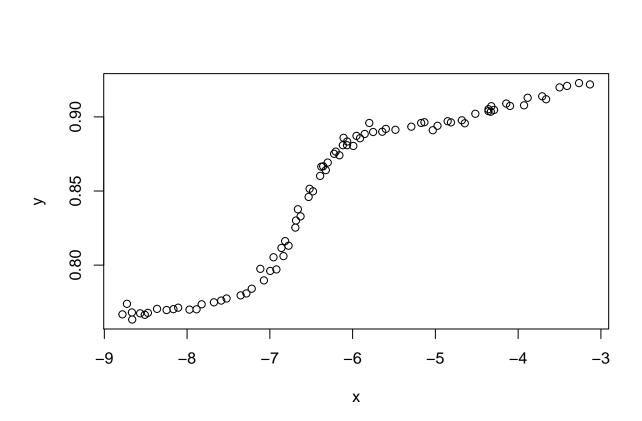
# Nist

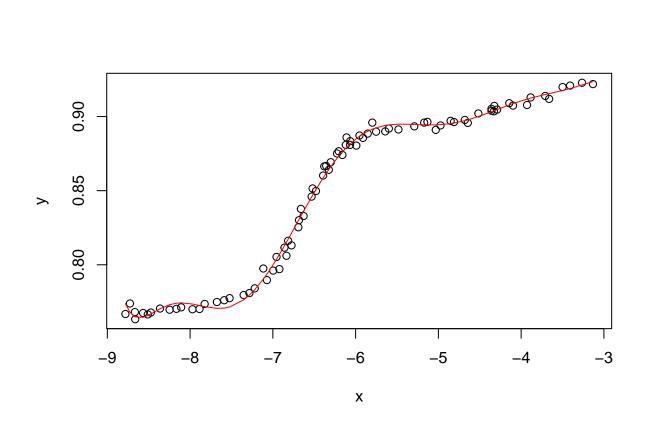
## Realizaremos el ajuste de un polinomio de grado 10 a los datos Nist

```
data <- read.csv("./datos.txt", sep="")
attach(data)
## Función auxiliar para graficar el polinomio resultante
plotPolinomio <- function(x,y, color){
   p <- data.frame(x, y)
   p <- p[order(x), ]
   lines(p, col=color)
}
plot(x, y)</pre>
```



#### Regresión lineal con un polinomio

```
## Regresión con polinomios
m1 <- lm(y ~ x + I(x^2) + I(x^3)+ I(x^4)+ I(x^5)+ I(x^6)+ I(x^7)+ I(x^8)+ I(x^9)+ I(x^10))
y_hat <- predict(object = m1, newdata = data)
## Warning in predict.lm(object = m1, newdata = data): prediction from a rank-
## deficient fit may be misleading
plot(x,y)
plotPolinomio(x, y_hat, 'red')</pre>
```



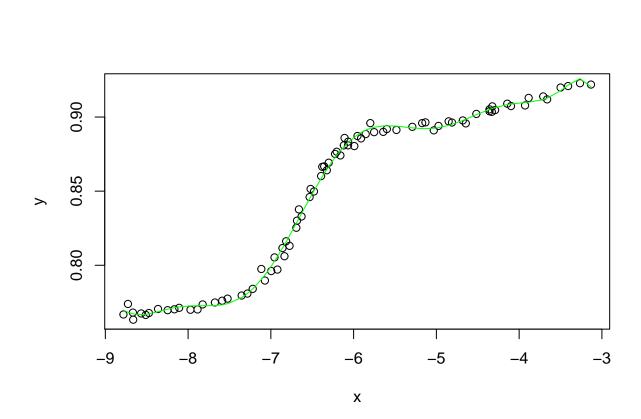
#### summary(m1)

```
##
## Call:
  lm(formula = y \sim x + I(x^2) + I(x^3) + I(x^4) + I(x^5) + I(x^6) +
##
       I(x^7) + I(x^8) + I(x^9) + I(x^{10})
##
## Residuals:
                      1Q
                             Median
                                                      Max
## -0.0099087 -0.0024610 0.0003385 0.0020743 0.0071654
##
## Coefficients: (1 not defined because of singularities)
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept) -1.743e+02 8.756e+01 -1.990 0.050345 .
## x
               -3.269e+02 1.480e+02 -2.208 0.030436 *
## I(x^2)
               -2.661e+02 1.095e+02 -2.429 0.017617 *
## I(x^3)
               -1.239e+02 4.652e+01 -2.664 0.009534 **
## I(x^4)
               -3.638e+01
                           1.251e+01
                                      -2.907 0.004845 **
## I(x^5)
               -6.979e+00
                          2.211e+00 -3.156 0.002333 **
## I(x^6)
               -8.747e-01
                           2.567e-01
                                     -3.407 0.001079 **
## I(x^7)
               -6.906e-02
                          1.890e-02
                                     -3.654 0.000487 ***
## I(x^8)
               -3.118e-03 8.009e-04
                                     -3.894 0.000219 ***
## I(x^9)
               -6.139e-05
                          1.489e-05
                                     -4.123 9.91e-05 ***
## I(x^10)
                       NA
                                  NA
                                          NA
                                                   NA
## ---
```

```
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
##
## Residual standard error: 0.003768 on 72 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9958, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9953
## F-statistic: 1895 on 9 and 72 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16</pre>
```

### Regresión lineal con polinomios ortogonales

```
## Regresión con polinomios ortogonales
m2 <- lm(y ~ poly(x,10))
y_hat2 <- predict(object = m2, newdata = data)
plot(x,y)
plotPolinomio(x, y_hat2, 'green')</pre>
```



## summary(m2)

```
##
## Call:
## lm(formula = y \sim poly(x, 10))
##
## Residuals:
       Min
                 1Q
                      Median
                                          Max
## -0.008804 -0.002176  0.000045  0.002029  0.007096
##
## Coefficients:
##
                Estimate Std. Error t value Pr(>|t|)
## (Intercept)
```

```
## poly(x, 10)1
                 0.4613904 0.0033480
                                       137.810
                                                < 2e-16 ***
## poly(x, 10)2
                -0.0867992 0.0033480
                                       -25.926
                                                < 2e-16 ***
                                       -24.698
## poly(x, 10)3
                -0.0826891
                            0.0033480
                                                < 2e-16 ***
## poly(x, 10)4
                 0.0967433
                            0.0033480
                                        28.896
                                                < 2e-16 ***
## poly(x, 10)5
                 0.0174523
                            0.0033480
                                         5.213 1.75e-06 ***
## poly(x, 10)6
                                       -18.425
                -0.0616874 0.0033480
                                                < 2e-16 ***
## poly(x, 10)7
                 0.0066664
                                                 0.0503 .
                            0.0033480
                                         1.991
## poly(x, 10)8
                 0.0340241
                            0.0033480
                                        10.162 1.74e-15 ***
## poly(x, 10)9 -0.0155338
                            0.0033480
                                        -4.640 1.55e-05 ***
## poly(x, 10)10 -0.0150465
                            0.0033480
                                        -4.494 2.65e-05 ***
## Signif. codes: 0 '***' 0.001 '**' 0.05 '.' 0.1 ' ' 1
## Residual standard error: 0.003348 on 71 degrees of freedom
## Multiple R-squared: 0.9967, Adjusted R-squared: 0.9963
## F-statistic: 2162 on 10 and 71 DF, p-value: < 2.2e-16
```

#### Conclusiones

Como notamos de las tablas de resultados, los coeficientes son muy distintos de los coeficientes certificados del Nist. En el primer caso inclusive el último coeficiente queda con valor indeterminado. Al primer momento de obtener estos resultados dudamos de la veracidad y pensamos que había un error, pero al graficar las predicciones a partir del modelo ajustado vemos que efectivamente corresponde a un polinomio que ajusta los datos de forma correcta.