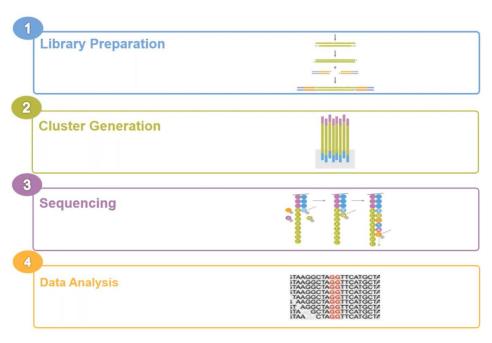
Illumina Sequencing Workflow

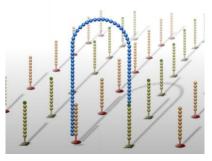


Library preparation: scheme

DNA P5 Primer ■ NEBNext Qubit: concertation will be taken also for PCR Adaptor P7 Primer Uracil enrichment \rightarrow will not be measured again after USER Enzyme Barcode (BC) Clean up/Size selection PCR Enrichment Fragmented DNA input BC P7 Note DNA fragments with sequencing End Repair, 5 Phosphorylation and dA-Tailing adapters . Adaptor Ligation with optional NEBNext Adaptor **U** Excision

Figure 1. Workflow demonstrating the use of NEBNext Ultra II DNA Library Prep Kit for Illumina

Tip station: precise concentration for mixing library



USER

Clean Up/Size Selection

Note

Clean Up/Size Selection

Clean Up

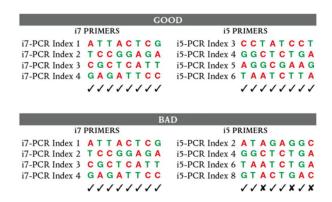
- Fragments should not be too big they might break during "Bridge amplification"; it is better with a new illumina
- possibility of smaller fragments higher amplification; possibility of attached more; Fragments should not be too big – they might break during "Bridge amplification"; it is better with a new illumina

Low Plexity Pooling Guidelines

Illumina uses a red laser/LED to sequence A/C and a green laser/LED to sequence G/T. For each cycle, both the red and the green channel need to be read to ensure proper image registration (i.e. A or C must be in each cycle, and G or T must be in each cycle). If this color balance is not maintained, sequencing the index read could fail. The following table lists some valid combinations that can be sequenced together. Note: for 1-plex (no pooling), use any i7 primer with any i5 primer. In this case it is important to select "0" index reads in the Illumina Experiment Manager.

CAUTION: Sufficient primers are provided to generate 96 different samples if each i5 primer is used only once with each i7 primer.

If using subsets of i5 and i7 primers multiple times, you may have to readjust primer pairs to be able to generate 96 samples.



1. Quibit: measure concentration

Qubit™ dsDNA Quantification Assay Kits

Already mix buffer with dye

• Cat: Q32854

LOT: 2201615

Q32853 dsDNA Quantitation, Broad 4 to 2000 ng 500 Reactions

Two-point calibration:

• S1 and S2 (lower and upper point calibration)

Dilution

- Samples: 1 μL + 199 μL
- Input BioID: dilution was too high → dilution of inputs 1:10 and than 1 μL + 199 μL again

Workflow

- samples on ice
- thaw at r.t. (but keep on the ice rest of the time)
- "flick the samples" to homogenize
- · spin down (short spin at r.t. centrifuge)
- Mix with buffer (pipet first buffer; 199; and than sample; 1;
- · quick vortex
- incubation (r.t.; 3 min)
- measure

Data

Download on USB

Notes Qubit and library prep 13.11.

Down-stream for library prep

- 1st clean up possibility of smaller fragments higher amplification; possibility of attached more; Fragments should not be too big – they might break during "Bridge amplification"; it is better with a new Illumina
- Amplification step as law as possible
- Table 1.1
- -----

Qubit: put samples order other way around

- 1. make it in correct order
- 2. if low concentration (unmeasured on Qubit)

 try to calculate from lin reg. from the similar concentration of samples

Qubit

- Concentration total amount of material (in 15 μL: what left in epi after qPCR and Qubit)
- Input: 50 ng from 1:10 dilution
- Samples 15 μL ... just take it all

Workflow:

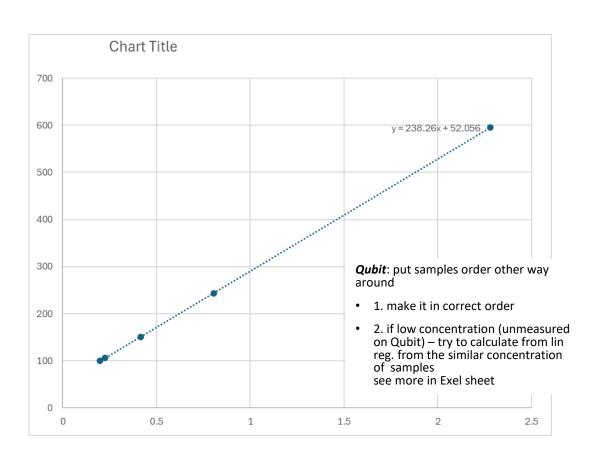
- 1. End repaired table 1.1 TE buffer
- 2. Adaptor dilution table 2.2 table 2.1
- 3. Purification (first clean up), if samples with low concentration—skip size selection
- 4. PCR cy table 4.1
- Tape station measurement of concertation can perform qPCR again
- One barcode use for 3 samples (more or less)

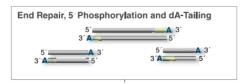
0.08257366

2. Library preparation: Export from Qubit

Chart Title

			Conce	entratio	n used fo	r calcula	ition					
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	265	ng/mL	53	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	13013.47	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	217	ng/mL	43.4	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	10609.37	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	4.03	ng/mL	0.806	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	243.61	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	2.08	ng/mL	0.416	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	151.19	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	269	ng/mL	53.8	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	13162.79	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	288	ng/mL	57.6	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	14124.28	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	1	ng/mL	0.2	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	99.95	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	11.4	ng/mL	2.28	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	595.43	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	81.4	ng/mL	16.3	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	3992.29	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	98.8	ng/mL	19.8	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	4838.17	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	Out of range	ng/mL	0.08	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	71.73	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	1.13	ng/mL	0.226	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	105.99	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity	62.4	ng/mL	12.5	ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	3066.83	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity		ng/mL		ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	1680.93	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity		ng/mL		ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	1119.78	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity		ng/mL		ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	432.44	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity		ng/mL		ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	277.59	
1x dsDNA High Sensitivity		ng/mL		ng/uL	1	200	53.26	24581.26	Blue	Green	165.64	
3		0 -		0								





Starting Material: 500 pg-1 µg fragmented DNA. NEB recommends that DNA be sheared in 1X TE. If the DNA volume post shearing is less than 50 µl, add 1X TE to a final volume of 50 µl. Alternatively, samples can be diluted with 10 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.0 or 0.1X TE.

1. NEBNext End Prep

1.1. Add the following components to a sterile nuclease-free tube:

COMPONENT	VOLUME
• (green) NEBNext Ultra II End Prep Enzyme Mix	3 μ1
• (green) NEBNext Ultra II End Prep Reaction Buffer	7 μl
Fragmented DNA	50 μ1
Total Volume	60 μ1

... calculation in Excel sheet; input from dilution 1:10; samples whole

1.3. Place in a thermal cycler, with the heated lid set to $\geq 75^{\circ}$ C, and run the following program:

30 minutes @ 20°C 30 minutes @ 65°C Hold at 4°C

End Prep

- * Use tips with filter for whole procedure
- * Mixing in individual PCR tubes (with flat cap, not the round they are safer)
- Prepare 10 mM Tris pH8
- Master mix (for 18 + 1 samples); stock from company green cap epi: NEB buffer (133) + enzyme (57)
 - * if enzyme precipitate: quick vortex
 - * Enzyme do not vortex; it is viscose
- Workflow:
 - 1. Pipet Tris fill up to 50 μL total of volume based to calculation (table, slide 9)
 - 2. Pipet sample
 - 3. Master mix: pipet buffer
 - 4. Preheat PCR machine (can be done also before, but has to be ready after mixing everything)
 - 5. Master mix: pipet enzyme

2. Library preparation: Adaptor Ligation

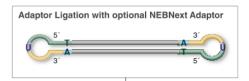


Table 2.1: Adaptor Dilution

	ADAPTOR DILUTION	
	(VOLUME OF ADAPTOR:	WORKING ADAPTOR
INPUT	TOTAL VOLUME)	CONCENTRATION
1 μg–101 ng	No Dilution	15 μΜ
100 ng-5 ng	10-Fold (1:10)	1.5 μΜ
less than 5 ng	25-Fold (1:25)	0.6 μΜ

Note: The appropriate adaptor dilution for your sample input and type may need to be optimized experimentally. The dilutions provided here are a general starting point. Excess adaptor should be removed prior to PCR enrichment.

Add the following components directly to the End Prep Reaction Mixture:

COMPONENT	VOLUME
End Prep Reaction Mixture (Step 1.3 in Section 1)	60 μ1
• (red) NEBNext Adaptor for Illumina**	2.5 μ1
• (red) NEBNext Ultra II Ligation Master Mix*	30 μ1
(red) NEBNext Ligation Enhancer	1 μ1
Total Volume	93.5 μ1

^{*} Mix the Ultra II Ligation Master Mix by pipetting up and down several times prior to adding to the reaction.

Adaptor Ligation

- · Pipet adaptor separately to sample
- Prepared master mix for the rest components
- Adaptor:
 - dilution 1:10: 10 μL of adaptor stock + 90 μL Tris (10mM; pH8)
 - dilution 1:25 : 4 μL of adaptor stock + 96 μL Tris (10mM; pH8)
- Before pipetting: check if PCR finished take samples, keep the lid open to cool down

Note

- Pair-end ... more information, for 3D genome organization etc
- Single-end ... we will do

U Excision with USER enzyme

· Just add enzyme directly to reaction and continue ...



2.5. Add 3 μl of • (red or blue) USER® Enzyme to the ligation mixture from Step 2.3.

Note: Steps 2.5. and 2.6. are only required for use with non indexed NEBNext Adaptor. USER enzyme can be found in most NEBNext oligo kits. If you are using the indexed UMI adaptor, USER is not needed. Please see corresponding manual for use with UMI on the NEB #E7395 product page under the protocols, manuals, and usage tab.

^{**} The NEBNext adaptor is provided in NEBNext Oligo kits. NEB has several oligo options which are supplied separately from the library prep kit. Please see www.neb.com/oligos for additional information.

3. TAPEstation

Clean Up/Size Selection

Clean Up/without Size Selection

Note

- Beads:
 - resuspend on the roller + vortex well before starting
 - do not cut tip while pipetting, use the filter one

3B. Cleanup of Adaptor-ligated DNA without Size Selection (for input ≤ 50 ng)

The following section is for cleanup of the ligation reaction. If your input DNA is > 50 ng, follow the size selection protocol in Section 3A.

3B.8. Air dry the beads for up to 5 minutes while the tube/plate is on the magnetic stand with the lid open.

Caution: Do not over-dry the beads. This may result in lower recovery of DNA target. Elute the samples when the beads are still dark brown and glossy looking, but when all visible liquid has evaporated. When the beads turn lighter brown and start to crack, they are too dry.

Genomic center

PCR

- Appendix A: Principle for Use and Pooling Guide https://www.neb.com/en/protocols/2015/01/23/setting-up-the-pcr-reaction-e7600
- Multiplex Oligos for Illumina (Dual Index Primers) (ChIP-seq, CUT&RUN) Protocol https://www.cellsignal.com/learn-and-support/protocols/multiplex-oligos-illumina-dual-index

TAPEstation (Genomic center)

- To check more precise concertation of chromatin after PCR, but still with primers (additional peaks)
- Buffer D1000; because of the fragments are smaller than 1000bp (but still enough concentration)
- Max 16 samples/run
- 1. Flick and spin down samples
- 2. Pipet buffer (3 μL)
- 3. Pipet sample (1 μL)
- Shake (special one next to machine) for the strips already set for 1 min
- 5. Spin down
- 6. Place to the machine

Software

- · Choose: "electronic ladder"
- Scale to sample
- Define range: usually 200 800 bp*
 *we change to 150 800 bp, based on results
- File → create report

PCR

- Additional steps base to results from TAPEstation
- Just put mixture to PRC machine the primers and should be still fine

Clean UP 🗶

• Beads as yesterday; 1:1

TAPEstation (Genomic center) 🗶

As previuous

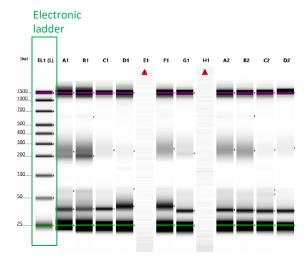
In each column: all four bases should be presented, also for i5

Primer PCR	V i7	i5	
i701/i508	ATTACTCG	GTACTGAC	1
i701/i507	ATTACTCG	CAGGACGT	2
i705/i506	ATTCAGAA	TAATCTTA	3
i709/i508	CGGCTATG	GTACTGAC	4
i709/i507	CGGCTATG	CAGGACGT	5
i709/i506	CGGCTATG	TAATCTTA	6
i706/i508	GAATTCGT	GTACTGAC	7
i706/i507	GAATTCGT	CAGGACGT	8
i706/i506	GAATTCGT	TAATCTTA	9
i711/i505	TCTCGCGC	AGGCGAAG	10
i711/i504	TCTCGCGC	GGCTCTGA	11
i712/i508	AGCGATAG	GTACTGAC	12
i711/i503	TCTCGCGC	CCTATCCT	13
i712/i505	AGCGATAG	AGGCGAAG	14
i712/i504	AGCGATAG	GGCTCTGA	15
i705/i503	ATTCAGAA	CCTATCCT	16
i705/i505	ATTCAGAA	AGGCGAAG	17
i705/i504	ATTCAGAA	GGCTCTGA	18

		Qubit conc	entratio	on	Total amou	ınt m	Input v	ChIP	TE buff	Adaptor	PCR c	Primer PCR	i7	i5	
1	R INP -	53	ng/uL	dil 1:10			0.9		49.1	1:10	3	i701/i508	ATTACTCG	GTACTGAC	1
2	R INP +	43.4	ng/uL	dil 1:10			1.2		48.8	1:10	3	i701/i507	ATTACTCG	CAGGACGT	2
3	R BIOID -	0.806	ng/uL		12.09	ng		15	35	1:10	6	i705/i506	ATTCAGAA	TAATCTTA	3
4	R BIOID +	0.416	ng/uL		6.24	ng		15	35	1:10	7	i709/i508	CGGCTATG	GTACTGAC	4
5	P INP -	53.8	ng/uL	dil 1:10			0.9		49.1	1:10	3	i709/i507	CGGCTATG	CAGGACGT	5
6	P INP +	57.6	ng/uL	dil 1:10			0.9		49.1	1:10	3	i709/i506	CGGCTATG	TAATCTTA	6
7	P BIOID -	0.2	ng/uL		3	ng		15	35	1:25	8	i706/i508	GAATTCGT	GTACTGAC	7
8	P BIOID +	2.28	ng/uL		34.2	ng		15	35	1:10	5	i706/i507	GAATTCGT	CAGGACGT	8
9	L INP -	16.3	ng/uL	dil 1:10			3.1		46.9	1:10	3	i706/i506	GAATTCGT	TAATCTTA	9
10	L INP +	19.8	ng/uL	dil 1:10			2.5		47.5	1:10	3	i711/i505	TCTCGCGC	AGGCGAAG	10
11	L BIOID -	0.08	ng/uL		1.2			15	35	1:25	10	i711/i504	TCTCGCGC	GGCTCTGA	11
12	L BIOID +	0.226	ng/uL		3.39	ng		15	35	1:25	8	i712/i508	AGCGATAG	GTACTGAC	12
13	P INP	12.5	ng/uL				4.0		46.0	1:10	3	i711/i503	TCTCGCGC	CCTATCCT	13
14	L INP	6.78	ng/uL				7.4		42.6	1:10	3	i712/i505	AGCGATAG	AGGCGAAG	14
15	R INP	4.46	ng/uL				11.2		38.8	1:10	3	i712/i504	AGCGATAG	GGCTCTGA	15
16	P H2A	1.6	ng/uL		24			15	35	1:10	5	i705/i503	ATTCAGAA	CCTATCCT	16
17	L H2A	0.948	ng/uL		14.22	ng		15	35	1:10	6	i705/i505	ATTCAGAA	AGGCGAAG	17
18	R H2A	0.478	ng/uL		7.17	ng		15	35	1:10	7	i705/i504	ATTCAGAA	GGCTCTGA	18

- Dil 1:10 ... input, because there was concentration to high; we use the diluted version
- Total amount: in 15 μ L (left after qPCR and Qubit)
- Input = 50 / Qubit concentration
- TE buffer = 50 Input

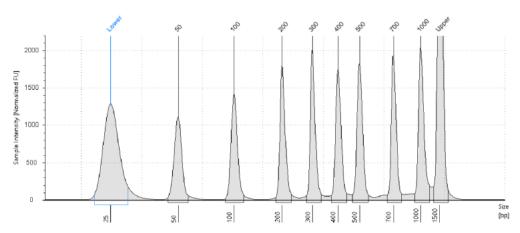
3. TAPEstation 19.11. 24



If the sample do not pop up; but should be similar as other change the position and re-measure or prepare again (BufferD1000 and sample)

) lefault image (Contrast 50%), Image is Scaled to Highest Sample Peak

EL1: Electronic Ladder

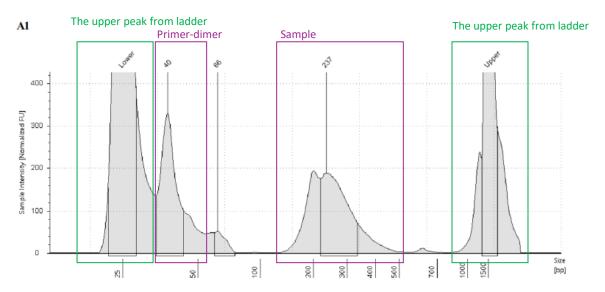


Sample Table

Ī	Well	Conc. [ng/µl]	Sample Description	Observations
Ι	EL1	20.3	Electronic Ladder	Ladder

Peak Table

Size [bp]	Calibrated Conc. [ng/µl]	Assigned Conc. [ng/µl]	Peak Molarity [nmol/l]	% Integrated Area	Peak Comment	Peak	Observations
25	5.22	-	321	-		-	Lower Marker
50	2.25	-	69.3	11.11		1	
100	2.37	-	36.5	11.71		2	
200	2.47	-	19.0	12.20		3	
300	2.55	-	13.1	12.56		4	
400	2.57	-	9.87	12.66		5	
500	2.71	-	8.33	13.36		6	
700	2.46	-	5.41	12.15		7	
1000	2.89	-	4.44	14.25		8	
1500	6.50	6.50	6.67	-		-	Upper Marker

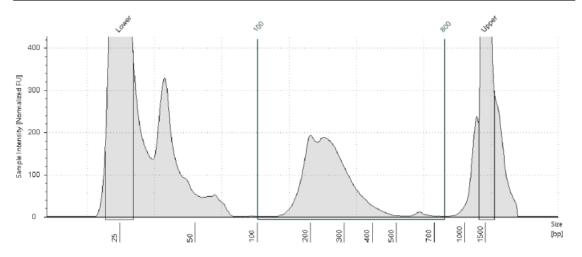


Sample Table

Well	Conc. [ng/µl]	Sample Description	Observations
A1	2.36		

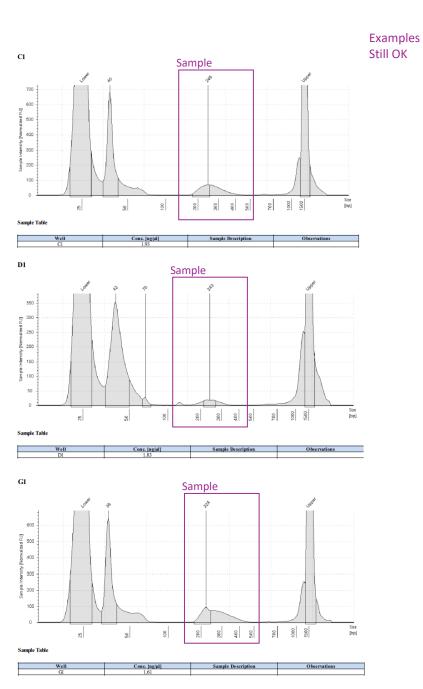
Peak Table

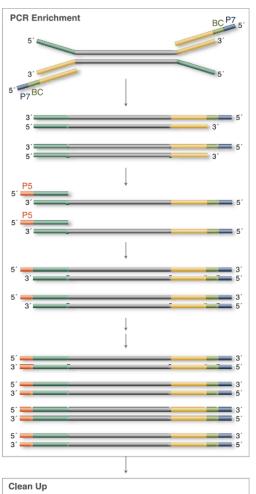
Size [bp]	Calibrated Conc. [ng/µl]	Assigned Conc. [ng/µl]	Peak Molarity [nmol/l]	% Integrated Area	Peak Comment	Peak	Observations
25	9.19	-	566	-		-	Lower Marker
40	1.14	-	44.2	48.32		1	
66	0.131	-	3.08	5.55		2	
237	1.09	-	7.08	46.13		3	
1500	6.50	6.50	6.67	-		-	Upper Marker



Region Table

From [bp]	To [bp]	Average Size [bp]	Conc. [ng/µl]	Region Molarity [nmol/l]	% of Total	Region Comment	Color
100	800	263	1.98	12.5	36.13		





Genomic center

• Be

• Beads as yesterday; 1:1

TAPEstation (Genomic center)

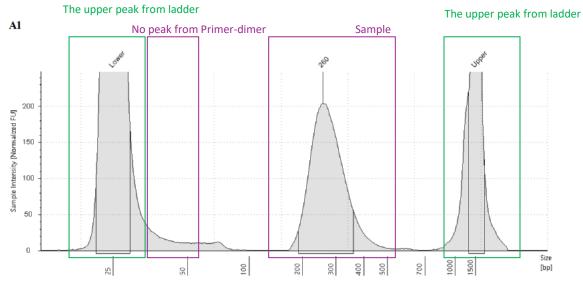
• As previuous

PCR

Clean UP

- Additional steps base to results from TAPEstation
- Just put mixture to PRC machine the primers and should be still fine

5. TAPEstation: PRC after purification



Region Table

From [bp]	To [bp]	Average Size [bp]	Conc. [ng/µl]	Region Molarity [nmol/l]	% of Total	Region Comment	Color
100	800	283	1.94	11.0	62.11		

Compact Region Table

WellId	Sample Description	From [bp]	To [bp]	Average Size [bp]	Conc. [ng/µl]	Region Molarity [nmol/l]	% of Total	Region Comment	Color
A1		100	800	283	1.94	11.0	62.11		
B1		100	800	274	1.90	11.2	62.12		
C1		100	800	318	2.41	12.5	66.42		
D1		100	800	372	0.972	4.59	42.91		
F1		100	800	355	2.20	10.5	66.36		
Gl		100	800	353	3.46	16.4	75.03		
A2		100	800	309	3.02	16.0	73.22		
B2		100	800	305	2.38	12.6	70.87		
C2		100	800	387	3.94	17.6	71.46		
D2		100	800	361	2.57	12.0	67.99		

TAPEstation (Genomic center)

- To check more precise concertation of chromatin after last Clean up, samples without primers
- Buffer D1000;
- Flick and spin down samples
- Pipet buffer (3 µL)
- Pipet sample (1 μL)
- 4. Shake (special one next to machine) for the strips already set for 1 min
- Spin down
- Place to the machine

Software

- Choose: "electronic ladder"
- Scale to sample
- - → include compact peak
 - → include compact
- Define range 100 800 bp*
 - *because these samples do not contain primers after Clean up
- File → create report

Barcode 1 ... i7 Barcode 2 ... i5

From the final concentration calculate Pooling in Illumina Pooling Calculator

- https://support.illumina.com/help/pooling-calculator/pooling-calculator.htm
- Plexity: number of samples
- Different, import value
- nM
- 4 nM
- 100 μL Total volume
- Copy values (the concentration) form TAPEstation
- Copy Calculation to Excel (Total Pool Volume): Library 1 -XX

Pooling with someone

- Agree on primers
- · Has to be compatible:
- Similar size of fragments
- o Smear
 - + another "contamination"
- Better not to pool samples from different samples concentration

illumına¹

Pooling Calculator

Library Plexity	18
Do the libraries have the same concentration?	○ Same
	O Different
	Different, import values
	O Different, import values and names
Unit of Measure for Library	• nM
	○ ng/µl
Pooled Library Concentration (nM)	4
Total Pooled Library Volume (μΙ)	100
Description (optional)	

Enter values separated by commas, spaces, tabs, or returns. For example: 1.500 1.672 1.781

How to Calculate Illumina Read Length

All Illumina sequencing reagents feature a certain number of sequencing cycles. These cycles are directly related to sequencing read length. Because one base is sequenced per cycle, the total number of cycles indicates the maximum number of bases that can be sequenced. You can use sequencing reagents to generate single continuous reads or for paired-end sequencing in both directions. (For example, a 300-cycle kit can be used for a 1 × 300 bp single-read run or a 2 × 150 bp paired-end run.)

bfabrik (Genomic center)

- > samples contains trans genes: "no"
- 1 lane 1.58 flocel: 750 000pair read end; aprox. 41*10^6/one ChIP
- Paired-end 150 bp

illumına^{*}

Pooling Calculator

Library Plexity						
18						
Do the libraries have the same concentration?						
Different, import values						
Unit of Measure for Library						
nM						
Pooled Library Concentration (nM)						
4						
Total Pooled Library Volume (μΙ)						
100						
Description (optional)						
	Library Con	Library Concentration (nM)	Library Volu	10 mM Tris.	Pooling Volu	ıme (ul
10 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.5	2.2.4.7 00	ziorary comcontiduon (mm)	Library voic	0	. coming voice	(μ.
Total Pool Volume	100					
Library 1		11	4.1	7	5.5	
Library 2		11.2	4	7.1	5.5	
Library 3		12.5	3.6	7.5	5.5	
Library 4		4.59	9.8	1.3	5.5	
Library 5		9.44	4.8	6.3	5.5	
Library 6		10.5	4.3	6.8	5.5	
Library 7		16.4			5.5	
Library 8		12.8		7.6	5.5	
Library 9		16		8.3	5.6	
Library 10		12.6		7.6	5.6	
Library 11		17.6		8.6	5.6	
Library 12		12		7.4	5.6	
Library 13		17.6		8.6	5.6	
Library 14		15.7		8.3	5.6	
Library 15		13.8	3.2		5.6	
Library 16		25.2	2		5.6	
Library 17		27	2		5.6	
Library 18		27.9	2	12.1	5.6	

				Pool 4 nM	
		Concentration Tapestation (nM)	Library Volume (µI)	10 mM Tris-HCl, pH 8.5 (µl	Pooling Volume (µI)
1	R INP -	11	4.1	7	5.5
2	R INP +	11.2	4	7.1	5.5
3	R BIOID -	12.5	3.6	7.5	5.5
4	R BIOID +	4.59	9.8	1.3	5.5
5	P INP -	9.44	4.8	6.3	5.5
6	P INP +	10.5	4.3	6.8	5.5
7	P BIOID -	16.4	2.7	8.4	5.5
8	P BIOID +	12.8	3.5	7.6	5.5
9	L INP -	16	2.8	8.3	5.6
10	L INP +	12.6	3.5	7.6	5.6
11	L BIOID -	17.6	2.5	8.6	5.6
12	L BIOID +	12	3.7	7.4	5.6
	P INP	17.6	2.5		
	L INP	15.7	2.8	8.3	
	R INP	13.8	3.2	7.9	
	P H2A	25.2	2	10.7	
	L H2A	27	2	11.6	
18	R H2A	27.9	2	12.1	5.6