

[I saw] a recently-dug well [and I have not seen any deeper than it]. (O.)

مُعَمِّلٌ One who exceeds the usual bounds in an affair; who acts with forced hardness, vigour, or hardness, therein; seeking to accomplish the utmost thereof. (TA.)

عمل

1. **عَمِلَ**, aor. **عَمِلَ**, inf. n. **عَمَلٌ** (S, O, Mṣb, K,) *He worked, or wrought; laboured; served, or did service: he did, acted, or performed:* (K, TA:) [generally, he did, &c., with a sort of difficulty, or with intention; but sometimes said of an inanimate thing: (see **عَمِلَ**, below:)] *he did, or he made, wrought, manufactured, or constructed, a thing.* (Mṣb. [See, again, **عَمِلَ**, below.]) Accord. to Az, **عَمِلَ** is the only trans. verb of its measure having the inf. n. of the measure **فَعَلٌ**, except **هَمِلَتْ**, said of a mother, inf. n. **هَمْلٌ**; other similar verbs having the inf. n. of the measure **فَعَلٌ**; as **سَرَطْتُ اللُّقْمَةَ**, inf. n. **سَرَطٌ**; and **بَلَغْتُ**, inf. n. **بَلْعٌ**. (TA. [But see arts. **سَرَطَ** and **بَلَغَ**; with respect to the former of which I must here state that, since it was printed, I have found an authority for **سَرَطٌ** as inf. n. of **سَرَطَ** in a copy of the S; though in the K it is said to be **مُحَرَّكَةٌ**, and accord. to the Mṣb it is like **تَعَبٌ**]) You say, **عَمِلْتُ عَلَى الشَّدَقَةِ** *I officiated in the collecting of the poor-rate.* (Mṣb.) [And **عَمِلَ بِمَا فِي كِتَابِ اللَّهِ** *He did according to what is enjoined in the Book of God.*] And **عَمِلَ فِي هَلَاقِهِ** [*He laboured to destroy him, or to kill him.*] (K in art. **شَيْطَ**.) [And **عَمِلَ فِيهِ** *It acted upon him, or it: and, said of a sword &c., it had effect, or made an impression, upon him, or it.*] — [Hence,] **عَمِلَ فِيهِ** signifies [also] *It governed it syntactically; or caused it to be* **مَرْفُوعٌ** or **مَنْصُوبٌ** or **مَجْرُورٌ** &c.; i. e. *it produced in it a certain species of syntactical desineness.* (K.) — And **عَمِلَ الْبَرْقُ** *The lightning was continual.* (K.) And **عَمِلَتْ بِأَذْنِهَا**, said of a she-camel, (K,) and also, in a trad., of [the beast] **الْبَرَقَ**, (O, TA,) *She went quickly, or swiftly;* (O, K, TA;) because she that does thus puts her ears in motion by reason of the vehemence of the pace. (TA.) And **عَمِلَتْ** [alone] said of a she-camel, signifies [the same: or] *She was, or became, brisk, light, active, or quick.* (K.) — And [hence, app.,] **لَمْ أَرَ النَّفَقَةَ تَعْمَلُ كَمَا تَعْمَلُ بَمَكَّةَ**, a saying mentioned by Lh, is expl. by ISd as meaning **تَنْفَقُ** [i. e. *I have not seen the money that that one expends pass away as it passes away in Mekkeh.*] (TA.)

2. **عَمِلْتُ** **فُلَانًا عَلَى الْبَصْرَةِ**, (S, O,) or **عَمِلْتُ** **فُلَانًا عَلَى الْبَصْرَةِ**, (Mṣb,) inf. n. **تَعْمِيلٌ**, (S, O,) *I made, or appointed, such a one governor* (S, O, Mṣb) *over El-Basrah,* (S, O,) or *over the province, or city, &c.* (Mṣb.) And **عَمِلَ فُلَانٌ عَلَيْهِمُ**, inf. n. as above, *Such a one was made, or appointed, governor over them.*

(K, TA.) And one says, **مَنْ الَّذِي عَمِلَ عَلَيْكُمْ**, *Who is he that has been set up as governor over you?* (TA.) And **أَسْتَعْمِلُ فُلَانًا** [*Such a one was employed as governor over a people: (see a saying of 'Omar in art. **ضَعَفَ**, conj. 2:) or] such a one was appointed to one of the sovereign's offices of government.* (TA.) — And **عَمِلَهُ**, (Mgh, O, K,) inf. n. as above, (K,) *He gave him his عَمَالَةً, or pay, or salary, for work, service, or agency;* (Mgh, O, K;) as also **أَعْمَلَهُ**. (TA.)

3. **عَامَلُهُ** [*He worked, laboured, served, acted, or transacted business, with him. Hence,] He dealt with him in buying and selling, (Mṣb, KL,) and the like: so in the language of the people of the cities. (Mṣb.) See also 6. [And hence the saying, **عَامَلَهُ مُعَامَلَةُ اللَّيْثِ** (mentioned in the S in art. **لَيْثَ**) *He did, acted, or dealt, with him in the manner of the lion.*] — And i. q. **سَامَهُ بِعَمَلٍ** [*He made to him an offer of working, mentioning the rate of payment; or bargained, or contracted, with him for work.*] (K.) Sgh says that **الْمُعَامَلَةُ** in the language of the people of El-'Irak is what is termed in the dial. of the people of El-Hijaz **السَّاقَاةُ**, (Mṣb,) which is *The employing a man to take upon himself, or manage, the culture [or watering &c.] of palm-trees or grape-vines [or the like] on the condition of his having a certain share of their produce.* (S and TA in art. **سَقَى**.)*

4. **أَعْمَلَهُ** *He made him to work, labour, serve, or do service; or to do, act, or perform;* (S, O, K, TA;) as also **أَسْتَعْمِلُهُ**: (S, K;) *he made him, or caused him, to do, or to make, manufacture, or construct, a thing.* (Mṣb.) And one says also, **يُعْمِلُ نَفْسَهُ فِي الْأَمْرِ** [*He plies himself in the affair.*] (S in art. **عَمَرَ**.) — And [hence,] **عَمِلَ** *He worked with it, [i. e. employed it, or used it, or plied it,] namely, his judgment, or opinion, and [properly] his instrument, or implement, (K, TA,) and his tongue; (TA;) as also* **أَسْتَعْمِلُهُ**. (K, TA.) And **أَعْمَلُ ذَهْنَهُ فِي كَذَا وَكَذَا** [*He employed, or used, his intellect, or understanding, in such and such things;*] meaning *he considered, or forecast, the issues, or results, of such and such things with his intellect, or understanding.* (TA.) — And **أَعْمَلْتُ النَّاقَةَ** [*I hastened, and urged, the she-camel:*] whence the saying, in a trad., **لَا تُعْمَلُ إِلَّا إِلَى ثَلَاثَةِ مَسَاجِدَ** [*The camels that are used for riding shall not be hastened nor urged [or plied, save to three mosques; that of Mekkeh, that of El-Medeeneh, and that of El-Aksa at Jerusalem: see also a variation of this saying in the first paragraph of art. **ضَرَبَ**; and another voce **عَرَبَوْهُ**]; and in a trad. of Lukmán, **يُعْمَلُ النَّاقَةُ وَالسَّاقُ** [*He hastens, and urges, the she-camel and the shank,*] meaning *he is strong to journey, riding and walking.* (TA.) — See also 2, last sentence. — **مَا أَعْمَلْتُمْ بِعَمَلِ أَهْلِ النَّارِ**, a phrase occurring in art. **صَبَرَ** in the K, means *How much do they occupy themselves in doing the deed of the people of the fire of Hell!* — **أَعْمَلْتُ الرَّمْحَ** means *I thrust, or pierced, with the* **عَامِلُ** [q. v.] *of the spear.* (Har p. 77.) [Or one says, **أَعْمَلْتُهُ***

بِالرَّمْحِ, meaning *I thrust him, or pierced him, with the* **عَامِلُ** *of the spear.* (See De Sacy's Chrest. Ar., sec. ed., iii. 191.)]

5. **تَعَمَّلَ** *He suffered fatigue, or difficulty; and strove, laboured, or toiled;* syn. **تَعَتَّى**, (O, K, TA,) and **اجْتَهَدَ**; (TA;) **لَكَذَا** [*for such a thing*]; (S, O;) and **مِنْ أَجْلِهِ** [*on his account, or for his sake*]; (K;) and **فِي حَاجَتِهِ** [*in the case of his object of want*]. (TA.)

6. **تَعَامَلَ** is syn. with **مُعَامَلَةٌ** [generally as meaning *The dealing together in buying and selling, and the like.*] (TA.) One says, **تَعَامَلَ النَّاسُ بِالدِّرْهَمِ** [*Men, or the people, dealt together in buying and selling with the dirhems; i. e. used the dirhems in buying and selling.*] (Mṣb in art. **رُوحَ**.) And **يَتَعَامَلُ بِهِ** [*The business of buying and selling is transacted with it; i. e. it is used in buying and selling*]; referring to the [coin called] **فُلْسٌ**. (Mṣb in art. **فُلْسٌ**.)

8. **اضْطَرَبَ فِي الْعَمَلِ** [*He went to and fro occupied in work, labour, or service*]: (S, O, TA:) or *he worked, laboured, or did service, for himself; like as one says* **اخْتَدَمَ** meaning *خَدَمَ نَفْسَهُ*: (T, TA:) or *he worked, &c., by himself:* (K, TA:) or *he worked, &c., for another:* (TA:) with an instrument, or tool, or the like; or with instruments, or tools, or the like. (M and K in art. **أَوَّلُ**.) — [It is also trans.] One says, **اعْتَمَلْتُ أَعْمَالًا**, meaning **اِكْتَسَبْتُ** [*I laboured to earn, or gain, sustenance.*] (Mṣb.) And it is said in a trad., respecting Kheyber, **دَفَعَ إِلَيْهِمْ أَرْضَهُمْ عَلَى أَنْ يَغْتَمِلُوا مِنْ أَمْوَالِهِمْ** i. e. [*He gave to them their land] on the condition of their [bestowing labour upon it, or] doing what they required to be done [upon it], of cultivation, and sowing, and fecundating of the palm-trees, and guarding, and the like, from their own property.* (IAth, TA.) — [And **اعْتَمَلَهُ** signifies also *He employed him, or used him, for work, or service; like* **استَعْمَلَهُ**: but is perhaps post-classical.]

10. **اسْتَعْمَلَهُ** *He asked, required, or desired, him to work, labour, do service, or act,* (S, O, Mṣb, TA,) *for him.* (TA.) [And **استَعْمِلَ**, app. for **استَعْمَلُ نَفْسَهُ**, *He desired to act: see an ex. in art. **رَوَى**, conj. 2.*] — See also 4, in two places. — And see 2. One says also, **أَسْتَعْمِلُ فُلَانًا عَلَى الْجَائَةِ** [*Such a one was employed as collector of the poll-tax.*] (S and Mṣb in art. **جَلَّ**. See also a similar ex. voce **ضَحَّ**.) And **اسْتَعْمَلْتُ الثَّوْبَ** [*I made the garment to serve [i. e. made use of it] for clothing.*] (Mṣb.) And **اسْتَعْمَلْتُ اللَّيْنَ** [*I made use of the bricks*], meaning *I built with the bricks a building.* (Mṣb.) And **الْبَلَاءُ** [*He feigned heedlessness, &c.; or made use of it as a mask, or pretext.*] (K in explanation of **تَحَلَّمَ** and **تَبَلَّهَ**. See also a similar ex. voce **تَحَلَّمَ**.)

عَمِلَ [mentioned in the beginning of this art. as an inf. n.] is syn. with **مِهْنَةٌ** and **فِعْلٌ**: (K:)