

# Financial Engineering Mathematics

## 財務工程數學

NTUST/First Semester, 2019

昀騰金融科技

**Wintom Financial Technology**

技術長 CTO

董夢雲 博士 Dr. Andy Dong

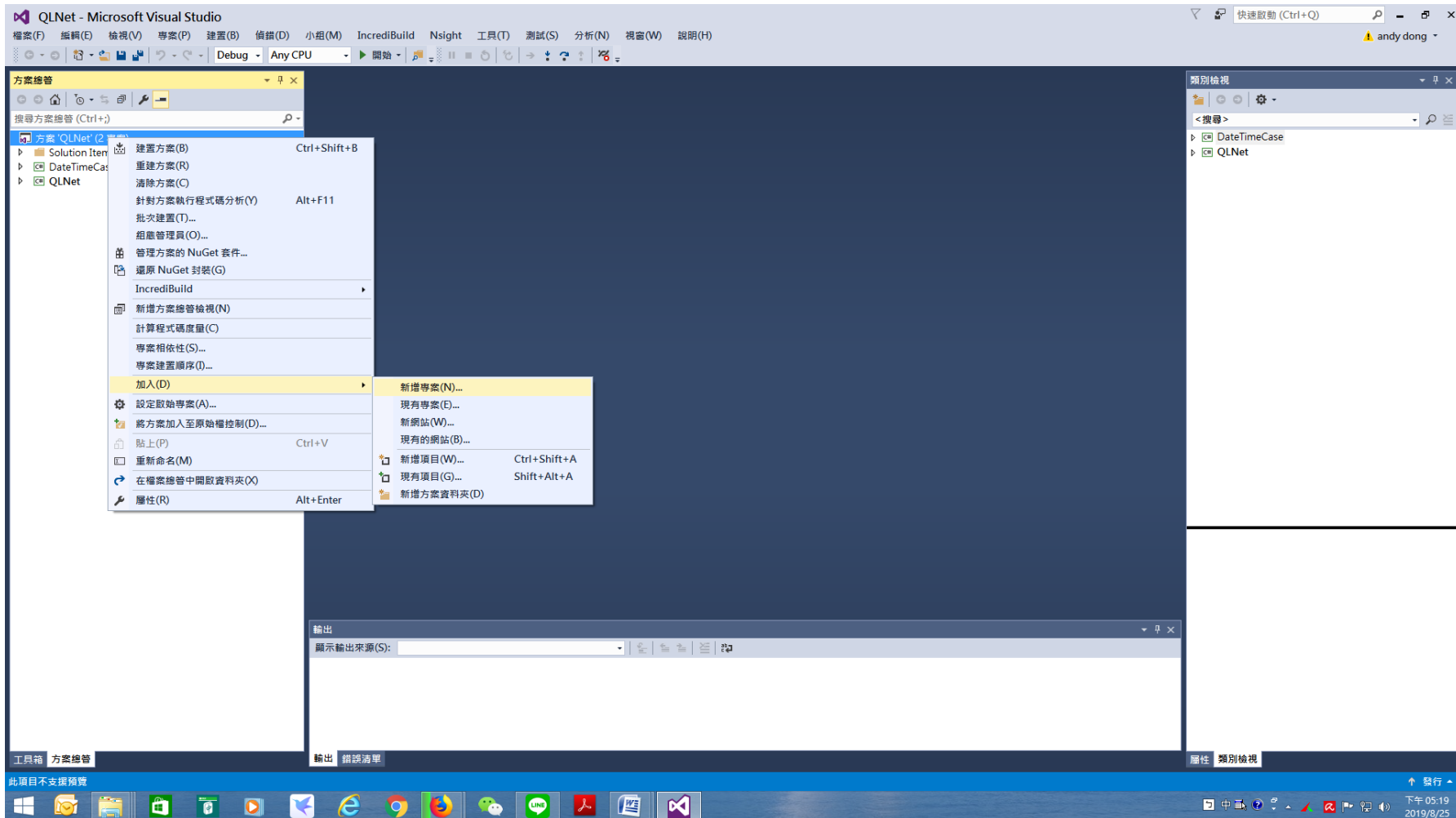
[dongmy@ms5.hinet.net](mailto:dongmy@ms5.hinet.net)

# Contents

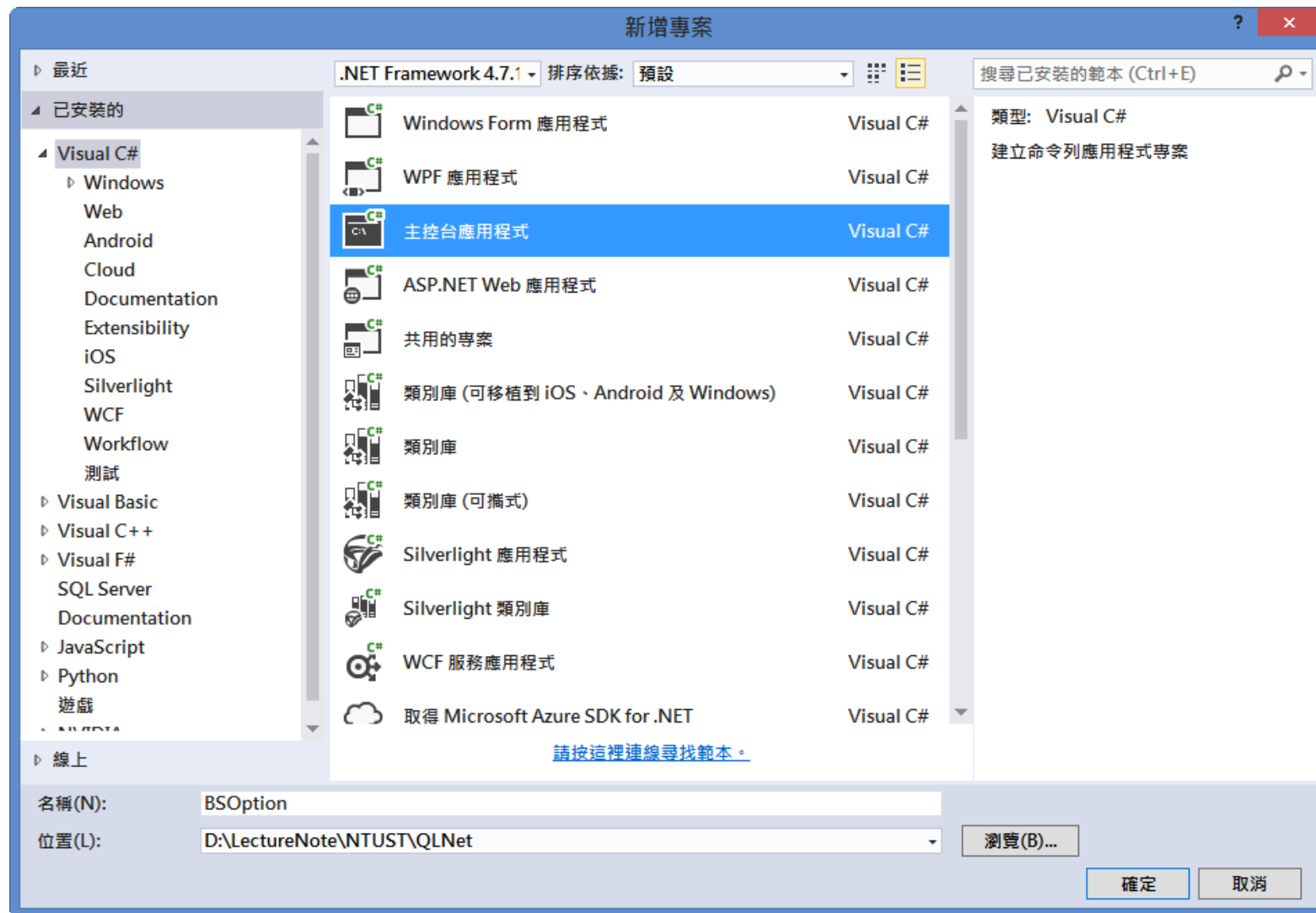
1. Introduction to QuantLib Projects
2. Black-Scholes Model and Equity Option Calculation
3. Black 76 Model and IRS、Caps/Floors、Swaptions Calculation

## 2.1 Black-Scholes Option Model and Greeks Calculation

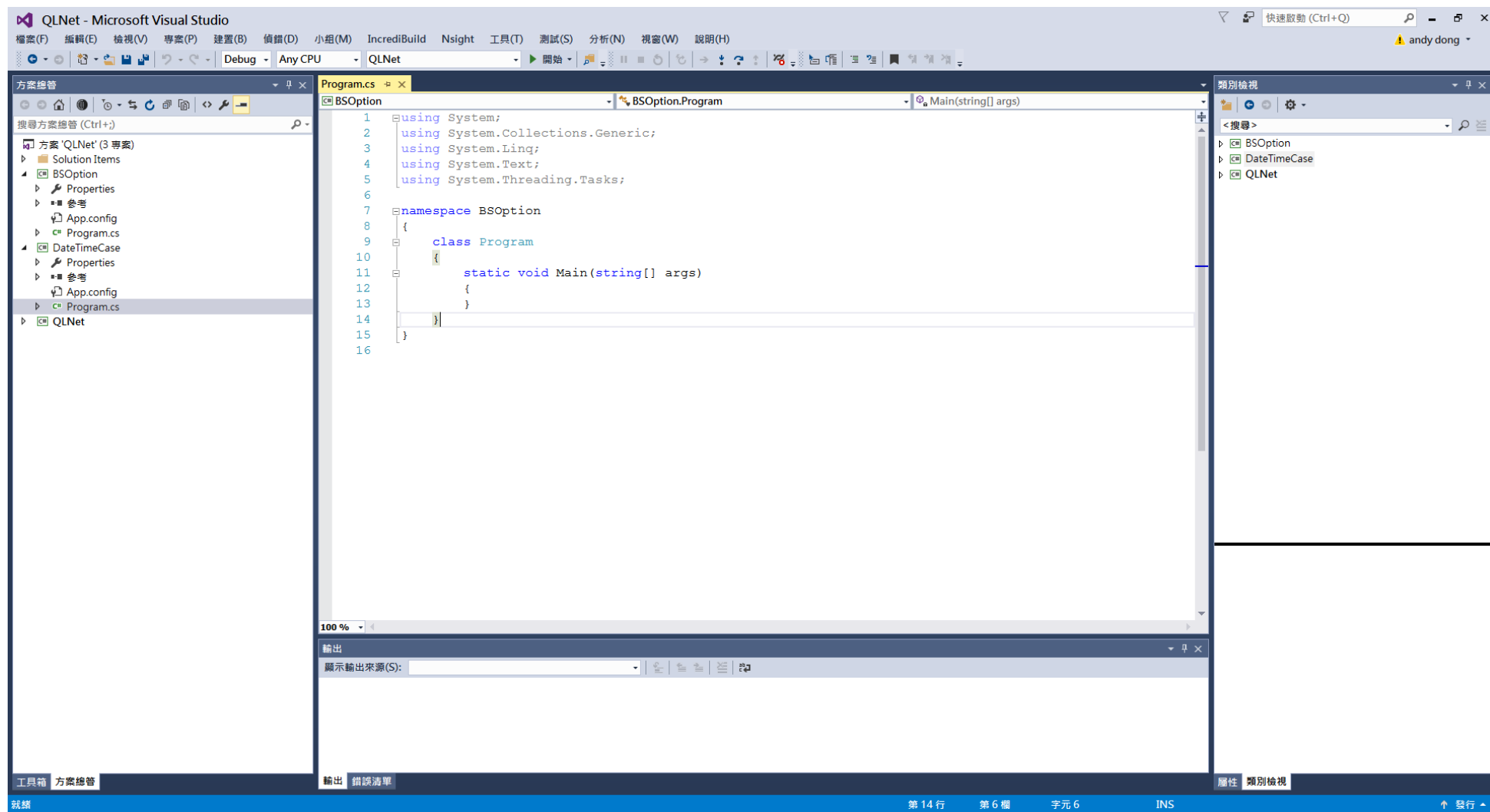
### ◆ Add New Project



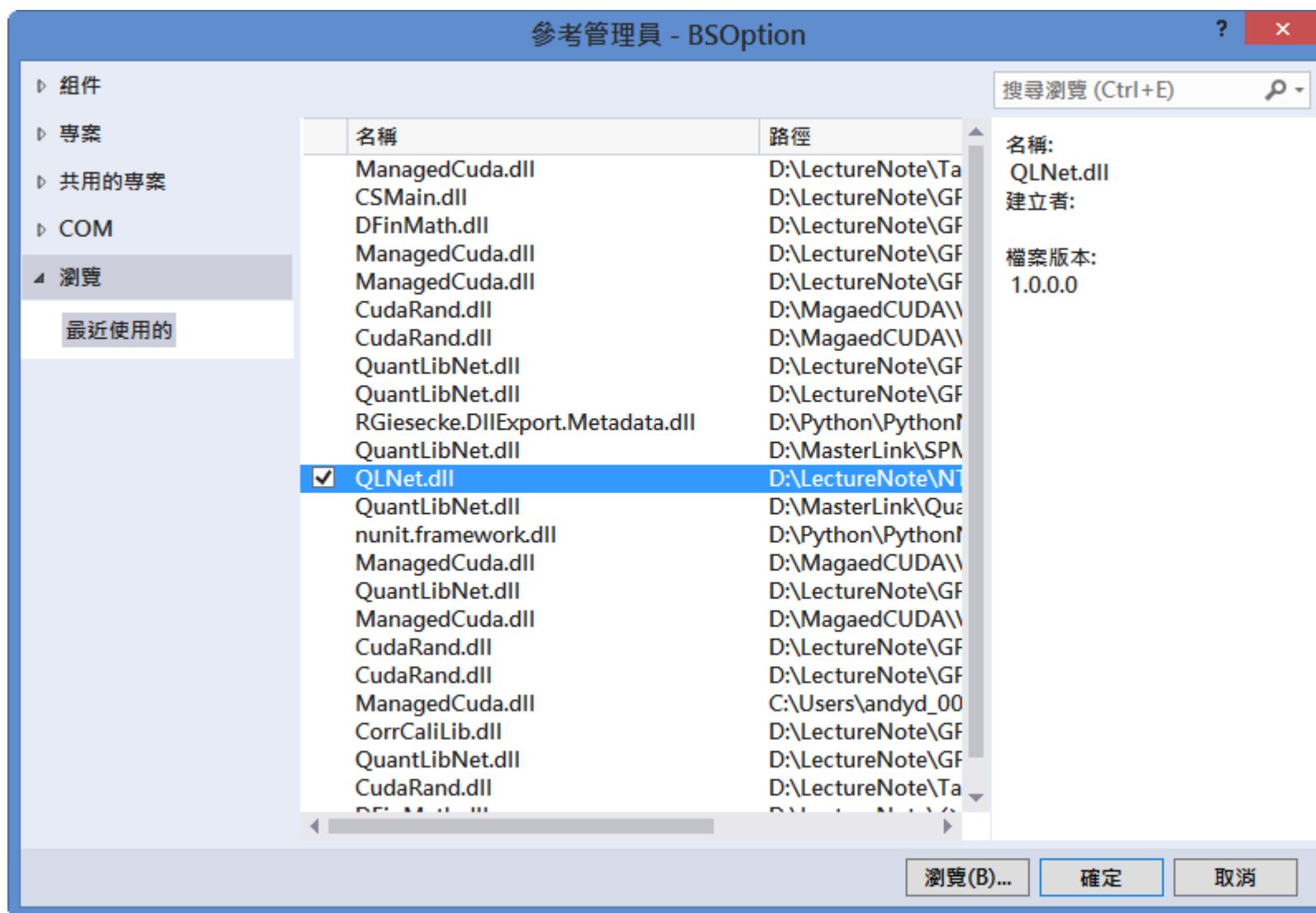
- Name : BSOOption, Console Application ◦

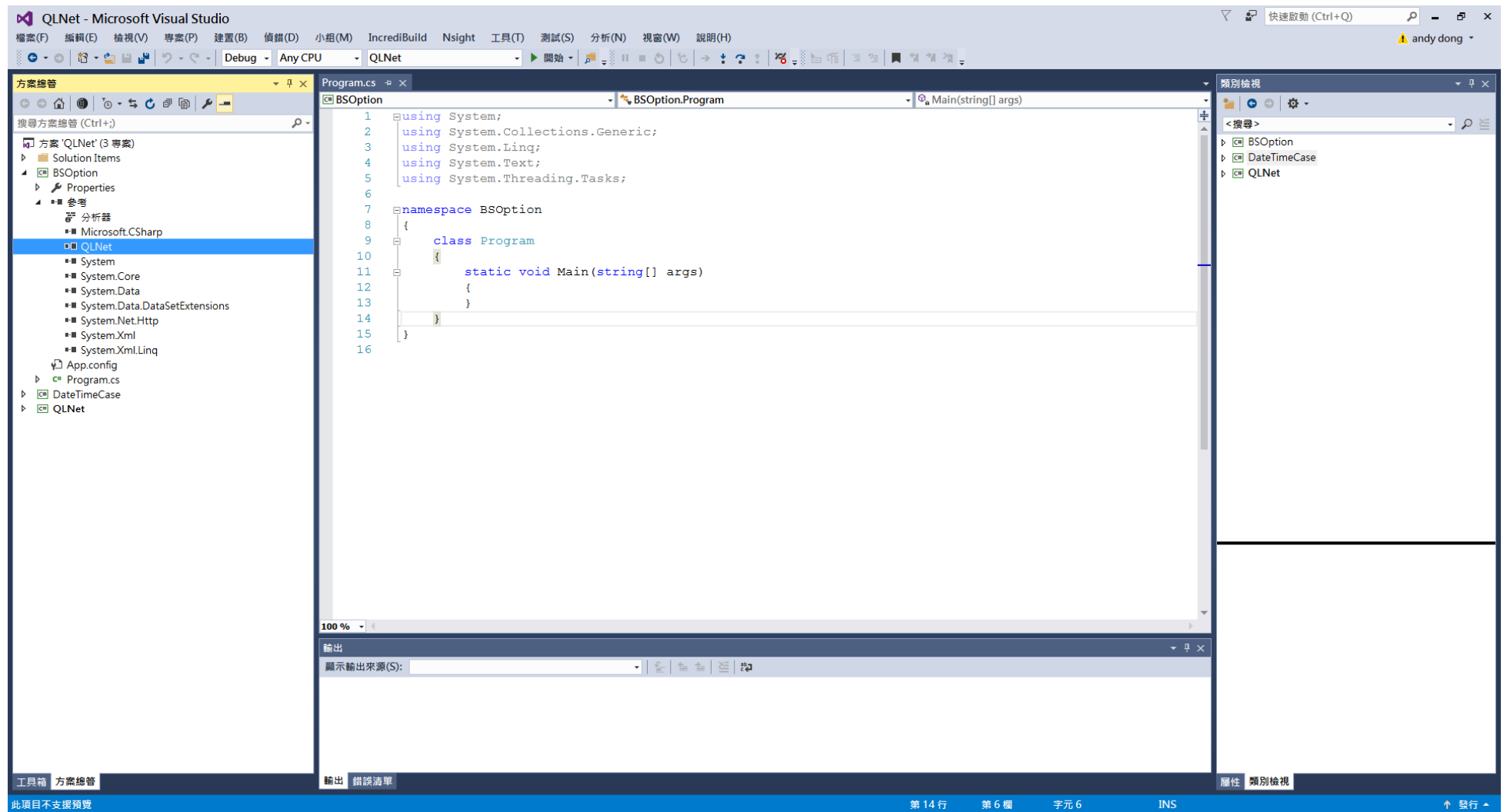


## ◆ Default Function



## ◆ Add Reference





## ◆ Add Code

The screenshot displays the Microsoft Visual Studio IDE with the following components:

- Solution Explorer (Left):** Shows the project structure for 'QLNet' (4 solutions). The 'OptionPricing' solution is selected, showing its properties, references (Microsoft.CSharp, QLNet, System, System.Core, System.Data, System.Data.DataSetExtensions, System.Net.Http, System.Xml, System.Xml.Linq), and App.config.
- Code Editor (Center):** Displays the source code for 'Program.cs' in the 'BSOOption' namespace. The code defines a 'Program' class with a 'Main' method. The 'Main' method initializes various variables for option pricing, including dates, rates, and volatility, and then creates instances of 'SimpleQuote', 'PlainVanillaPayoff', and 'EuropeanExercise'.
- Output Window (Bottom):** Shows the output of the build process. It indicates that the build was successful, with the following message: '已開始建置: 專案: OptionPricing, 組建: Debug Any CPU'. The output also shows the path to the built executable: 'D:\LectureNote\NTUST\QLNet\OptionPricing\bin\Debug\OptionPricing.exe'.

```
1 using System;
2 using System.Collections.Generic;
3 using QLNet;
4
5 namespace BSOOption
6 {
7     class Program
8     {
9         static void Main(string[] args)
10         {
11             DateTime timer = DateTime.Now;
12
13             Calendar calendar = new TARGET();
14             Date todayDate = new Date(15, Month.May, 1998);
15             Date settlementDate = new Date(17, Month.May, 1998);
16             DayCounter dayCounter = new Actual365Fixed();
17             Settings.setEvaluationDate(todayDate);
18
19             double underlying = 100;
20             double strike = 100;
21             double dividendYield = 0.00;
22             double riskFreeRate = 0.06;
23             double volatility = 0.30;
24
25             Option.Type type = Option.Type.Call;
26             Date maturity = new Date(17, Month.May, 1999);
27             StrikedTypePayoff payoff = new PlainVanillaPayoff(type, strike);
28             Exercise europeanExercise = new EuropeanExercise(maturity);
29
30             SimpleQuote SQuote = new SimpleQuote(underlying);
31             Handle<Quote> underlyingH = new Handle<Quote>(SQuote);
32             var flatTermStructure = new Handle<YieldTermStructure>(
33                 new FlatForward(settlementDate, riskFreeRate, dayCounter));
34             var flatDividendTS = new Handle<YieldTermStructure>(
35                 new FlatForward(settlementDate, dividendYield, dayCounter));
```

Output Window:

```
顯示輸出來源(S): 建置
1>----- 已開始建置: 專案: OptionPricing, 組建: Debug Any CPU -----
1> OptionPricing -> D:\LectureNote\NTUST\QLNet\OptionPricing\bin\Debug\OptionPricing.exe
===== 建置: 1 成功、0 失敗、0 最新、0 略過 =====
```



## ◆ Code

```
class Program
{
    static void Main(string[] args)
    {
        DateTime timer = DateTime.Now;

        Calendar calendar = new TARGET();
        Date todayDate = new Date(15, Month.May, 1998);
        Date settlementDate = new Date(17, Month.May, 1998);

        DayCounter dayCounter = new Actual365Fixed();
        Settings.setEvaluationDate(todayDate);

        double underlying = 100;
        double strike = 100;
        double dividendYield = 0.00;
        double riskFreeRate = 0.06;
        double volatility = 0.30;

        Option.Type type = Option.Type.Call;
        Date maturity = new Date(17, Month.May, 1999);

        StrikedTypePayoff payoff = new PlainVanillaPayoff(type, strike);
```

```
Exercise europeanExercise = new EuropeanExercise(maturity);

SimpleQuote SQuote = new SimpleQuote(underlying);
Handle<Quote> underlyingH = new Handle<Quote>(SQuote);

var flatTermStructure = new Handle<YieldTermStructure>(
    new FlatForward(settlementDate, riskFreeRate, dayCounter));

var flatDividendTS = new Handle<YieldTermStructure>(
    new FlatForward(settlementDate, dividendYield, dayCounter));

var flatVolTS = new Handle<BlackVolTermStructure>(
    new BlackConstantVol(settlementDate, calendar, volatility, dayCounter));

var bsmProcess = new BlackScholesMertonProcess(
    underlyingH, flatDividendTS, flatTermStructure, flatVolTS);

VanillaOption europeanOption = new VanillaOption(payoff, europeanExercise);
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new AnalyticEuropeanEngine(bsmProcess));
```

```

string method = "Black-Scholes";
double premium = europeanOption.NPV();
double delta = europeanOption.delta();
double gamma = europeanOption.gamma();
double vega = europeanOption.vega();
double theta = europeanOption.theta();
double rho = europeanOption.rho();

int[] widths = new int[] { 15, 15, 15, 15, 15 };
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + "}", "Method");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + "}", "European");
Console.WriteLine();
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", premium);
Console.WriteLine();
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + "}", "Delta");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + "}", "Gamma");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[2] + "}", "Vega");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[3] + "}", "Theta");
Console.WriteLine("{0, -" + widths[4] + "}", "Rho");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + ":0.000000}", delta);
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", gamma);
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", vega);
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", theta);
Console.WriteLine("{0, -" + widths[4] + ":0.000000}\n\n", rho);

```

```
SQuote.setValue(101);

premium = europeanOption.NPV();

delta = europeanOption.delta();
gamma = europeanOption.gamma();
vega = europeanOption.vega();
theta = europeanOption.theta();
rho = europeanOption.rho();

Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + "}", "Method");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + "}", "European");
Console.WriteLine();

Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", premium);
Console.WriteLine();

Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + "}", "Delta");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + "}", "Gamma");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[2] + "}", "Vega");
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[3] + "}", "Theta");
Console.WriteLine("{0, -" + widths[4] + "}", "Rho");
```

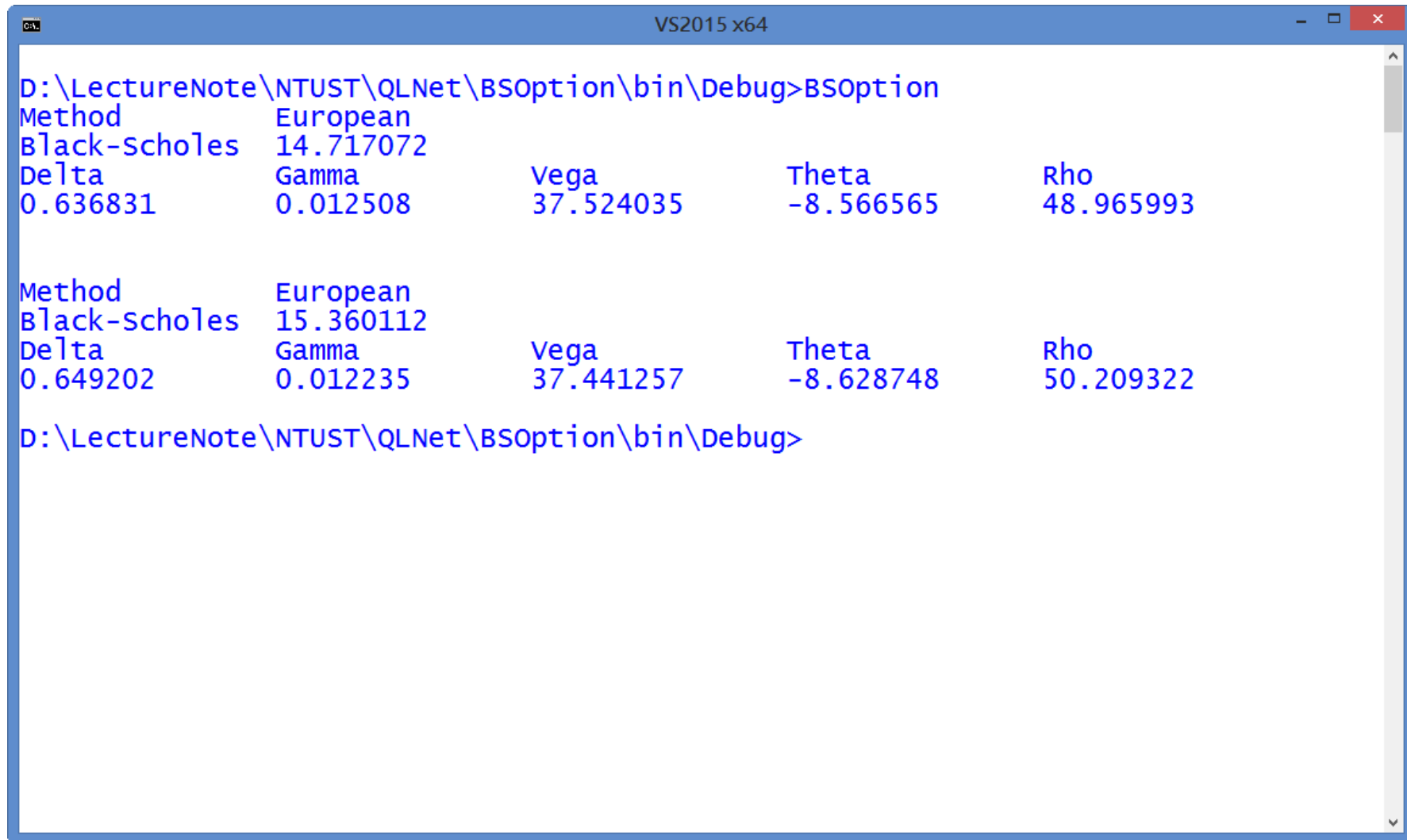
```
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[0] + ":0.000000}", delta);  
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", gamma);  
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", vega);  
Console.Write("{0, -" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", theta);  
Console.WriteLine("{0, -" + widths[4] + ":0.000000}", rho);
```

```
Console.ReadKey();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

## ◆ Output



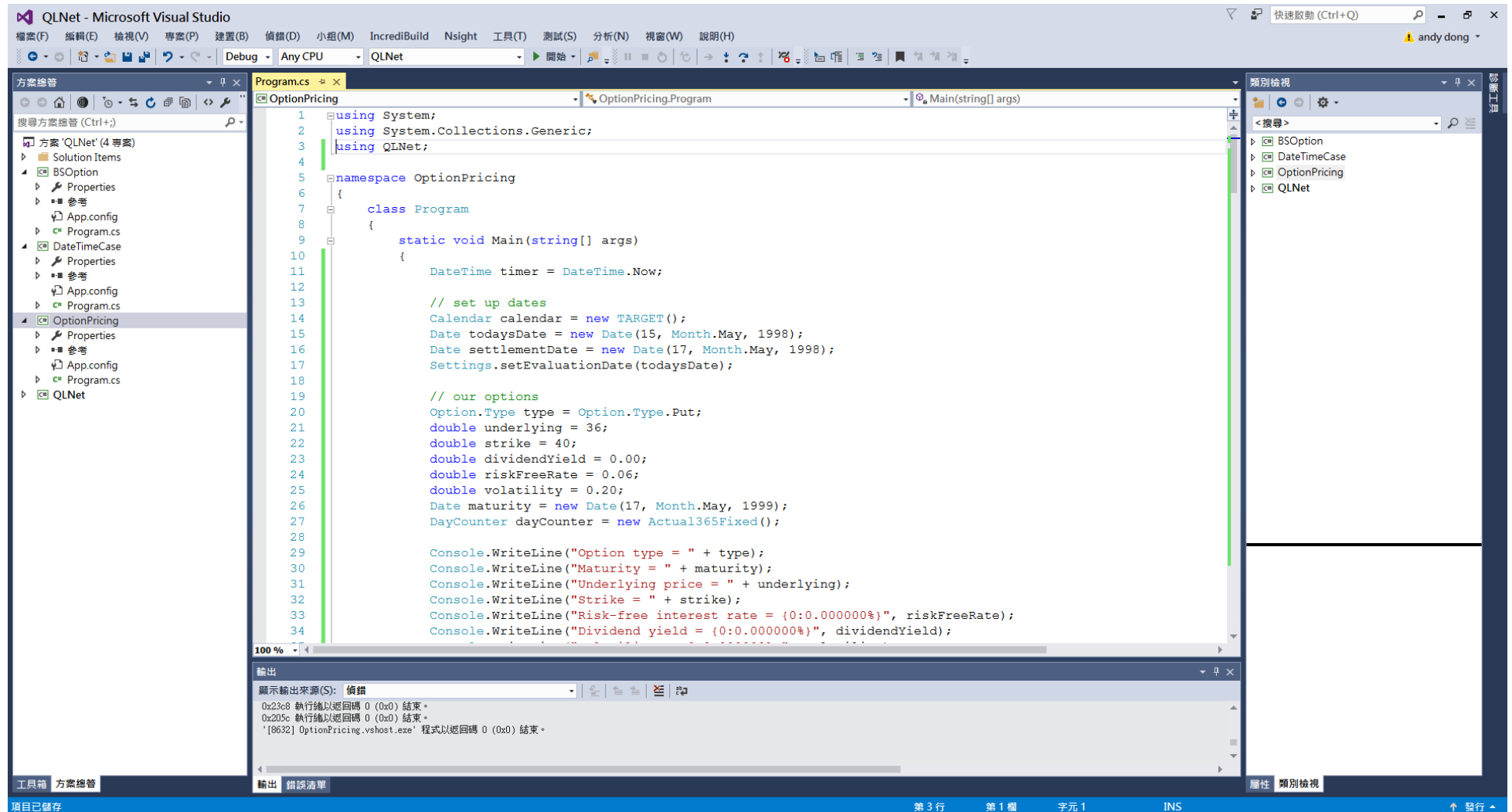
```
D:\LectureNote\NTUST\QLNet\BSOption\bin\Debug>BSOption
Method      European
Black-Scholes 14.717072
Delta      Gamma      Vega      Theta      Rho
0.636831    0.012508    37.524035 -8.566565  48.965993

Method      European
Black-Scholes 15.360112
Delta      Gamma      Vega      Theta      Rho
0.649202    0.012235    37.441257 -8.628748  50.209322

D:\LectureNote\NTUST\QLNet\BSOption\bin\Debug>
```

## 2.2 Option Pricing Models

### ◆ Create Project by the same way



## ◆ Add Code ◦

```
static void Main(string[] args)
{
    DateTime timer = DateTime.Now;
    // set up dates
    Calendar calendar = new TARGET();
    Date todaysDate = new Date(15, Month.May, 1998);
    Date settlementDate = new Date(17, Month.May, 1998);
    Settings.setEvaluationDate(todaysDate);

    // our options input data
    Option.Type type = Option.Type.Put;
    double underlying = 36;
    double strike = 40;
    double dividendYield = 0.00;
    double riskFreeRate = 0.06;
    double volatility = 0.20;
    Date maturity = new Date(17, Month.May, 1999);
    DayCounter dayCounter = new Actual365Fixed();
```



```
Console.WriteLine("Option type = " + type);
Console.WriteLine("Maturity = " + maturity);
Console.WriteLine("Underlying price = " + underlying);
Console.WriteLine("Strike = " + strike);
Console.WriteLine("Risk-free interest rate = {0:0.000000%}", riskFreeRate);
Console.WriteLine("Dividend yield = {0:0.000000%}", dividendYield);
Console.WriteLine("Volatility = {0:0.000000%}", volatility);
Console.Write("\n");

string method;
Console.Write("\n");

// write column headings
int[] widths = new int[] { 35, 14, 14, 14 };
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", "Method");
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + "}", "European");
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + "}", "Bermudan");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + "}", "American");
```

```
// -----  
// maturity dates  
List<Date> exerciseDates = new List<Date>(); ;  
  
for (int i = 1; i <= 4; i++)  
{  
    exerciseDates.Add(settlementDate + new Period(3 * i, TimeUnit.Months));  
}  
  
Exercise europeanExercise = new EuropeanExercise(maturity);  
Exercise bermudanExercise = new BermudanExercise(exerciseDates);  
Exercise americanExercise = new AmericanExercise(settlementDate, maturity);  
  
// underlying asset  
Handle<Quote> underlyingH = new Handle<Quote>(new SimpleQuote(underlying));
```

```
// bootstrap the yield/dividend/vol curves
var flatTermStructure = new Handle<YieldTermStructure>(new FlatForward(settlementDate,
    riskFreeRate, dayCounter));

var flatDividendTS = new Handle<YieldTermStructure>(new FlatForward(settlementDate,
    dividendYield, dayCounter));

var flatVolTS = new Handle<BlackVolTermStructure>(new BlackConstantVol(settlementDate,
    calendar, volatility, dayCounter));

StrikedTypePayoff payoff = new PlainVanillaPayoff(type, strike);

var bsmProcess = new BlackScholesMertonProcess(underlyingH, flatDividendTS,
    flatTermStructure, flatVolTS);

// options
VanillaOption europeanOption = new VanillaOption(payoff, europeanExercise);
VanillaOption bermudanOption = new VanillaOption(payoff, bermudanExercise);
VanillaOption americanOption = new VanillaOption(payoff, americanExercise);
```

```
// *****

// Analytic formulas:
// Black-Scholes for European
method = "Black-Scholes";
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new AnalyticEuropeanEngine(bsmProcess));
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[2] + "}", "N/A");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + "}", "N/A");

// Barone-Adesi and Whaley approximation for American
method = "Barone-Adesi/Whaley";
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BaroneAdesiWhaleyApproximationEngine(bsmProcess));
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[1] + "}", "N/A");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[2] + "}", "N/A");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```
// Bjerksund and Stensland approximation for American
method = "Bjerksund/Stensland";
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BjerksundStenslandApproximationEngine(bsmProcess));
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + "}", "N/A");
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + "}", "N/A");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```
// Integral
method = "Integral";
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new IntegralEngine(bsmProcess));
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + "}", "N/A");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + "}", "N/A");

// Finite differences
int timeSteps = 801;
method = "Finite differences";
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new FDEuropeanEngine(bsmProcess, timeSteps, timeSteps - 1));
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new FDBermudanEngine(bsmProcess, timeSteps, timeSteps - 1));
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new FDAmericanEngine(bsmProcess, timeSteps, timeSteps - 1));
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```
// Binomial method
```

```
// Jarrow-Rudd
```

```
method = "Binomial Jarrow-Rudd";  
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<JarrowRudd>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<JarrowRudd>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<JarrowRudd>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());  
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```
// Cox-Ross-Rubinstein
```

```
method = "Binomial Cox-Ross-Rubinstein";  
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<CoxRossRubinstein>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<CoxRossRubinstein>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<CoxRossRubinstein>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());  
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```

// Additive equiprobabilities
method = "Additive equiprobabilities";
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<AdditiveEQPBinoialTree>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<AdditiveEQPBinoialTree>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<AdditiveEQPBinoialTree>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());

// Binomial Trigeorgis
method = "Binomial Trigeorgis";
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Trigeorgis>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Trigeorgis>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Trigeorgis>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());

```



```
// Binomial Tian
```

```
method = "Binomial Tian";  
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Tian>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Tian>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Tian>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());  
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```
// Binomial Leisen-Reimer
```

```
method = "Binomial Leisen-Reimer";  
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<LeisenReimer>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<LeisenReimer>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<LeisenReimer>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());  
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());  
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```
// Binomial Joshi
method = "Binomial Joshi";
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Joshi4>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
bermudanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Joshi4>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
americanOption.setPricingEngine(new BinomialVanillaEngine<Joshi4>(bsmProcess, timeSteps));
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", bermudanOption.NPV());
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());
```

```
// *****
```

```
// Monte Carlo Method
```

```
// MC (crude)
```

```
timeSteps = 1;
```

```
method = "MC (crude)";
```

```
ulong mcSeed = 42;
```

```
IPricingEngine mcengine1 = new MakeMCEuropeanEngine<PseudoRandom>(bsmProcess)
```

```
    .withSteps(timeSteps)
```

```
    .withAbsoluteTolerance(0.02)
```

```
    .withSeed(mcSeed)
```

```
    .value();
```

```
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(mcengine1);
```

```
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
```

```
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
```

```
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", "N/A");
```

```
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", "N/A");
```

```
// QMC (Sobol)
method = "QMC (Sobol)";
int nSamples = 32768; // 2^15
IPricingEngine mcengine2 = new MakeMCEuropeanEngine<LowDiscrepancy>(bsmProcess)
    .withSteps(timeSteps)
    .withSamples(nSamples)
    .value();
europeanOption.setPricingEngine(mcengine2);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", europeanOption.NPV());
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", "N/A");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", "N/A");
```

```

// MC (Longstaff Schwartz)
method = "MC (Longstaff Schwartz)";
IPricingEngine mcengine3 = new MakeMCAmericanEngine<PseudoRandom>(bsmProcess)
    .withSteps(100)
    .withAntitheticVariate()
    .withCalibrationSamples(4096)
    .withAbsoluteTolerance(0.02)
    .withSeed(mcSeed)
    .value();
americanOption.setPricingEngine(mcengine3);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[0] + "}", method);
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[1] + ":0.000000}", "N/A");
Console.Write("{0,-" + widths[2] + ":0.000000}", "N/A");
Console.WriteLine("{0,-" + widths[3] + ":0.000000}", americanOption.NPV());

// End test
Console.WriteLine(" \nRun completed in {0}", DateTime.Now - timer);
Console.WriteLine();
Console.ReadKey();
}

```

◆ Output -- 5.88 Secs, Very fast.

```
VS2015 x64
D:\LectureNote\NTUST\QLNet\OptionPricing\bin\Debug>OptionPricing
Option type = Put
Maturity = 1999/5/17
Underlying price = 36
Strike = 40
Risk-free interest rate = 6.000000%
Dividend yield = 0.000000%
Volatility = 20.000000%

Method                European      Bermudan      American
Black-Scholes          3.844308      N/A            N/A
Barone-Adesi/Whaley    N/A           N/A            4.459628
Bjerkstrand/Stensland  N/A           N/A            4.453064
Integral               3.844309      N/A            N/A
Finite differences     3.844342      4.360807      4.486118
Binomial Jarrow-Rudd   3.844132      4.361174      4.486552
Binomial Cox-Ross-Rubinstein  3.843504      4.360861      4.486415
Additive equiprobabilities  3.836911      4.354455      4.480097
Binomial Trigeorgis    3.843557      4.360909      4.486461
Binomial Tian          3.844171      4.361176      4.486413
Binomial Leisen-Reimer 3.844308      4.360713      4.486076
Binomial Joshi         3.844308      4.360713      4.486076
MC (crude)             3.834522      N/A            N/A
QMC (Sobol)            3.844613      N/A            N/A
MC (Longstaff Schwartz) N/A           N/A            4.481675

Run completed in 00:00:05.8832057

D:\LectureNote\NTUST\QLNet\OptionPricing\bin\Debug>
```