# **Articulation Points and Bridges**

https://www.hackerearth.com/practice/algorithms/graphs/articulation-points-and-bridges/tutorial/

Given an undirected graph containing  $\bf N$  vertices and  $\bf M$  edges, find all the articulation points and all the bridges in the graph.

## Input:

First line consists of two space separated integers denoting **N** and **M**. **M** lines follow, each containing two space separated integers **X** and **Y** denoting there is an edge between **X** and **Y**.

### Output:

If the number of articulation points in the graph is  ${\bf p}$  and that of bridges is  ${\bf q}$ , then print as shown below:

р

p space separated integers, the articulation points, sorted in increasing order

q

**q** lines, each containing two space separated integers, the bridges in the graph. For a bridge **u-v**, print **u** first if  $\mathbf{u} < \mathbf{v}$ , otherwise print **v** first. Print all the bridges in increasing order of first vertex, and if first vertex is same, then in increasing order of second vertex.

#### **Constraints:**

 $1 \le N, M \le 10$  $0 \le X, Y \le N-1$ 

## Example:

Input	Output
32	1
0 1 1 2	2
	01