1.

a) passed by value

after 1st swap: Value = 2, list = {1,3,5,7,9}

after 2nd Swap:

after 3rd Swap :

b) passed by reference

after 1st swap: value = 1, list = {2,3,5,7,9}

after 2^{nd} swap : Value = 1, $list = {3,2,5,7,9}$

after 3^{ld} swap : Value = 2 , $15f = \{3,1,5,7,9\}$

C) passed by value - result

after 1st swap : whe = 1, list = {2,3,5,7,9}

after 2nd swap: whene = 1, list = {3,2,5,7,9}

after 3th swap: Vidne = 2, list = {3,1,5,7,9}

d. python

after 1st sump: value = 2, list = {1,3,5,7,9}

Nor 2nd susp :

offer 3rd swap:

2

a) passed by value list = {1,3}

b) passed by reference list = {2,6}

C) passed by value-result /ist = $\{2, 6\}$

d) python /ist = [1,3]