

## قرطف

**قِرْطَف** *A red garment, of the kind called كِسَاء.*  
See **كَذَب**, p. 2598c.

## قرطل

**قِرْطَالَة** *An ass's pannier, one of a pair.* See **كُورَة**.

## قرع

1. **قَرَعَ** in the sense of **ضَرَبَ** has **مَقْرَعٌ** for an inf. n. (Mgh, art. غمز.) — **قَرَعَ فِي مَقْرَعِهِ** i.q. **ضَرَبَ فِي مَضْرِبِهِ**. (TA in art. ضرب.) — **قَرَعَ صَفَاتَهُ** † *He impugned his character; blamed or censured him; spoke against him.* (Mgh, art. غمز.) See **مَغْمَزٌ**. — **قَرَعَ بَيْنَ ظُفْرٍ** *He fillipped with the nail of his thumb and that of his forefinger.* (Lth, K, \*TA, art. قدع.) **قَرَعَ أَنْفَهُ** *He rejected him, repelled him, or turned him back; namely a suitor in a case of marriage.* (TA, in art. بضع.) See **بُضْعٌ**. — **إِنَّ الْعَصَا قَرَعَتْ لَدَى الْجُلْمِ** see Freytag's Arab. Prov. i. 55; and Har, 656. — **قَرَعَهُ بَعْضُ الْمَلَامَةِ** see Freytag's Arab. Prov. ii. 543, and Har, 655, in two places. — **قَرَعَهُ بِالسَّيْفِ** and **قَرَعَتْ رَأْسَهُ بِالْعَصَا** see **عَصَا**. — **قَرَعَتْ لَأَمْرَهُ ظُنُوبَهُ** and **قَرَعَتْ ظُنُوبَ بَعِيرِهِ**. — **قَرَعَتْ سَاقَ** see art. ظنب: and **قَرَعَتْ لَأَمْرَ سَاقِهِ** see **سَاقٌ**.

2. **قَرَعَهُ** *He reproached him for his crime or the like, saying to him, Thou didst so and so.* (TA, voce مَثْرَبٌ.) — **قَرَعَهُ** *He took, got, or won, a bet, wager, or stake.* (L, in TA, voce نَدَبٌ.)

3. **قَارَعَهُ**: see its syn. **سَاهَمَهُ**.

4. **أَقْرَعَ بَيْنَهُمْ** *He ordered, or commanded, them to cast, or draw, lots, or to practise sortilege, [among themselves,] for the thing (عَلَى الشَّيْءِ):* (JM:) [see an ex. in the Mgh, in this art.:] or *he prepared, or disposed, them, for doing so, for the thing (عَلَى الشَّيْءِ):* (Mgh:) or *he cast, or drew, lots, or practised sortilege, among them.* (K.) The first explanation is generally preferable. See **أَسْمَرُ بَيْنَهُمْ**.

6. **تَقَارَضَا** *هَمَّا يَتَقَارَضَانِ الْخَيْرَ وَالشَّرَّ.* see **تَقَارَضَا**.

**حَبُّ الْقَرَعِ** *Worms in the belly.* (TA, voce شهدانج.) But see **دَوْدُ الْقَرَعِ** is not a mistake for **حَبُّ الْقَرَعِ** is a corruption, found in medical books: **حَبُّ الْقَرَعِ** is a name of the tape-worm, because each joint of it resembles a grain, or seed, of the gourd. (IbrD.)

**قَرَعٌ** *Bare pieces of ground amid herbage.* (TA in art. خفى, from a trad.)

**قَرَعَةٌ** [A lot used in sortilege: lots collectively: sortilege itself. Used in all these senses in the

present day, and app. in the classical times.] **ضَرَبَ الْقَرَعَةَ** *He shuffled, or cast, or drew, lots; performed a sortilege.*

**قَرِيعٌ**; pl. **قَرَعَى**: see an ex. of the pl. in a prov. cited voce **وَاحِدٌ**. — **هُوَ قَرِيعٌ وَاحِدٌ**: see **وَاحِدٌ**.

**قَارِعَةُ الطَّرِيقِ** *The higher, or highest, part of the road; the part that is trodden by the passengers; [the beaten way].* (Mgh.) In law books expl. as meaning **أَطْرَافُ الطَّرِيقِ**; opposed to its **جَادَة**.

**قَارِعَةٌ** *A sudden calamity.* (K.) See also Bd, and Jel, in xiii. 31, and an ex. voce **انْفَرَجَ**.

**مَقْرَعٌ**: see **مَغْمَزٌ**.

**مِقْرَعٌ**: see **مَضْرَبٌ**.

**مِقْرَعَةٌ** *A whip: or anything with which one beats: (K:) or a thing with which a beast is beaten: (Az, TA:) or a piece of wood with which mules and asses are beaten: (TA:) [a cudgel: often applied in the present day to a cudgel made of the thick part of a palm-stick; and this, when used in sport, has several splits made in the thicker end, to cause the blows to produce a loud sound:] pl. مَقَارِعُ.* (TA.)

## قرف

3. **قَارَفَهُ** *He was, or became, near to it; meaning some base thing, or the like.* (TA.) See **قَرَفٌ**.

**قَرَفٌ** *The mixing with others; [and particularly with others who are diseased or the like]; a subst. from قَرَفَةٌ: (K:) the being near to [a person, or persons, or a place, infected with] disease: (S, TA:) the being near to pestilence, or epidemic disease.* (T in art. تلف.) See **تَلَفٌ**.

**أَعْرَضَتْ الْقَرَفَةُ** signifies **إِتَّسَعَتْ**: (TA, art. عرض:) and **كَثُرَ مَنْ يَتَّبِعُهَا** signifies **إِتَّسَعَتْ قَرَفَتُهُ**. (TA, art. لبس.) See voce **عَرَضٌ**.

**مَقْرِيفٌ** *A place of paring off: see an ex. voce صُنْعٌ.*

## قرق

**قَرَقٌ**: see **طُبْنَةٌ**.

## قرقع

**قُرْقَعَةٌ** (TA, art. نقض): properly **فُرْقَعَةٌ**, q. v.

## قرم

1. **قَرَمَ** *It gnawed: see عُثْيَةٌ.*

**قَرَمٌ**: see **مُطْعَبٌ**.

**قَرَمٌ**: see **شَوْرَى**.

**قَرَمَةٌ**: see **فَقْرَةٌ**.

**قَرَامٌ** *A kid.* (IAar, in TA, art. عت.) — See **مَقْرَمَةٌ**.

**مِقْرَمَةٌ**: see **مَقْرَمَةٌ**.

**مِقْرَمَةٌ** *A coverlet of a bed; (Mgh, in arts. قمر: and حبس:) also called مَحْبَسٌ: (Id, in art. حبس:) or a thin curtain, accord. to some, figured; as also مِقْرَمٌ and قَرَامٌ: (Mgh:) or this last, a figured curtain.* (Mgh.)

## قرمص

**قَرْمُوصٌ** *A hollow which a man digs wherein to sit to protect himself from the cold.* (Mgh, art. ربح.) See an ex. voce **رَبَضٌ**.

## قرمل

**قَرْمَلٌ**, pl. **قَرَامِلٌ**: see **سَفَّةٌ**.

## قرن

1. **قَرَنَ شَيْئًا بِشَيْءٍ** *He connected, coupled, or conjoined, a thing with a thing.* (S.)

3. **قَرَنَهُ**, (S,) inf. n. **قِرَانٌ**, (S, K,) and **مُقَارَنَةٌ**, (K,) *He associated with him; became his companion.* (S, K.)

4. **أَقْرَنَ** *He gave of a thing two by two.* (A'Obeyd in T, in art. بد, voce أَبَدَ.) See **أَبَدَ**. — **أَقْرَنَ الشَّيْءَ**, (Mgh,) or **بِلِشْيَءٍ**, (K,) [the latter more probably right,] *He was able and strong to do, or effect, &c., the thing; (Mgh, K:) He had the requisite ability and strength for it.*

**قِرْنٌ** *One who opposes, or contends with, another, in science, or in fight, &c.: (Mgh:) an opponent; a competitor; an adversary; an antagonist: or one's equal, or match, in courage, (S, K,) or generally, one's equal, match, or fellow.* (K.)

**قِرْنٌ** *One's equal in age; syn. لِدَّةٌ, (K,) or تَرَبٌّ: with fet-h when relating to age, and with kesr when relating to fighting and the like.* (Har, pp. 572, 64.) — **قِرْنٌ**, (JK, Mgh,) or **قِرْنٌ مِنَ النَّاسِ**, (S,) [A generation of men;] *people of one time* (JK, \*S, Ez-Zejjajee, Mgh,) *succeeding another* **قِرْنٌ**, (JK,) *among whom is a prophet, or class of learned men, whether its years be many or few.* (Ez-Zejjajee, Mgh.) — **قِرْنٌ** *The part of the head of a human being which in an animal is the place whence the horn grows: (K:) or the side, (S,) or upper side, (K,) of the head: (S, K:) or [more exactly the temporal ridge (see صَدْعٌ) i.e.] the edge of the هَامَة (which is the middle and main part of the head [i.e. of the cranium]), on the right and on the left.* (Zj, in his "Khalk el-Insán.") — **قِرُونٌ** *of the head: see a verse cited voce خَيْطٌ.* **قِرُونٌ** *of horses: see أَجْمَرٌ.* — **قِرْنٌ** *of a solid hoof: see جَبَّةٌ.* — **قِرْنٌ** *of a desert, the most elevated part.* (TA in art. جحف.) — **أَقْرَنَ**, as meaning *A spear-head*, see **أَعْفَرٌ**.

**قِرْنٌ** *A pod, like that of the locust tree: pl. قِرْنٌ.* Occurring often in the work of AHn on plants, and in the TA, &c. See **غَافٌ**. — **قِرْنٌ** [A thing] *in a she-camel, which is like the عَقْل in a woman:*