

to men. (TA.) And قَوْلٌ صَرِيحٌ + A saying [that is explicit, plain, or clear,] not requiring anything to be conceived in the mind, nor any interpretation. (Msb.) And صُرْصَرَاخٌ [Pure unmixed, evil, or mischief]. (A, TA.) And صَرِيحُ النَّصْحِ + Pure, or sincere, in admonition, or counsel. (L, TA.)

صَرَاحَةٌ : } inf. ns. of صَرَخَ [q. v.]. (S, O,  
صُرُوحَةٌ : } Msb.)

صُرَاحِيَّةٌ : see صَرِيحٌ, in three places. — [Hence the saying,] أَتَاهُ بِالْأَمْرِ صُرَاحِيَّةً [app. He stated to him the affair, or case,] clearly, or without admixture. (L, TA.)

صُرَاحِيٌّ : see صَرِيحٌ.

صُرِيحِيٌّ an epithet applied to a horse, in relation to a certain stallion named صَرِيحٌ, (S, TA,) or الصَّرِيحُ, (TA,) that begat a generous breed. (S, TA.)

صُرَاحِيَّةٌ A vessel for wine: (K:) [in Pers. صُرَاحِي:] but IDrd doubts its correctness. (TA.)

صَرَاحٌ A certain flying thing, resembling the [species of locust called] جُنْدَبٌ, which is eaten. (K.)

صَمَارِخٌ : see صَرِيحٌ.

صُرُوحٌ (S, K,) like مُحَدَّثٌ [in measure], (K,) [in one of my two copies of the S مُصْرَحٌ also, and in the other copy the latter only,] A day free from clouds: (S, K:) occurring in the poetry of Et-Tirimmāh. (S.)

مِصْرَاحٌ A she-camel that does not yield frothy milk; (T, K;) [in the CK, لَا تَرَعَى is put for لَا تَرَعِي:] that yields pure milk, with little froth. (M, TA.)

## صرخ

1. صَرَخَةٌ, (L, K,) an inf. n. of صَرَخَ, (S,) signifies The calling or calling out, or crying or crying out, vehemently; [or screaming;] (L, K;) on an occasion of fright, or alarm, or of some affliction, or evil accident: (L:) one says, صَرَخَ, inf. n. صَرَخَةٌ; and اصْطَرَحَ; [He called or called out, &c.;] both meaning the same. (S.) And صَرَاحٌ is also an inf. n. of صَرَخَ, (A, Mgh, Msb,) and signifies The raising the voice, calling or calling out, crying or crying out: (S, A, L, K:) or doing so vehemently: (L, K:) and the calling, or crying, for aid, or succour; (A;) which last meaning is said to be tropical, but conventionally regarded as proper; (MF;) as also صَرِيحٌ, (S, TA,) which is likewise an inf. n. of صَرَخَ: (A, Mgh:) one says, صَرَخَ, aor. ٤ (A, MA, Mgh, L, Msb) and ٤, (MA,) inf. n. صَرَاحٌ (A, MA, Mgh, L, Msb) and صَرِيحٌ, (A, Mgh,) He raised his voice, called or called out, cried or cried out: (A,

MA, L, Msb:) or did so vehemently: (Mgh, L, Msb:) and he called, or cried, for aid, or succour, (A, Mgh, L, Msb,) saying, وَآ غَوَّاهُ [Alas, a crying for aid!] and وَآ صَرَخَتَاهُ [Alas, a crying of alarm!]; (L;) and اصْطَرَحَ signifies the same: (AHat, L:) and اصْطَرَحُوا is syn. with تصارخوا; (S, TA;) meaning صَرَخُوا; as also اصْطَرَحُوا; (TA;) or [rather] meaning They called or called out, &c., (صَرَخُوا,) one to another. (TK.) كَانَتْ كَصَرَخَةِ الْجَبَلِي [It was like the vehement crying-out, or the screaming, of the pregnant woman] is a prov., said of a thing that comes upon one suddenly, when he is not aware. (T.)

4. اصْرَحَ He aided, or succoured, another; in answer to a call, or cry; (S, A, Mgh, Msb;) as also اصْطَرَحَ: (AHat, L:) the ١ in the former verb is said to have a privative effect, so that اصْرَحَتْهُ signifies I made his crying, or vehement crying, &c., to cease: (TA:) and صَارِخَةٌ has the signification of the inf. n. of this verb, as an inf. n. [or rather quasi-inf. n.] of the measure فَاعِلَةٌ; (K;) and صَرِيحٌ also may have this signification in the Kur xxxvi. 43, as is said in the Ksh [and by Bd]. (TA.)

5. تَصَرَّخَ He made an effort to call or call out, to cry or cry out, or to do so vehemently; [or, to scream;] (S, A, K;) or he made an effort in calling or calling out, &c., (PS,) in calling or calling out, &c., vehemently, and in crying for aid or succour. (KL.) One says, التَّصَرُّخُ بِهِ حَقٌّ, (S,) meaning التَّصَرُّخُ بِالْعَطَاسِ [i. e. The making an effort to call or call out, &c., or in calling or calling out, &c., in sneezing, is stupidity]. (S, TA.)

6. تَصَارَحُوا They called or called out, cried or cried out, or did so vehemently, one to another; (A;) [and so, accord. to a copy of the A, اصْطَرَحُوا; and app. اصْطَرَحُوا, as seems to be indicated in the L and K;] see 1.

8: see 1, in two places: and see also 6.

10. اسْتَصْرَحَهُ He called, or cried, to him for aid, or succour. (S, A, Mgh, L, Msb.) — And He incited him, urged him, or induced him, to call or call out, to cry or cry out, [app. for aid, or succour,] or to do so vehemently. (L, TA.) — [Hence,] اسْتَصْرَحَ الْإِنْسَانُ There came to the man a voice, or cry, informing him of an event on account of which his aid was invoked, or announcing to him a death. (IAth, TA.) اسْتَصْرَحَ الْحَقُّ means The tribe's being invoked for aid to perform what is requisite for the dead: and hence the trad. of Ibn-'Omar, فَاسْتَصْرَحَ عَلَى أَمْرَاتِهِ, meaning, And he was called to aid in furnishing for the grave, and burying, the corpse of his wife: or it may mean, was informed that his wife was at the point of death. (Mgh.) = See also 1, in two places; and 6: — and see 4.

صَرَخَةٌ an inf. n. of 1 [q. v.]. (S.) — Hence, (TA,) The call to prayer. (K, TA.)

صَرَاحٌ an inf. n. of صَرَخَ [q. v.]. (A, &c.)

صَرِيحٌ an inf. n. of صَرَخَ [q. v.]: (A, Mgh:) see also 4. = See also صَارِخٌ, in four places.

الصَّارِخُ [He who calls or calls out, or cries or cries out, or does so vehemently, or screams, &c., much, or often. — And hence,] The peacock. (IAar, K.)

صَارِخٌ Calling or calling out, or crying or crying out, or doing so vehemently; [or screaming;] as also صَرِيحٌ. (A, Msb.) And Calling, or crying, for aid, or succour; (S, Msb, K;) and so صَرِيحٌ; (S, K;) and مُصْرَخٌ. (S.) — Also, and صَرِيحٌ, (AHeyth, S, A, K,) or the latter [only] of these, (T, Msb,) and مُصْرَخٌ, (S, A, Msb, K,) and صَارِخَةٌ, (Lth, TA,) Aiding, or succouring; or an aider, or a succourer: (Lth, T, S, A, Msb, K:) Az says that he had not heard صَارِخٌ in this sense on the authority of any except As; but that all men agree that it has the second of the senses given above, and that مُصْرَخٌ has the last of those senses. (TA.) عَبْدٌ صَرِيخُهُ أَمَةٌ, meaning [A male slave] whose aider [is a female slave], is a prov. applied in the case of a mean man who is aided by one meaner than he. (Meyd.) And it is said in the Kur [xiv. 27], مَا أَنَا بِمُصْرَخِكُمْ وَمَا أَنتُمْ بِمُصْرَحِيّ I am not your aiders, nor are ye my aiders. (TA.) — الصَّارِخُ is an appellation of The cock; (K, TA;) because he cries much in the night: and it is said by some to be tropical. (TA.) — And صَارِخٌ signifies also A voice, or cry, informing a man of an event on account of which his aid is invoked, or announcing to him a death. (IAth, TA.)

صَارِخَةٌ The voice, or cry, of the calling for aid, or succour. (K.) Hence the saying, سَمِعْتُ صَارِخَةَ الْقَوْمِ [I heard the cry of the people, or party, calling for aid, or succour]. (TA.) — See also 4. — And see صَارِخٌ.

مُصْرَخٌ : see صَارِخٌ, in three places.

مُصْصَرِخٌ : see صَارِخٌ.

## صرد

1. صَرَدَ, aor. ٤, inf. n. صَرَدٌ, He, or it, was, or became, cold: or intensely cold. (M, L. [See صَرَدٌ.]) One says, صَرَدْتُ الْيَوْمَ صَرَدًا شَدِيدًا [I was, or became, to day, very cold; or very intensely cold]. (A.) And صَرَدَ يَوْمُنَا [Our day was, or became, very cold; or very intensely cold]. (A.) — And صَرَدَ, aor. as above, (S, K,) and so the inf. n., (S,) He (a man) was quickly sensible of cold. (S, K.) — And صَرَدَ said of milk, It became in a state of decomposition, by reason of cold. (TA.) — And, said of a skin, (O, K,) inf. n. as above, (O, TA,) It emitted its butter in clots: (O, K:) of the doing of which it is cured with hot water. (O, TA.) — صَرَدَ عَنِ الشَّيْءِ,