

```

1 # Import modules
2 from q2_c import *
3
4
5 def s(T):
6     # Calculate entropy at a given temperature
7     return ((2 * np.pi ** 2) / 45) * np.sqrt(g_star_s(T)) * (T) ** 3
8
9
10 def calculate_gw(omega, rho, m, s):
11     # Calculates gw given various parameters
12     return ((6e-17) / ((omega * rho) / (m * s))) ** (1 / 3.8)
13
14
15 # Find stuff at ep annihilation temperature
16 T_ep = 2e-7 # GeV
17 H0_GeV = (np.pi / (3 * np.sqrt(10))) * np.sqrt(g_star(T_ep)) * (T_ep ** 2) / M_pl
18     # GeV
19 inverse_gev_to_seconds = (1.52e24)
20 H0_seconds = (1 / H0_GeV) / inverse_gev_to_seconds
21 G = 6.67e-8 # grams/ cm3 s2
22 M_pl_sq = 1 / (8 * np.pi * G)
23
24 # Parameters needed to calculate gw
25 gcm3_to_gev4 = 2.32e17
26 critical_rho_gev4 = (1 / ((3 * H0_seconds ** 2) / M_pl_sq)) / gcm3_to_gev4
27 omega_x = 0.01
28 s_today = s(T_ep)
29 m_x = 500
30
31 # Print result
32 print("gw: {}".format(round(calculate_gw(omega_x, critical_rho_gev4, m_x, s_today), 3)))

```