实验 1

——登录界面

软件名称:_	登录界面			
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全成时间.	2017-11-05			

一、软件内容简介

这是一款能实现一个支持双语(中文和英文)的登录界面的小软件,包括管理安全问题和错误尝试以及 \hbox{UI} 测试。

二、界面设计

1) 软件的图标配合主界面的风格,是一个微笑的哆啦 A 梦。



- 2) 这个软件由四个 activity: startActivity、selectActivity、registerActivity 和 mainActivity 组成。
- 1。startActivity 是主活动,完成软件的启动画面。采用渐变效果进行显示。



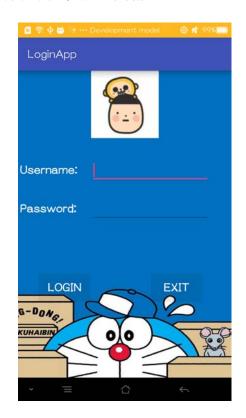
2。selectActivity 是选择界面,可以选择登录和注册(新用户)。





3。mainActivity 是这个软件的主要功能的界面,用于完成登录功能。





4。registerActivity 是注册界面,待完成。

三、代码设计

```
(一) xml 文件
```

```
1.activity start.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
LinearLayout
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:orientation="vertical"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:gravity="bottom">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:id="@+id/gradually"
        android:layout height="fill parent"
        android:layout width="fill parent"
        android:background="@drawable/start_background"/>
</LinearLayout>
2.activity_select.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    android:layout_width="match_parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    android:background="#5CCCCC">
    <ImageView</pre>
        android:layout_height="fill_parent"
        android:layout width="fill parent"
        android:background="@drawable/select_background"/>
    < Button
        android:id="@+id/btn login"
        android:layout width="wrap content"
        android:layout_height="wrap_content"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        android:textColor="#000000"
```

```
android:background="#11000000"
        android:layout marginBottom="106dp"
        android:layout marginStart="56dp"
        android:text="@string/login"
        android:layout alignParentBottom="true"
        android:layout_alignParentStart="true" />
    < Button
        android:id="@+id/btn new"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:textSize="20sp"
        android:textStyle="bold"
        android:textColor="#000000"
        android:background="#11000000"
        android:text="@string/new user"
        android:layout marginStart="64dp"
        android:layout_alignBaseline="@+id/btn login"
        android:layout alignBottom="@+id/btn login"
        android:layout_toEndOf="@+id/btn_login" />
</RelativeLayout>
3.activity_register.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<android. support. constraint. ConstraintLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
    android:layout width="match parent"
    android:layout height="match parent"
    tools:context="com. phemie. scnu. login. registerActivity">
</android. support. constraint. ConstraintLayout>
4.activity_main.xml
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="utf-8"?>
<RelativeLayout</pre>
xmlns:android="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res/android"
    xmlns:app="http://schemas.android.com/apk/res-auto"
    xmlns:tools="http://schemas.android.com/tools"
```

```
android:layout_width="match_parent"
android:layout height="match parent"
android:background="@drawable/background"
tools:context="com. phemie. scnu. login. MainActivity">
<ImageView</pre>
    android:id="@+id/imageView"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    app:srcCompat="@drawable/images"
    android:layout_alignParentTop="true"
    android:layout centerHorizontal="true" />
<TextView
    style="@style/myStyle"
    android:id="@+id/username text"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="29dp"
    android:text="@string/user name"
    android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
    android:layout alignBaseline="@+id/username"
    android:layout alignBottom="@+id/username"
    android:layout toStartOf="@+id/username"
    android:layout_marginEnd="23dp" />
<EditText
    android:id="@+id/username"
    android:layout width="200dp"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:layout below="@+id/imageView"
    android:layout alignStart="@+id/imageView"
    android:layout marginTop="32dp" />
<TextView
    style="@style/myStyle"
    android:id="@+id/password_text"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text="@string/password"
    android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
    android:layout alignBaseline="@+id/password"
    android:layout alignBottom="@+id/password"
```

```
android:layout_alignStart="@+id/username_text" />
<EditText
    android:inputType="textPassword"
    android:id="@+id/password"
    android:layout_width="200dp"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:layout below="@+id/username"
    android:layout alignStart="@+id/username"
    android:layout_marginTop="18dp" />
<TextView
    style="@style/myStyle"
    android:id="@+id/attemp"
    android: layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout height="wrap content"
    android:text=""
    android:layout marginBottom="17dp"
    android:layout above="@+id/login"
    android:layout alignStart="@+id/password text"
    android:layout marginStart="31dp" />
<TextView
    style="@style/myStyle"
    android:id="@+id/num"
    android:layout_width="wrap_content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text=""
    android:layout_alignBottom="@+id/attemp"
    android:layout alignEnd="@+id/imageView" />
< Button
    style="@style/myStyle"
    android:id="@+id/login"
    android:layout width="wrap content"
    android:layout_height="wrap_content"
    android:text="@string/login"
    android:background="#11000000"
    android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
    android:layout alignBaseline="@+id/exit"
    android:layout_alignBottom="@+id/exit"
    android:layout alignStart="@+id/attemp" />
```

```
style="@style/myStyle"
        android:id="@+id/exit"
        android:layout_width="wrap_content"
        android:layout height="wrap content"
        android:text="@string/exit"
        android:background="#11000000"
        android:textColor="#FFFFFF"
        android:layout_marginTop="86dp"
        android:layout_below="@+id/password"
        android:layout_alignEnd="@+id/password"
        android:layout marginEnd="12dp" />
</RelativeLayout>
 (二).java 文件
1. startActivity. java
package com. phemie. scnu. login;
import android. content. Intent;
import android. support. v7. app. AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle:
import android.view.View;
import android. view. animation. AlphaAnimation;
import android.view.animation.Animation;
import android.widget.ImageView;
public class startActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    public void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super. onCreate (savedInstanceState);
        final View view = View. inflate(this, R. layout. activity start,
nu11);
        setContentView(view);
        //渐变展示启动屏
        AlphaAnimation aa = new AlphaAnimation (0.0f, 1.0f);
        aa. setDuration(3000);
        view.startAnimation(aa);
        aa. setAnimationListener(new Animation. AnimationListener()
            @Override
```

```
public void onAnimationEnd(Animation arg0) {
                redirectTo():
            @Override
            public void onAnimationRepeat(Animation animation) {}
            @Override
            public void onAnimationStart(Animation animation) {}
        });
    /**
     * 跳转到...
    private void redirectTo() {
        Intent intent = new Intent(this, selectActivity.class);
        startActivity(intent);
        finish();
}
selectActivity. java
package com. phemie. scnu. login;
import android.content. Intent;
import android.support.v7.app.AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
public class selectActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super. onCreate (savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R. layout. activity select);
        Button login=(Button)findViewById(R.id. btn_login);
        Button new_user=(Button)findViewById(R.id. btn_new);
        login.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
```

```
@Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                Intent intent = new Intent (selectActivity. this,
MainActivity. class);
                startActivity(intent);
        });
        new user.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                Intent intent1 = new Intent (selectActivity. this,
registerActivity.class);
                startActivity(intent1);
        });
}
3. registerActivity. java
package com. phemie. scnu. login;
import android. support. v7. app. AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
public class registerActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super. onCreate(savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R. layout. activity register);
}
4. MainActivity. java
package com. phemie. scnu. login;
import android.graphics.Color;
import android. support. v7. app. AppCompatActivity;
import android.os.Bundle;
import android.view.View;
import android.widget.Button;
```

```
import android.widget.EditText;
import android.widget.TextView;
import android.widget.Toast;
import org. w3c. dom. Text;
import static android. R. attr. id;
public class MainActivity extends AppCompatActivity {
    EditText username:
    EditText password;
    TextView attemp_left;
    TextView num;
    Button login;
    Button exit:
    int attemp=3;
    @Override
    protected void onCreate(Bundle savedInstanceState) {
        super. onCreate (savedInstanceState);
        setContentView(R. layout. activity_main);
        username=(EditText)findViewBvId(R.id. username):
        password=(EditText) findViewById(R. id. password);
        attemp left=(TextView)findViewById(R.id. attemp);
        num=(TextView)findViewById(R.id. num);
        login=(Button) findViewById(R. id. login);
        exit=(Button)findViewById(R.id. exit);
        login. setOnClickListener(new View. OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                if (username.getText().toString().equals("admin")&&
                         password.getText().toString().equals("admin"))
                    username. setText("");
                     password. setText("");
                    Toast
toast=Toast. makeText(getApplicationContext(), getString(R. string. right
new), Toast. LENGTH_SHORT);
                    toast.show();
                }
```

```
else{
                     username. setText("");
                     password. setText("");
                     Toast
toast=Toast. makeText(getApplicationContext(), getString(R. string. wrong
new), Toast. LENGTH_SHORT);
                     attemp_left.setText(R.string.attemp_left);
                     if (attemp<3) {
num. setBackgroundColor(Color. parseColor("#FF0000"));
                     num. setText(Integer. toString(attemp));
                     attemp--:
                     if (attemp<0)
                         login. setEnabled(false);
                 }
        });
        exit.setOnClickListener(new View.OnClickListener() {
            @Override
            public void onClick(View v) {
                 System. exit(0);
        });
}
 (三)测试文件 MainActivityInstrumentationTest.java
package com. phemie. scnu. login;
import android. support. test. rule. ActivityTestRule;
import android.support.test.runner.AndroidJUnit4;
import org. junit. Rule;
import org. junit. Test;
import org. junit.runner.RunWith;
import static android. support. test. espresso. Espresso. on View;
import static android. support. test. espresso. action. ViewActions. click;
import static
```

android. support. test. espresso. action. ViewActions. closeSoftKeyboard;

```
import static
android. support. test. espresso. action. ViewActions. typeText;
import static
android. support. test. espresso. assertion. ViewAssertions. matches;
import static
android. support. test. espresso. matcher. ViewMatchers. withId;
import static
android. support. test. espresso. matcher. ViewMatchers. withText;
/**
 * Created by Phemie T on 2017/11/5.
@RunWith(AndroidJUnit4. class)
public class MainActivityInstrumentationTest {
    private static final String STRING_TO_BE_TYPED = "admin";//测试的
例子,用户名和密码都是"admin"
    public ActivityTestRule<MainActivity> mActivityRule = new
ActivityTestRule<>(
            MainActivity. class);
    @Test
    public void test() {
onView(withId(R. id. username)).perform(typeText(STRING TO BE TYPED),
closeSoftKeyboard()); //line 1
onView(withId(R. id. password)).perform(typeText(STRING_TO_BE_TYPED),
closeSoftKeyboard()); //line 2
        onView(withId(R. id. login)).perform(click()); //line 3
        String expectedText = "admin";
onView(withId(R.id. username)).check(matches(withText(expectedText)));
//line 4
onView(withId(R. id. password)).check(matches(withText(expectedText)));
//line 5
    }
```

四、软件操作流程

(一) 流程说明





1)点击软件会看到启动画面。

2) 启动画面结束之后到达选择界面,选择登录选项。

3)输入账号和密码点击登录进行验证。

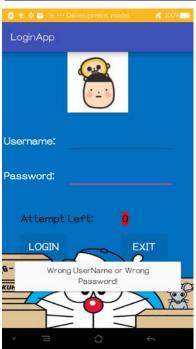
(二) 测试截图

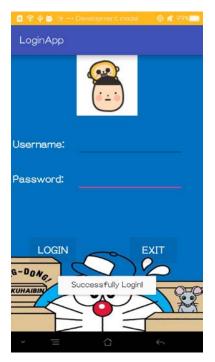












五、难点(或遇到的问题)和解决方案

【问题】输错了3次用户名/密码,登录按钮没有失效

【解决 1】检查代码发现,我把 attempt (对错误登录进行计数的变量)的判断放错位置。 将判断放到登录按钮的监听器函数中就可以

【问题 2】点击软件没有出现启动画面

【解决 2】发现是没有把 startActivity 设置为主活动,改正之后就会出现启动画面了。

【问题 3】按照老师给的网址进行 UI 测试,按照指示设置完 build.gradle 文件后就一直报错,UI 测试一直停滞不前,就一直没有进行后面的操作。

【解决 3】跳过设置 build.gradle 文件,直接编写测试代码就能够完成。(应该是我使用的 Android Studio 版本比作者的高,有很多他要设置的东西到我这儿就不需要了。)

六、不足之处和今后的设想

不足之处:

- 1)不能实现注册功能。
- 2) 界面有点简单

今后的设想:

- 1) 多多测试发现里面的 bug 然后进行修复
- 2) 完善好上述的不足之处

七、参考文献

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