**Задача 5**. Да се докаже, че за всеки n на брой множества  $A_1,A_2,\ldots,A_n$  е изпълнено, че  $\mathscr{P}\left(\bigcap_{i=1}^\infty A_i\right)=\bigcap_{i=1}^\infty \mathscr{P}\left(A_i\right).$ 

## Доказателство:

$$(\subseteq) \ \ \text{ Нека } X \in \mathscr{P}\left(\bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty}A_i\right). \ \ \text{ Тогава } X \subseteq \bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty}A_i \Leftrightarrow \forall i,\, x \in A_i\,, \ \ \text{където} \ x \in X\,, \ \ \text{тоест} \\ \bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty}A_i \subseteq A_k \ \text{ за всяко} \ k. \ \text{ Но за всяко} \ k \in \mathbb{N}: \bigcap_{i=1}^{\infty}A_i \subseteq A_k, \ \text{ откъдето} \ X \in A_k \ \text{ за всяко} \ k \in \mathbb{N}. \\ \mathbb{C}_{\text{Ледователно}} \ \forall k \in \mathbb{N}: x \in \mathscr{P}(A_k).$$

$$(\ \supseteq\ ) \ \operatorname{Heka}\ Y \in \bigcap_{i=1}^\infty \mathscr{P}\left(A_i\right) \Rightarrow Y \in \mathscr{P}\left(A_1\right) \wedge Y \in \mathscr{P}(A_2) \wedge \dots \ \text{ за всяко}\ i \in \mathbb{N} \ \text{и}\ Y \in \mathscr{P}(A_i).$$
   
 Тоест  $Y \subseteq A_i$  . Ще докажем, че  $Y \subseteq \bigcap_{i=1}^\infty A_i$  . Нека  $y \in Y$  , но за всяко  $i \in \mathbb{N}$  :  $Y \subseteq A_i \Rightarrow y \in A_i \Rightarrow y \in \bigcap_{i=1}^\infty A_i \Rightarrow y \subseteq \mathscr{P}\left(\bigcap_{i=1}^\infty A_i\right).$ 

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