## SI

## 13 August 2019

For additional robustness checks, we considered the following indicators:

- Media freedom, from Whitten-Woodring and Van Belle, 2015, "The Correlates of Media Freedom", *PSRM*, via http://faculty.uml.edu/Jenifer\_whittenwoodring/MediaFreedomData\_000.aspx. Per the authors recommendations we collapsed the 3-valued media freedom indicator into a binary "functionally free" and "not free" version.
- IGO membership as an indicator of political globalization, from the COW IGO state unit dataset.
- Linear and squared year trends
- Human rights organization membership (hro\_n) and secretariat locations (hro\_secloc). From Murdie and Davis 2012 "Shaming and Blaming", ISQ, http://amandamurdie.org/research.html, where the original variable names are hrfilled and HRsecretariatlocation.
- Trade as % of GDP as an economic globalization indicator. From the World Bank WDI.

The trade and HRO data contain missing values. The number of observations in a model depend on the particular combination of the 3 indicators impacted in a given specification, such that:

Variables	N	Fraction
None	1654	100
NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS	1552	94
hro_n	1209	73
hro_secloc	1208	73
hro_n, NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS	1136	69
hro_n, hro_secloc	971	59
hro_n, hro_secloc, NE.TRD.GNFS.ZS	947	57