



# **Restore OKM, NSE, and NVE as needed - FAS8200**

ONTAP Systems

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# Restore OKM, NSE, and NVE as needed - FAS8200

Once environment variables are checked, you must complete steps specific to systems that have Onboard Key Manager (OKM), NetApp Storage Encryption (NSE) or NetApp Volume Encryption (NVE) enabled.

Determine which section you should use to restore your OKM, NSE, or NVE configurations:

If NSE or NVE are enabled along with Onboard Key Manager you must restore settings you captured at the beginning of this procedure.

- If NSE or NVE are enabled and Onboard Key Manager is enabled, go to [Option 1: Restore NVE or NSE when Onboard Key Manager is enabled](#).
- If NSE or NVE are enabled for ONTAP 9.5, go to [Option 2: Restore NSE/NVE on systems running ONTAP 9.5 and earlier](#).
- If NSE or NVE are enabled for ONTAP 9.6, go to [Option 3: Restore NSE/NVE on systems running ONTAP 9.6 and later](#).

## Option 1: Restore NVE or NSE when Onboard Key Manager is enabled

### Steps

1. Connect the console cable to the target node.
2. Use the `boot_ontap` command at the LOADER prompt to boot the node.
3. Check the console output:

If the console displays...	Then...
The LOADER prompt	Boot the node to the boot menu: <code>boot_ontap menu</code>
Waiting for giveback...	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Enter <code>Ctrl-C</code> at the prompt</li><li>b. At the message: Do you wish to halt this node rather than wait [y/n]? , enter: <code>y</code></li><li>c. At the LOADER prompt, enter the <code>boot_ontap menu</code> command.</li></ol>

4. At the Boot Menu, enter the hidden command, `recover_onboard_keymanager` and reply `y` at the prompt
5. Enter the passphrase for the onboard key manager you obtained from the customer at the beginning of this procedure.
6. When prompted to enter the backup data, paste the backup data you captured at the beginning of this procedure, when asked. Paste the output of `security key-manager backup show` OR `security key-manager onboard show-backup` command



The data is output from either `security key-manager backup show` or `security key-manager onboard show-backup` command.

Example of backup data:

```
-----BEGIN BACKUP-----
TmV0QXBwIEtleSBCbG9iAAEAAAAEAAAAcAEAAAAAADuD+byAAAAACEAAAAAAAAA
QAAAAAAAAABVoIH0AAAAAMh7qDLRyH1DBz12piVdy9ATSFMT0C0TIYFss4PDjTaV
dzRYkLd1PhQLxAWJwOlyqSr8qY1SEBgm1IWgE5DLRqkiAAAAAAAAACgAAAAAAAA
3WTh7gAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAIAAAAAAgAZJEIWvdeHr5RCAvHGclo+wAAAAAAAA
lgAAAAAAAAAoAAAAAAAAAEOTcR0AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAACAAAAAAJAGr3tJA/
LRzUQRHwv+1aWvAAAAAAAAAACQAAAAAAAAAgAAAAAAAAACdhTcvAAAAAJ1PXeBf
ml4NBsSyV1B4jc4A7cvWEFY6ILG6hc6tbKLAHZuvfQ4rlbYAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA....
H4nPQM0nrDRYRa9SCv8AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAAA
AAAAAAAA
```

```
-----END BACKUP-----
```

7. At the Boot Menu select the option for Normal Boot.

The system boots to `Waiting for giveback...` prompt.

8. Move the console cable to the partner node and login as admin.

9. Confirm the target node is ready for giveback with the `storage failover show` command.

10. Giveback only the CFO aggregates with the `storage failover giveback -fromnode local -only-cfo -aggregates true` command.

- If the command fails because of a failed disk, physically dis-engage the failed disk, but leave the disk in the slot until a replacement is received.
- If the command fails because of an open CIFS sessions, check with customer how to close out CIFS sessions.



Terminating CIFS can cause loss of data.

- If the command fails because the partner "not ready", wait 5 minutes for the NVMEMs to synchronize.
- If the command fails because of an NDMP, SnapMirror, or SnapVault process, disable the process. See the appropriate Documentation Center for more information.

11. Once the giveback completes, check the failover and giveback status with the `storage failover show` and `storage failover show-giveback` commands.

Only the CFO aggregates (root aggregate and CFO style data aggregates) will be shown.

12. Move the console cable to the target node.

13. If you are running ONTAP 9.5 and earlier, run the key-manager setup wizard:

- a. Start the wizard using the `security key-manager setup -nodenodename` command, and then

enter the passphrase for onboard key management when prompted.

- b. Enter the `key-manager key show -detail` command to see a detailed view of all keys stored in the onboard key manager and verify that the `Restored` column = `yes` for all authentication keys.



If the `Restored` column = anything other than `yes`, contact Customer Support.

- c. Wait 10 minutes for the key to synchronize across the cluster.

14. If you are running ONTAP 9.6 or later, run the security key-manager onboard sync:

- a. Run the `security key-manager onboard sync` command and then enter the passphrase when prompted.
- b. Enter the `security key-manager key query` command to see a detailed view of all keys stored in the onboard key manager and verify that the `Restored` column = `yes/true` for all authentication keys.



If the `Restored` column = anything other than `yes/true`, contact Customer Support.

- c. Wait 10 minutes for the key to synchronize across the cluster.

15. Move the console cable to the partner node.

16. Give back the target node using the `storage failover giveback -fromnode local` command.

17. Check the giveback status, 3 minutes after it reports complete, using the `storage failover show` command.

If giveback is not complete after 20 minutes, contact Customer Support.

18. At the clustershell prompt, enter the `net int show -is-home false` command to list the logical interfaces that are not on their home node and port.

If any interfaces are listed as `false`, revert those interfaces back to their home port using the `net int revert` command.

19. Move the console cable to the target node and run the `version -v` command to check the ONTAP versions.

20. Restore automatic giveback if you disabled it by using the `storage failover modify -node local -auto-giveback true` command.

## Option 2: Restore NSE/NVE on systems running ONTAP 9.5 and earlier

### Steps

1. Connect the console cable to the target node.
2. Use the `boot_ontap` command at the `LOADER` prompt to boot the node.
3. Check the console output:

If the console displays...	Then...
The login prompt	Go to Step 7.
Waiting for giveback...	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>a. Log into the partner node.</li> <li>b. Confirm the target node is ready for giveback with the <code>storage failover show</code> command.</li> </ul>

4. Move the console cable to the partner node and give back the target node storage using the `storage failover giveback -fromnode local -only-cfo-aggregates true local` command.
  - If the command fails because of a failed disk, physically dis-engage the failed disk, but leave the disk in the slot until a replacement is received.
  - If the command fails because of an open CIFS sessions, check with customer how to close out CIFS sessions.



Terminating CIFS can cause loss of data.

- If the command fails because the partner "not ready", wait 5 minutes for the NVMEMs to synchronize.
  - If the command fails because of an NDMP, SnapMirror, or SnapVault process, disable the process. See the appropriate Documentation Center for more information.
5. Wait 3 minutes and check the failover status with the `storage failover show` command.
  6. At the clustershell prompt, enter the `net int show -is-home false` command to list the logical interfaces that are not on their home node and port.

If any interfaces are listed as `false`, revert those interfaces back to their home port using the `net int revert` command.

7. Move the console cable to the target node and run the `version -v` command to check the ONTAP versions.
8. Restore automatic giveback if you disabled it by using the `storage failover modify -node local -auto-giveback true` command.
9. Use the `storage encryption disk show` at the clustershell prompt, to review the output.



This command does not work if NVE (NetApp Volume Encryption) is configured

10. Use the security key-manager query to display the key IDs of the authentication keys that are stored on the key management servers.
  - If the `Restored` column = `yes` and all key managers report in an available state, go to *Complete the replacement process*.
  - If the `Restored` column = anything other than `yes`, and/or one or more key managers is not available, use the `security key-manager restore -address` command to retrieve and restore all authentication keys (AKs) and key IDs associated with all nodes from all available key management servers.

Check the output of the security key-manager query again to ensure that the `Restored` column = `yes` and all key managers report in an available state

11. If the Onboard Key Management is enabled:

- a. Use the `security key-manager key show -detail` to see a detailed view of all keys stored in the onboard key manager.
- b. Use the `security key-manager key show -detail` command and verify that the `Restored` column = `yes` for all authentication keys.

If the `Restored` column = anything other than `yes`, use the `security key-manager setup -node Repaired(Target)node` command to restore the Onboard Key Management settings.

Rerun the `security key-manager key show -detail` command to verify `Restored` column = `yes` for all authentication keys.

12. Connect the console cable to the partner node.

13. Give back the node using the `storage failover giveback -fromnode local` command.

14. Restore automatic giveback if you disabled it by using the `storage failover modify -node local -auto-giveback true` command.

## Option 3: Restore NSE/NVE on systems running ONTAP 9.6 and later

### Steps

1. Connect the console cable to the target node.
2. Use the `boot_ontap` command at the `LOADER` prompt to boot the node.
3. Check the console output:

If the console displays...	Then...
The login prompt	Go to Step 7.
Waiting for giveback...	<ol style="list-style-type: none"><li>a. Log into the partner node.</li><li>b. Confirm the target node is ready for giveback with the <code>storage failover show</code> command.</li></ol>

4. Move the console cable to the partner node and give back the target node storage using the `storage failover giveback -fromnode local -only-cfo-aggregates true local` command.
  - If the command fails because of a failed disk, physically dis-engage the failed disk, but leave the disk in the slot until a replacement is received.
  - If the command fails because of an open CIFS sessions, check with customer how to close out CIFS sessions.



Terminating CIFS can cause loss of data.

- If the command fails because the partner "not ready", wait 5 minutes for the NVMEMs to synchronize.
- If the command fails because of an NDMP, SnapMirror, or SnapVault process, disable the process. See the appropriate Documentation Center for more information.

5. Wait 3 minutes and check the failover status with the `storage failover show` command.
6. At the clustershell prompt, enter the `net int show -is-home false` command to list the logical interfaces that are not on their home node and port.

If any interfaces are listed as `false`, revert those interfaces back to their home port using the `net int revert` command.

7. Move the console cable to the target node and run the `version -v` command to check the ONTAP versions.
8. Restore automatic giveback if you disabled it by using the `storage failover modify -node local -auto-giveback true` command.
9. Use the `storage encryption disk show` at the clustershell prompt, to review the output.
10. Use the `security key-manager key query` command to display the key IDs of the authentication keys that are stored on the key management servers.
  - If the `Restored` column = `yes/true`, you are done and can proceed to complete the replacement process.
  - If the `Key Manager type` = `external` and the `Restored` column = anything other than `yes/true`, use the `security key-manager external restore` command to restore the key IDs of the authentication keys.



If the command fails, contact Customer Support.

- If the `Key Manager type` = `onboard` and the `Restored` column = anything other than `yes/true`, use the `security key-manager onboard sync` command to re-sync the Key Manager type.

Use the `security key-manager key query` to verify that the `Restored` column = `yes/true` for all authentication keys.

11. Connect the console cable to the partner node.
12. Give back the node using the `storage failover giveback -fromnode local` command.
13. Restore automatic giveback if you disabled it by using the `storage failover modify -node local -auto-giveback true` command.



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