

## غريل

Q. 1. غَرَبَلَهُ (S, MA, O, K,) inf. n. غَرَبَلَةٌ (TA,) *He sifted it*; (MA;) i. q. نَحَلَهُ (K;) namely, flour, &c., (S, O,) or earth, or mould. (MA.) — And [hence, app.,] *He dispersed it, or scattered it.* (Sh, TA.) — And *He cut it, or severed it*; syn. قَطَعَهُ (S, O, and so in the CK:) or *he cut it in pieces*; syn. قَطَعَهُ. (So in several copies of the K and in the TA.) — And غَرِيلُ الْقَوْمِ *He slew, and crushed* [lit. ground], the people, or company of men. (K.) Hence the saying, in a trad., إِذَا كُنْتُمْ فِي زَمَانٍ كَيْفَ يَكُونُ إِذَا كُنْتُمْ فِي زَمَانٍ يَغْرِبُ النَّاسُ فِيهِ (O, TA) i. e. [How will it be with you when ye shall be in a time when men shall be slain, and crushed? (TA:) or the meaning is, when the best of them shall be taken away and the worst of them shall remain; like as is done by the sifter of wheat? (O, TA:) or, in the opinion of Suh, as he says in the R, when they shall be searched to the utmost, and pursued one after another? agreeably with the saying of Mekhool Ed-Dimashkee, دَخَلْتُ الشَّامَ فَغَرَبَلْتُهَا غَرَبَلَةً [I entered Syria, and searched it to the utmost in such a manner that I left not a science but I acquired it]. (TA.) — And غَرِيلُ الْقَتِيلِ *The slain man became swollen, or inflated, and raised his legs.* (TA.)

غَرِبَالٌ [A sieve;] a certain thing well known; (S, O;) the thing with which one sifts: (K:) pl. غَرَابِيلُ. (O.) — And (O, K, TA) hence, as being likened thereto in respect of its circular shape, (TA,) A tambourine: (O, K, TA:) whence the trad., أَغْلِنُوا التِّكَاخَ وَأَضْرِبُوا عَلَيْهِ بِالْغَرِبَالِ [Publish ye the marriage, and beat for it the tambourine]. (O, TA.) — And † One who makes known what has been told him, in a malicious, or mischievous, manner, so as to occasion discord, or dissension. (K, TA.)

غَرِبِيلٌ a word said to signify A sparrow: occurring in the saying, in a trad. of Ibn-Ez-Zubeyr, أَتَيْتُمُونِي فَاتَّحَى أَفْوَاهُكُمْ كَأَنَّكُمْ الْغَرِبِيلُ [Ye came, or have come, to me opening your mouths as though ye were the sparrow]. (TA.)

مُغْرَبِلٌ [Sifted. — And hence, app.,] Dispersed, or scattered. (TA.) — And The low, base, vile, or mean, (K, TA,) of men; as though he had come forth from the غَرِبَالِ [or sieve]. (TA.) — And Slain and swollen or inflated. (A'Obeyd, S, O, K.) — And مُنْكَرٌ مُغْرَبِلٌ *Dominion passing away.* (O, K.)

## غرت

1. غَرَّتْ, aor. ٤, (S, A, O, K,) inf. n. غَرْتٌ (S, O,) *He hungered*: (S, A, O, K:) or, as some say, in the slightest degree: and some say, vehemently. (TA.) — And accord. to Aboo'Amr Esh-Sheybānee, one says, غَرَّتُوا بِإِبِلٍ فَلَانَ, meaning *They took the camels of such a one wrongfully*: and a man says to another, وَبَلَكَ غَرَّتْ بِي وَتَرَكْتُ حَقَّكَ [app. meaning *Woe to thee: thou hast*

wronged me, and hast left, or neglected, thy right]. (O.)

2. غَرَّتْ, (S, A, O,) inf. n. تَغْرِيتٌ (S, A, O, K,) *He made hungry; made to hunger.* (S, A, O, K.) You say, غَرَّتْ كِلَابَهُ *He made his dogs hungry.* (S, O.)

غُرْتَانُ *Hungry*: [or, accord. to some, in the slightest degree: and accord. to some, vehemently: (see the verb:)] you say قَوْمٌ غُرْتَانُ [using the fem., i. e. a hungry people or party], (S, A, O, K,) and غُرَاتِي (S, O, K,) and also with kesr to the ث [i. e. غَرَاتُ] accord. to a copy of the S, (TA,) and غُرَاتُ: (S, A, O, K:) the fem. is غُرْتِي (S, A, O, K;) pl. غُرَاتُ. (S, O, K.) And you say امْرَأَةٌ غُرْتِي الْوَسَاحُ, meaning † *A woman slender in the waist*: (S, A, O, K:) because she does not fill her *وساح* [q. v.] which is therefore as though it were hungry. (S, O.)

## غرد

1. غَرِدَ: see the next paragraph, in three places.

2. غَرِدَ, inf. n. تَغْرِيدٌ, *It (a bird) sang, or warbled, or uttered its voice*; as also † غَرِدَ: (A, S, L:) it, or he, (a bird, S, A, K, and a man, S, as is implied in a verse there cited, and L,) prolonged its, or his, voice, and singing, and modulated it sweetly, or warbled; (Lth, S, A, Msh;) and so † غَرِدَ, inf. n. غَرْدٌ; (S, L, Msh;) and † تَغْرِيدٌ: (S:) or raised its, or his, voice, and prolonged it, modulating it sweetly, or warbling; (L, K;) as also † غَرِدَ, aor. ٤; and so † تَغْرِيدٌ, and † اِغْرِيدُ: (K:) and it (a pigeon) cooed: it (the [bird called] مُكَّةٌ) whistled: it (the cock) crowed: it (the fly) buzzed, or hummed: he (the ass) uttered a hoarse, or rough, sound; as also † تَغْرِيدٌ. (L.) غَرْدٌ is trans. as well as intrans.; or it may be rendered as though trans. by the suppression of the preposition [ل]. (L.)

4: see 2. = اُغْرِدْنِي, said of a turtle-dove, means *It gladdened me by its cooing.* (El-Hejeree, L.)

5: see 2, in three places.

10. اسْتَغْرَدَ الرِّوْضُ الذُّبَابَ *The meadows, or gardens, by their luxuriance (نَعْمَةً, as in the L and in some copies of the K, in other copies of the K نَعْمَةً, TA), excited the flies to buzz, or hum.* (L, K.)

Q. Q. 3. اِغْرَدْنِي عَلَيْهِ (K,) and اِغْرَدْنَاهُ (AZ, S, K,) inf. n. اِغْرِيدٌ (AZ, S,) *He overcame him*; (A'Obeyd, K;) he set upon him, or assailed him, or overcame him, with reviling and beating and violence; (AZ, A'Obeyd, S, K;) like اِغْلَنْتِي (AZ, A'Obeyd, S,) and اِسْرَدْنِي. (TA.) [See the last of these verbs, in art. سرَد, and the verse there cited.]

غَرْدٌ: see غَرِدَ. = Also A [booth of reeds, or canes, &c., such as is called] غُصٌّ, (Ibn-'Abbād, O, K.)

غَرْدٌ: see غَرِدَ. = Also, (Ks, AHn, S, K,) and † غَرْدَةٌ (AHn, K,) or غَرْدٌ and غَرْدَةٌ are like تَبْنٌ and تَبْنَةٌ [the former a coll. gen. n. and the latter its n. un.], (S,) and † غَرْدٌ (Fr, AHn, S, K,) and † غَرْدَةٌ (AHn, K,) or غَرْدٌ and غَرْدَةٌ are like تَمْرٌ and تَمْرَةٌ [the former a coll. gen. n. and the latter its n. un.], (S,) and † غَرْدٌ (K) and † غَرْدَةٌ (AHn, L,) [or this last is the n. un. of that next preceding it, which is a coll. gen. n.,] and † غَرَادٌ (AA, K) and † غَرَادَةٌ (AHn, K,) or this last is the n. un. of that next preceding it, [which is a coll. gen. n.,] (AA, L,) and † مَغْرُودٌ (Fr, AHeyth, K,) with damm, (K,) of the measure مَفْعُولٌ, which is a measure very rare, (Fr, AHeyth, TA,) or this is † مَغْرُودٌ (L, and thus in my copies of the S,) with fet-h to the م, accord. to Aq, (L,) A species of كَيْفَاةٌ [or truffles]: (Ks, AHn, S, K:) or small كَيْفَاة: or bad كَيْفَاة: (AHn, L:) pl. (of غَرْدٌ, S, or of غَرْدَةٌ, Fr, S,) غَرْدَةٌ (Fr, S, K,) like as قِرْدَةٌ is of قِرْدٌ (S,) or جَبَاةٌ of جَبٌ (Fr, S,) [or, accord. to some, this is a quasi-pl. n., (see جَبٌ)] and (of both of these, S) غَرَادٌ (S, K,) like as دَنْبٌ is pl. of دَنْبٌ, and كَلْبٌ of كَلَبٌ (S,) and (of مَغْرُودٌ [or مَغْرُودٌ], S) مَغَارِيدُ. (S, K.)

غَرْدٌ: see the next preceding paragraph.

غَرِدَ (Lth, Aq, S, L, Msh, K) and † غَرِدَ (M, L, K,) which is thought by ISd to be a contraction of the former, (L,) and † مَغْرِدٌ (L, K) and † غَرِيدٌ (L, TA,) or † غَرِيدٌ (TA,) and † غَرِيدٌ [which has an intensive signification], applied to a bird, (Aq, S, A, K,) and to a man, (L,) *Singing, warbling, or uttering the voice*: (Aq, L:) or prolonging the voice, and the singing, and modulating it sweetly, or warbling: (Lth, S, L, Msh:) or raising the voice, and prolonging it, modulating it sweetly, or warbling. (L, K.) [See also 2.]

غَرْدَةٌ and غَرْدَةٌ and غَرْدَةٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

غَرَادٌ and غَرَادَةٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

غَرِيدٌ, or غَرِيدٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

غَرَادٌ an appellation applied by the people of El-'Irāk to a maker of [the booths called] أُخْصَاصُ [pl. of خُصٌّ, with which غَرْدٌ is syn.], and of [the fabrics of reeds, or canes, called] حَرَادِي [pl. of حَرْدِيٌّ or حَرْدِيٌّ]. (O.)

غَرِيدٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

اُغْرُودٌ and اُغْرُودَةٌ [i. e. اُغْرُودٌ and اُغْرُودَةٌ, in measure like اُسْلُوبٌ and اُخْدُودَةٌ,] A song or a singing [or a warbling, of a bird, &c.]: pl. اُغَارِيدُ. (Har p. 445.) One says طَائِرٌ مُتَمَلِّحٌ الْاُغَارِيدِ [A bird whose songs, or warblings, are esteemed sweet]. (A.)

غَرْدٌ: see غَرْدٌ.

مَغْرِيدٌ act. part. n. of Q. Q. 3 [q. v.]. (S.)