

Desarrollo Económico

Conceptos y hechos

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¿Qué es el desarrollo?

Motivación

Afirma Debraj Ray:

Development is the primary objective of the majority of the world's nations. This truth is accepted almost without controversy

Si buscamos el desarrollo, pero nuestras nociones de desarrollo son conflictivas, ¿podemos decir que no hay controversia?

Motivación

Respuesta de un anciano Micmac a un grupo de Franceses, 1677

Thou reproachest us ... that our country is a little hell in contrast with France, which thou comparest to a terrestrial paradise, inas-much as it yields thee ... every kind of provision in abundance. Thou sayest of us also that we are the most miserable and most unhappy of all men... we consider ourselves nevertheless much happier than thou...For if France, is a little terrestrial paradise, art thou sensible to leave it? ...you are also incomparably poorer than we...we find all our riches and all our conveniences among ourselves, ...Learn now, my brother, once for all, there is no Indian who does not consider himself infinitely more happy and more powerful than the French.

Motivación

Los Franceses podrían tener más posesiones materiales, aceptan los Micmac, pero, ellos tienen otros activos más valiosos:
facilidad/tranquilidad, confort, tiempo Graeber y Wengrow 2021

Motivación

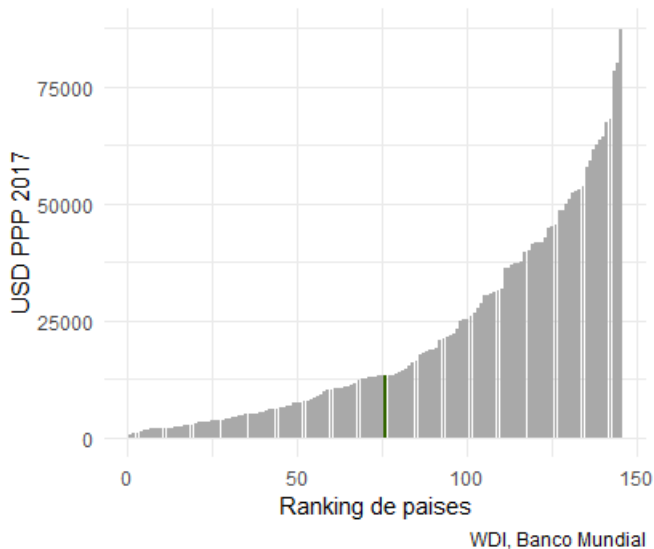
En su aclamada obra, dice Sen 1999

Development can be seen, it is argued here, as a process of expanding the real freedoms that people enjoy. Focusing on human freedoms contrasts with narrower views of development, such as identifying development with the growth of gross national product, or with the rise of personal incomes, or with industrialization, or with technological advance, or with social modernization

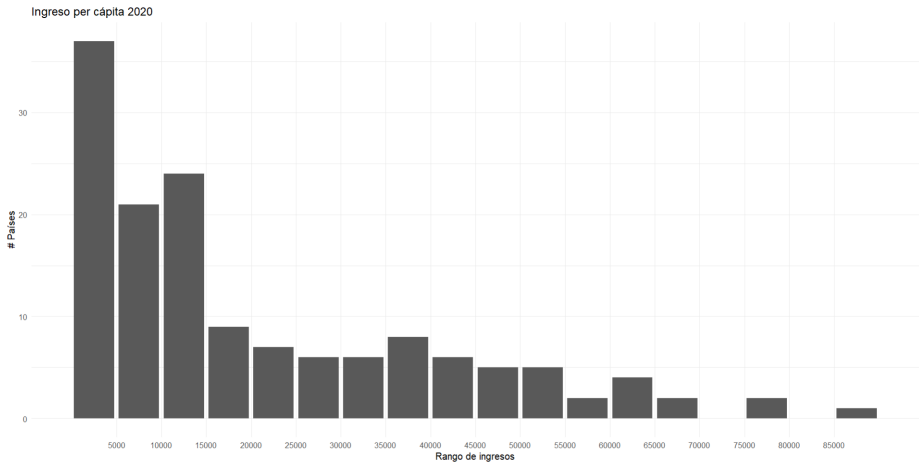
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Algunos hechos importantes

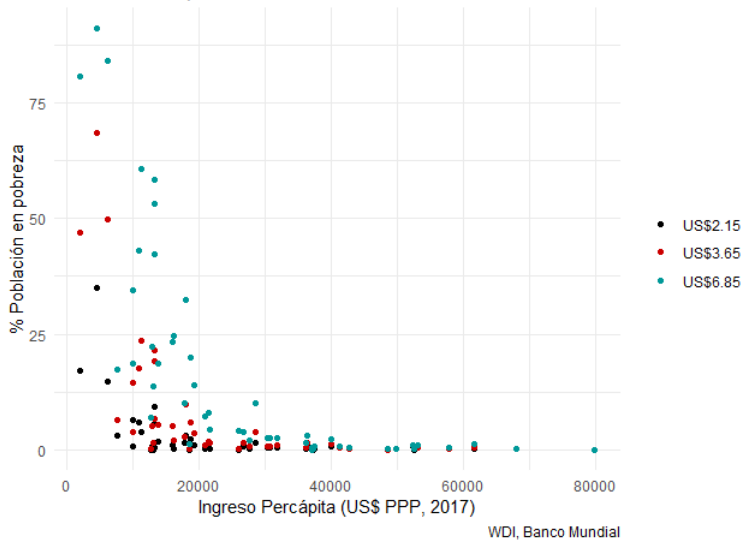
Ingreso per cápita 2020



Colombia: US\$13,219, puesto 76 (145)



Incidencia de pobreza 2020



Colombia: US\$2.15:9.4 %; US\$3.65: 19.3 %; US\$6.85:42.2 %

Otras métricas comunes: IDH

IDH: Índice de Desarrollo Humano

- ▶ Esperanza de vida al nacer (Colombia 2021: 72.8)
- ▶ Años esperados de escolaridad (Colombia 2021: 14.4)
- ▶ Años promedio de escolaridad (Colombia 2021: 8.9)
- ▶ Ingreso per cápita (Colombia 2021: 14,384 US\$PPP 2017)

Explore los datos históricos para Colombia [aquí](#)

PPP ¿Cómo se hace?

¿Cómo comparamos ingresos entre países con diferentes monedas, precios y hábitos de consumo?

International Comparison Program

1. Canastas de consumo comparables
2. Precio anual promedio de cada ítem en LCU
3. PPP para ítems individuales y agregación

$$S = \frac{P}{P^*}$$
$$Y^* = \frac{Y}{S}$$

Ejercicio

- ▶ Vaya a la plataforma de datos WDI en el Banco Mundial
- ▶ Descargue para Colombia las siguientes series: GDP(Current LCU); GDP,PPP(constant 2017 international \$); GDP,PPP (Current international \$); PPP Conversion factor, GDP (LCU per international \$)
- ▶ Verifique que puede transformar el PIB nominal en PIB constante PPP
- ▶ Lea el artículo siguiente What are PPP adjustments and why do we need them?

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Referencias



Sen, Amartya (1999). *Development as Freedom*. Random House.



Graeber, David y David Wengrow (2021). *The dawn of everything: A new history of humanity*. Penguin UK.