

cited as an ex. of **صَرَاهُ** in the sense of **دَفَعَهُ**.] — Said of God, (M,) *He protected, defended, guarded, or preserved, him*: (M, K:) or (M) *He saved him* (M, K) *from destruction, or perdition*: (K:) or (M) *He sufficed him*: (M, K:) or *He aided him*. (TA.) — **صَرَى بَيْنَهُم**, (K,) or **صَرَى** (S, M,) *He decided [between them, or the case between them]*; (S, K;) namely, persons who had applied to him as a judge: (S:) or *he rectified, or adjusted, the case between them*. (M.) — **صَرَى** also signifies **عَطَفَ** [*He bent, or inclined*]: (K, TA:) [app. intrans., or trans. by means of **بِ**, for] a poet uses the phrase **صَرَيْنَ بِالْأَعْنَاقِ** [*They bent, or inclined, with the necks*]. (TA.) [But it is said in the TK that **صَرَاهُ** means **عَطَفَهُ** *He bent, or inclined, it*.] Accord. to Ibn-Buzurj, **صَرَتِ النَّاقَةُ عُنُقَهَا** means *The she-camel raised her neck by reason of the heaviness of the burden*. (TA.) — Also *He preceded, or went before*; syn. **تَقَدَّمَ**. (IAar, K.) [Accord. to the TK, one says **صَرَى الْقَوْمُ**, meaning **تَقَدَّمَهُ** *He preceded, or went before, the people, or party*.] — And [the contr., i. e.] *He receded, or retreated; or became, or remained, or lagged, behind*; syn. **تَأَخَّرَ**. (IAar, K.) [Accord. to the TK, one says **صَرَى عَنْهُمْ**, meaning *He receded, or retreated, from them*; &c.]. — Also *He, or it, was, or became, high*; syn. **عَلَا**. (IAar, K.) — And the contr., i. e. *He, or it, was, or became, low*; syn. **سَفَلَ**. (IAar, K.)

2: see 1, former half, in two places.

4: see 1, former half, in two places. — **اصرى** also signifies *He sold a ewe or she-goat*, (K, TA,) or a she-camel, (TA,) *whose milk had been caused to collect in her udder in consequence of her not having been milked for some days; such as is termed مُصْرَاةٌ*. (K, TA.)

8. **اِصْرَاهُ** i. q. **اِزْدَرَاهُ** [the **د** in each being substituted for **ت**]: see the latter, in art. **زرى**.

صَرَى, (S, M, Mṣb, K,) an inf. n. used as an epithet, (Mṣb,) and **صَرَى**, (S, M, K,) [and Freytag adds **صَرَى**, as from the K, in which I do not find it,] *Water remaining, or stagnating, long, accord. to Fr*; (S;) or *that has remained, or stagnated, long*: (Mṣb:) or *water remaining long*, (K,) or *that has remained long, and become altered [for the worse]*, (S, M, Mṣb,) accord. to AA. (S.) And the first, (M, K,) an inf. n. used as an epithet, (TA,) *Milk that has remained* (M, K) *long* (K) *so that its flavour has become altered [for the worse]*; (M, K;) as also **صَرَى**, which is in like manner applied to water: (M:) or *milk left [long] in the udder of the camel, not drawn, so that it becomes salt and windy*: (IAar, TA:) or *milk drawn in the night from a camel abounding therewith, having a bad and burning flavour*. (Az, TA.) And, (M, K,) some say, (M,) [used as a subst.,] *A portion remaining* (M, K) *of milk* (M) *in the udder*, (Ham p. 661,) *and of water*. (TA.) And **دَمْعٌ** that have become collected: and the sing. [or epithet applied to a single tear (**دَمْعَةٌ**)] is **صَرَاةٌ**. (M.) And **نُطْفَةُ صَرَاةٍ** [*Sperma of a man*] altered [for

the worse]: and *long retained by him in his back*. (M. [This is also mentioned in the S, app. in the latter of these senses; the meaning being there only indicated by the context.]) — For the fem., **صَرَاةٌ**, see also **مُصْرَاةٌ**.

صَرَى: see **صَرَى**, first sentence: — and see also **مُصْرَاةٌ**.

صَرَى: see **صَرَى**, first sentence. — In relation to a she-camel it is *Her being pregnant twelve months, and bringing forth, and then yielding her biestings, or having her biestings milked*: mentioned by Az. (TA. [But what is meant by this is, to me, doubtful; for sometimes an inf. n., and sometimes an epithet, and sometimes a subst., is expl. in this manner.])

صَرَى [part. n. of **صَرَى**]: see **صَرَى**. — Also *A she-camel whose milk has collected in her udder*. (Mṣb.) [See also **مُصْرَاةٌ**.]

صَرَاةٌ *Milk collected [in the udder]*: a poet says,

وَكُلُّ ذِي صَرَاةٍ لَا يَدَّ مَحْلُوبٌ

[And whatever udder has milk must be milked]. (TA.)

صَرَاةٌ: see **مُصْرَاةٌ**.

صَرَاةٌ, applied to a man and to a beast, *Whose [i. e. sperma] has collected in his back*. (TA.) — Also *The [bird called] بِمَامَةٌ* [n. un. of **بِمَامٌ**, q. v.]: and the [bird called] **سِمَامَةٌ** [n. un. of **سِمَامٌ**, q. v.]. (TA.)

صَرَاةٌ *Colocynths* (S, M, K, in the CK [erroneously] **صَرَاةٌ** [expressly said in the TA to be with fet-h and medd,]) *when they become yellow*; (S, M;) as also **صَرَايَاتٌ**: (so in one of my copies of the S [in which it is shown to be correct by an ex. in a verse of Suleyk there cited: in the M and TA **صَرَايَا**, which I think a mistranscription]: in the other of my copies of the S omitted:) one thereof is termed **صَرَاةٌ**. (S, M, K.) [In the M and K, **صَرَاةٌ** is termed pl. of **صَرَاةٌ**; but it is properly speaking a coll. gen. n., originally **صَرَايَا**.] — **صَرَاةٌ** also signifies *The water in which colocynths have been steeped*. (M, K.)

صَرَى *One who acts with boldness towards the wife of his father*: (K, TA:) such was Ibn-Mukbil. (TA.)

صَرَاةٌ: see **صَرَاةٌ**, in two places.

صَرَى: see **مُصْرَاةٌ**, below.

صَارَ [act. part. n. of **صَرَى**: as such signifying] *Guarding or preserving* [&c.], or *a guarder or preserver* [&c.]. (TA.) — [Hence,] *A sailor*: (S, M, K:) because he guards, or preserves, the ship: (TA:) pl. **صَرَاةٌ** (S, M, K) and (M, K) pl. (M) **صَرَايَاتٌ** and **صَرَايُونَ**. (M, K. [But see **صَرَايَا** in art. **صَرَى**].) — Also [said to signify] *The transverse piece of wood in the middle of the ship*: (M, K:) [but] I Ath says that it is the **دَقْلٌ** [i. e. mast] of the ship, which is set up in the middle thereof, and upon which is the **شِرَاعٌ** [or sail: it

is now commonly called **صَارِيَّةٌ** and **سَارِيَّةٌ**: both of which are also sometimes applied to a column]: pl. **صَوَارٍ**. (TA.)

صَارِيَّةٌ *A well (رَكِيَّةٌ) of which the water is old, altered for the worse, and overspread with [the green substance termed] عَرْمَضٌ*: (K, TA:) mentioned by Az. (TA.) — See also **صَارٍ**, last sentence.

مُصْرَاةٌ *A ewe, or she-goat, whose milk has been caused to collect in her udder by her not having been milked for some days*; (S, K;) as also **صَرَى**, like **رَبَى**; (so in copies of the K; [but this, if correct, should be mentioned in art. **صَرَى**, in which the former is also mentioned; accord. to the TA, however, it seems to be **صَرَى**, without teshdeed, for it is there said to be like **رَبَى**];) both likewise applied to a she-camel, and to a cow; (TA;) and **صَرَاةٌ** signifies the same, (K,) applied to a she-camel and to a ewe or she-goat; (TA;) and so, applied to a she-camel, **صَرَاةٌ**, of which the pl. is **صَرَايَا**, (M, K,) an irreg. pl. (M.) [See also **صَرَى**.] — Aboo-'Alee, in the **Bāri'**, makes it syn. with **مُصْرَاةٌ**; and so says the Imām Esh-Shāfi'ce; as though originally **مُصْرَاةٌ**: but Suh, in the R, disallows this. (TA.)

صطب

أَصْطَبٌ is the pl., and **أُصْطَبٌ** is the dim., of **إِصْطَبٌ**, q. v. (TA in art. **إِصْطَبٌ**.)

أُصْطَبَةٌ [i. q. **أُصْطَبَةٌ**, q. v.]; *Twow*; i. e. *what falls from flax in the process of combing*. (M, K.)

مُصْطَبَةٌ [app. a mistranscription for **مُصْطَبَةٌ**, like **مُصْطَبَةٌ**, q. v.,] *A blacksmith's anvil*: so in the T, on the authority of IAar. (TA.)

مُصْطَبَةٌ (so in copies of the K) [and **مُصْطَبَةٌ**, like **مُصْطَبَةٌ**, or **مُصْطَبَةٌ**, (so accord. to the TA, with teshdeed to the **ب**, [but the word is of frequent occurrence and commonly written without teshdeed,]) *A place where people assemble*, (AHeyth, TA,) like **دُكَّانٌ**, [i. e. a kind of wide bench, of stone or brick &c., generally built against a wall,] *for the purpose of sitting upon it*: (AHeyth, K, TA:) Az heard an Arab of the desert, of the tribe of Fezarah, apply this word to a square, flat-topped pile of earth, raised for the purpose of passing the night upon it: (TA:) also, [sometimes, app. in late ages,] *a hospice for strangers; or a place in which the poor and the beggars assemble*: (MA, and Har p. 375:) not [originally, or properly,] an Arabic word: (Har ubi suprā:) [see more in art. **سطب**, for it is a dial. var. of **مُصْطَبَةٌ**,] of the dial. of Baghdād: (MA:) [the pl. is **مُصْطَبَاتٌ**.] — See also the next preceding paragraph.

صعب

1. **صَعِبٌ**, (S, A, MA, Mṣb, K,) aor. **صَعَبَ**, (A, K,) inf. n. **صَعُوبَةٌ**; (S, MA, Mṣb, K;) and **صَاعِبٌ**;