

عَزَا *A party of men* (S, Msh, K) such as is termed *عَصْبَة* [i. e., as expl. in the O in art. *عصب*, who league together to defend one another], (K, TA,) above, or exceeding, [such as compose] a *حَلَقَة*: (TA:) or, accord. to Er-Rághib, a company of men who assert their relationship, one to another, either by birth or by the leaguings together for mutual aid: (TA:) [for] the *ة* is a substitute for the final radical letter which is *و*: (Msh:) or, as some say, it is from *عَزَى* signifying "he was, or became, patient;" as though they were a company who took patience by one another's example: (TA:) [for, accord. to J,] the *ة* is a substitute for *ي*: (S:) the pl. is *عَزُونَ* (S, Msh, K) and *عَزُون* and *عَزَى*, but they did not say *عَزَات*: (S:) hence *عَزِين* in the *Kur* lxx. 37, (S, TA,) [expl. as] meaning companies in a state of dispersion: (TA:) or separate, or sundry, parties: pl. of *عَزَا*, which is [said to be] originally *عَزَوَة*, from [the inf. n.] *العَزْوُ*: as though each party asserted their relationship [as sons] to other than those to whom the other party asserted their relationship: (Ksh, Bd:) *عَزُون* is expl. by Et-Tarasoossee as meaning companies coming in a state of dispersion. (Msh.) One says, *فِي الدَّارِ عَزُونٌ*, meaning [In the house, or abode, are] several sorts of men. (Aq, S.)

عَزَوَة: see **عَزَا**, below, in two places: = and also in art. *عَزَى*.

عَزَوَى, which is of the dial. of the tribe of Mahrah Ibn-Heydán, but disapproved, (IDrd, TA,) is a word expressive of desire for one's becoming favourably inclined; [as though meaning *Mercy on me!* or *I cry mercy*;] and so **تَعَزَى**: (K, TA:) or a word expressive of the being, or becoming, favourably inclined; [as though meaning *Mercy on thee!*] and so **يَعَزَى**, (IDrd, TA,) which is of the dial. of the people of Esh-Shihr, a bad word: (TA in art. *عَزَى*.) **مَا كَانَ يَعَزَى** (K and TA in that art., in the CK *يَعَزَى*), a saying of that people, (TA,) [app. meaning *Mercy on thee!* (or the like) *it was not thus, or such a thing was not,*] is like the saying *لَعَزَى لَعَزَى* ["By my life," or "by my religion," &c.]. (K, TA.)

بَنُو عَزَوَانَ *A certain tribe of the Jin, or Genii*. (ISd, K, TA.)

عَزَا a subst. [signifying The assertion of relationship of son to a particular person] from *اعْتَزَى* or *تَعَزَى*; (S, Mgh, TA; see an ex. above, voce *اعْتَزَى*;) and so **عَزَوَة**: (TA:) one says, *إِنَّهُ عَزَوَة* and *لَحَسَنَ الْعَزْوَةَ* also, meaning [Verily he is good in respect of] the assertion of relationship [of son; i. e. he asserts his relationship to a good father]. (K, TA.) = See also art. *عَزَى*.

عَزَى

1. **عَزَى**, (Msh, K, and Ham p. 369,) aor. *عَزَى*, (Msh,) inf. n. *عَزَا*; (K;) and *عَزَى*, (Ham ubi Bk. I.)

suprà,) or *عَزَا*, inf. n. as above; (Ham p. 125;) *He was, or became, patient, or enduring*, (Msh, K, and Ham,) or commendably so, (K,) of that which befell him. (Msh.) = *عَزَاهُ إِلَى أَبِيهِ*, first pers. *عَزَيْتُهُ*, aor. *عَزَى*, inf. n. *عَزَى*: see 1 in art. *عَزَو*. — [Hence,] *عَزَيْتُ الْحَدِيثَ*, aor. *عَزَيْتُهُ*, I traced up, or ascribed, or attributed, the tradition [إِلَى أَصْلِهِ to the original relater thereof]; syn. *أَسْنَدْتُهُ*. (Msh, TA.)

2. **تَعَزَا**, inf. n. *تَعَزَى* (S, Msh, K, TA) and *تَعَزَا*, (TA,) *He enjoined [or exhorted] him to be patient, or enduring*, (S, K, TA,) or to have comely patience; (K, TA;) i. q. *أَسَاهُ* [q. v.]: (S, M, K, TA, all in art. *اسو*.) [and hence, he consoled him; often used in this sense:] or he said to him, *أَحْسَنَ عَزَاكَ*, meaning *May God grant thee comely patience*. (Msh.) [You say, *عَزَاهُ عَنْهُ* *He enjoined, or exhorted, him to endure with patience the death of him; or the loss, or want, of it*: and hence, he consoled him for the death of him; in which sense, *عَزَاهُ فِيهِ* is also now used.] — See also **عَزَا**, below.

5. **تَعَزَى** *He took patience; or constrained himself to be patient, or enduring*; syn. *تَصَبَّرَ*, (S, Msh, TA,) and *تَأَسَّى* [q. v.]; (TA;) the sign of doing which is the saying, *إِنَّا لِلَّهِ وَإِنَّا إِلَيْهِ رَاجِعُونَ* [Verily to God we belong, and verily unto Him we return]. (Msh.) It is said in a trad., [as some relate it,] *مَنْ لَمْ يَتَعَزَّ بِعَزَا اللَّهِ فَلَيْسَ مِنَّا*, expl. by some as meaning *Such as does not constrain himself to be patient [with the patience of God, he is not of us]*. (TA. [See another reading voce *تَعَزَّى*].) And you say, *تَعَزَّيْتُ عَنْهُ*, meaning *I constrained myself to endure with patience the loss, or want, of him, or it*: [and hence, I consoled myself for the loss, or want, of him, or it: held by some to be] originally *تَعَزَّيْتُ*, meaning *I exerted my strength or energy [to divert myself from him, or it]*; like *تَطَلَّيْتُ* for *تَطَلَّيْتُ* (TA in art. *عز*.) You say also *تَعَزَى بِهِ*, meaning *He took patience, or constrained himself to be patient, by reflecting upon him, or it; or he took example by him, or became consoled by his example, meaning the example of a person who had suffered in like manner and had been patient*. (S in art. *اسو*.)

6. **تَعَاَزَوْا** *They enjoined [or exhorted] one another to be patient, or enduring, or to have comely patience*. (K, TA.) [And hence, *They consoled one another*.]

8: see art. *عَزَو*; to which, as well as to the present art., this verb belongs. **الِإِعْتَزَا** [often] signifies *الِإِعْتَزَا وَالشِّعَارُ فِي الْحَرْبِ* [i. e. *The asserting one's relationship by saying "I am such a one the son of such a one," and the call, or cry, by means of which to know one another; in war*: see 8 (last sentence but one) in art. *دعو*; and see also *شِعَار*]. (K in this art.)

عَزَى *Patient, or enduring; or having comely patience*. (K.)

عَزَا, held by some to belong to this art.: see art. *عَزَو*.

عَزِيَّة: see **عَزَا** in art. *عَزَو*.

عَزَا *Patience, or endurance*; (S, K;) and **عَزَوَة** signifies the same, as in the saying *هُوَ حَسَنُ الْعَزْوَةِ* [He is comely in respect of patience or endurance]: (Ham p. 369:) or *patient endurance of the loss of anything*: (TA:) or *comely patience or endurance*; (K, TA;) as also **تَعَزَوَة** accord. to the copies of the K, but correctly **تَعَزِيَّة** [inf. n. of 2, as though for *تَعَزِيَّة* i. e. *self-enjoinment, or self-exhortation, to be patient or enduring*, as is indicated by what follows]: an Arab of the desert, whose brother had slain a son of his, is cited by the author of the *Hamaseh* as saying, [on his brother's being brought to him that he might retaliate upon him, (see Ham p. 100,)]

• **أَقُولُ لِلنَّفْسِ تَأَسًّا وَتَعَزِيَّةً** •
• **إِحْدَى يَدَيَّ أَصَابَتْنِي وَلَمْ تُرِدْ** •

[I say to the soul, i. e. to myself, enjoining patience and enjoining endurance, One of my two hands has smitten me, not desiring, or not meaning, to do so]: (TA:) **تَأَسًّا** is [syn. with *تَأَسِّيَّة*, inf. n. of *أَتَسَّى*,] from *الِإِسْوَة*: and **التَّعَزِيَّة** [signifies as rendered above; or] is derived from *العَزَا*, i. e. "the hard ground," and means *the strengthening of the heart*: or it is from *عَزَوْتُهُ إِلَى أَبِيهِ*; because the afflicted remembers his ancestors who have gone before him; and he means, I enjoin the soul to endure his loss with patience, becoming consoled by the example of others whose sons have been slain. (Ham ubi suprà.) — **عَزَا** is also a quasi-inf. n.; like *عَطَا*, meaning *إِعْطَا*, from *أَعْطَى*: (TA:) or a subst. [signifying *Enjoinment, or exhortation, to be patient*: and hence, *consolation*: and, as often used in the present day, the state, or ceremony, of mourning, when relations and friends come to console the bereaved: from *عَزَيْتُهُ*; like *سَلَامٌ* from *سَلَّمَ*, and *كَلَامٌ* from *كَلَّمَ*. (Msh.) = See also art. *عَزَو*.

عَزَى *Very patient or enduring*. (Ham p. 125.)

عَزَوَى: see **عَزَوَى**, in art. *عَزَوَى*.

مَعَزَى [A place of consoling; and hence a place of wailing for a dead person, because relations and friends go thither to console the bereaved]. (A. [There used as an explicative adjunct to *مَنَاحَة*].)

يَعَزَى: see **عَزَوَى** (in art. *عَزَوَى*) in two places.

عَس

1. **عَسَّ**, (S, A, O, Msh, K,) aor. *عَسَّ*, (S, A, O, Msh,) inf. n. *عَسَّ* (S, O, Msh, K) and *عَسَّ*; (S, O, K;) and *اعْتَسَّى*; (S, O, K;) *He went round-about, patrolled, or went the rounds, by night*, (S, A, O, K,) to guard the people: (TA:) he made search by night after suspicious persons, or persons to be suspected, (S, A, O, Msh, K,) and investi-