

**DOUBLY LINKED LIST**

```
#include<stdio.h>
#include<stdlib.h>
struct node
{
    struct node *prev;
    struct node *next;
    int data;
};
struct node *head;
void insertion_beginning();
void insertion_last();
void insertion_specified();
void deletion_beginning();
void deletion_last();
void deletion_specified();
void display();
void search();
void main ()
{
    int choice =0;
    while(choice != 9)
    {
        printf("\n*****Main Menu*****\n");
        printf("\nChoose one option from the following list ...\n");
        printf("\n1.Insert in beginning\n2.Insert at last\n3.Insert at any random location\n4.Delete from
Beginning\n5.Delete from last\n6.Delete the node after the given data\n7.Search\n8.Show\n9.Exit\
n");
        printf("\nEnter your choice?\n");
        scanf("\n%d",&choice);
        switch(choice)
        {
            case 1:
                insertion_beginning();
                break;
            case 2:
                insertion_last();
                break;
            case 3:
                insertion_specified();
                break;
            case 4:
                deletion_beginning();
                break;
            case 5:
                deletion_last();
                break;
            case 6:
                deletion_specified();
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        break;
        case 7:
            search();
            break;
        case 8:
            display();
            break;
        case 9:
            exit(0);
            break;
        default:
            printf("Please enter valid choice..");
    }
}
}
void insertion_beginning()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    int item;
    ptr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nOVERFLOW");
    }
    else
    {
        printf("\nEnter Item value");
        scanf("%d",&item);

        if(head==NULL)
        {
            ptr->next = NULL;
            ptr->prev=NULL;
            ptr->data=item;
            head=ptr;
        }
        else
        {
            ptr->data=item;
            ptr->prev=NULL;
            ptr->next = head;
            head->prev=ptr;
            head=ptr;
        }
        printf("\nNode inserted\n");
    }
}

}
void insertion_last()
{
    struct node *ptr,*temp;
    int item;

```

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ptr = (struct node *) malloc(sizeof(struct node));
if(ptr == NULL)
{
    printf("\nOVERFLOW");
}
else
{
    printf("\nEnter value");
    scanf("%d",&item);
    ptr->data=item;
    if(head == NULL)
    {
        ptr->next = NULL;
        ptr->prev = NULL;
        head = ptr;
    }
    else
    {
        temp = head;
        while(temp->next!=NULL)
        {
            temp = temp->next;
        }
        temp->next = ptr;
        ptr ->prev=temp;
        ptr->next = NULL;
    }
}
printf("\nnode inserted\n");
}
void insertion_specified()
{
    struct node *ptr,*temp;
    int item,loc,i;
    ptr = (struct node *)malloc(sizeof(struct node));
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n OVERFLOW");
    }
    else
    {
        temp=head;
        printf("Enter the location");
        scanf("%d",&loc);
        for(i=0;i<loc;i++)
        {
            temp = temp->next;
            if(temp == NULL)
            {
                printf("\n There are less than %d elements", loc);
                return;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

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    }
}
printf("Enter value");
scanf("%d",&item);
ptr->data = item;
ptr->next = temp->next;
ptr -> prev = temp;
temp->next = ptr;
temp->next->prev=ptr;
printf("\nnode inserted\n");
}
}
void deletion_beginning()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    if(head == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n UNDERFLOW");
    }
    else if(head->next == NULL)
    {
        head = NULL;
        free(head);
        printf("\nnode deleted\n");
    }
    else
    {
        ptr = head;
        head = head -> next;
        head -> prev = NULL;
        free(ptr);
        printf("\nnode deleted\n");
    }
}

void deletion_last()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    if(head == NULL)
    {
        printf("\n UNDERFLOW");
    }
    else if(head->next == NULL)
    {
        head = NULL;
        free(head);
        printf("\nnode deleted\n");
    }
    else
    {
        ptr = head;
        if(ptr->next != NULL)

```

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    {
        ptr = ptr -> next;
    }
    ptr -> prev -> next = NULL;
    free(ptr);
    printf("\nnode deleted\n");
}
}
void deletion_specified()
{
    struct node *ptr, *temp;
    int val;
    printf("\n Enter the data after which the node is to be deleted : ");
    scanf("%d", &val);
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr -> data != val)
        ptr = ptr -> next;
    if(ptr -> next == NULL)
    {
        printf("\nCan't delete\n");
    }
    else if(ptr -> next -> next == NULL)
    {
        ptr -> next = NULL;
    }
    else
    {
        temp = ptr -> next;
        ptr -> next = temp -> next;
        temp -> next -> prev = ptr;
        free(temp);
        printf("\nnode deleted\n");
    }
}
}
void display()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    printf("\n printing values...\n");
    ptr = head;
    while(ptr != NULL)
    {
        printf("%d\n", ptr->data);
        ptr = ptr->next;
    }
}
void search()
{
    struct node *ptr;
    int item, i=0, flag;
    ptr = head;
    if(ptr == NULL)
    {

```

```

    printf("\nEmpty List\n");
}
else
{
    printf("\nEnter item which you want to search?\n");
    scanf("%d",&item);
    while (ptr!=NULL)
    {
        if(ptr->data == item)
        {
            printf("\nitem found at location %d ",i+1);
            flag=0;
            break;
        }
        else
        {
            flag=1;
        }
        i++;
        ptr = ptr -> next;
    }
    if(flag==1)
    {
        printf("\nItem not found\n");
    }
}
}
}

```

### **OUTPUT**

```
piyushverma@piyushverma-virtual-machine:~/Desktop$ gcc DoublyLinkedList.c
piyushverma@piyushverma-virtual-machine:~/Desktop$ ./a.out
```

```
*****Main Menu*****
```

```
Choose one option from the following list ...
```

- 1.Insert in begining
- 2.Insert at last
- 3.Insert at any random location
- 4.Delete from Beginning
- 5.Delete from last
- 6.Delete the node after the given data
- 7.Search
- 8.Show
- 9.Exit

```
Enter your choice?
```

```
1
```

```
Enter Item value5
```

```
Node inserted
```

```
*****Main Menu*****
```

```
Choose one option from the following list ...
```

- 1.Insert in begining
- 2.Insert at last
- 3.Insert at any random location
- 4.Delete from Beginning
- 5.Delete from last
- 6.Delete the node after the given data
- 7.Search
- 8.Show
- 9.Exit

```
Enter your choice?
```

```
2
```

```
Enter value7
```

```
node inserted
```

\*\*\*\*\*Main Menu\*\*\*\*\*

Choose one option from the following list ...

- 1.Insert in begining
- 2.Insert at last
- 3.Insert at any random location
- 4.Delete from Beginning
- 5.Delete from last
- 6.Delete the node after the given data
- 7.Search
- 8.Show
- 9.Exit

Enter your choice?

7

Enter item which you want to search?

5

item found at location 1

\*\*\*\*\*Main Menu\*\*\*\*\*

Choose one option from the following list ...

- 1.Insert in begining
- 2.Insert at last
- 3.Insert at any random location
- 4.Delete from Beginning
- 5.Delete from last
- 6.Delete the node after the given data
- 7.Search
- 8.Show
- 9.Exit

Enter your choice?

4

node deleted



\*\*\*\*\*Main Menu\*\*\*\*\*

Choose one option from the following list ...

- 1.Insert in begining
- 2.Insert at last
- 3.Insert at any random location
- 4.Delete from Beginning
- 5.Delete from last
- 6.Delete the node after the given data
- 7.Search
- 8.Show
- 9.Exit

Enter your choice?

8

printing values...

7

\*\*\*\*\*Main Menu\*\*\*\*\*

Choose one option from the following list ...

- 1.Insert in begining
- 2.Insert at last
- 3.Insert at any random location
- 4.Delete from Beginning
- 5.Delete from last
- 6.Delete the node after the given data
- 7.Search
- 8.Show
- 9.Exit

Enter your choice?

9

piyushverma@piyushverma-virtual-machine:~/Desktop\$