

rendered "By taking away a portion of their goods or profits," or according to Sale's version, "By a gradual destruction."

خال aor. o. *To keep*. أخوال Plur. A maternal Uncle. خالة A maternal Aunt.—خول II. To bestow favours on (with double acc.).

خان aor. o. To deceive, be unfaithful to (with acc. of pers. and ب); to violate (an engagement), as وَخُونُوا أَمَانَاتِكُمْ 8 v. 27, "Nor violate your covenants." N.B. وَ is here a disjunctive particle. خيانة n.a. A deceiving, treachery; وَإِنْ يُرِيدُونَ خِيَانَتَكَ 8 v. 72, "And if they desire to deceive thee;" the n.a. being here put for the verb; D. S. Gr. T. 2, p. 163. خائن part. act. One who deceives, a cheat, treacherous. خائنه with ة added for sake of energy, D. S. Gr. T. 1, p. 322; same meaning as خائن; or it may agree with نَفْس or نَظَر understood, thus, يَعْلَمُ خَائِنَةَ الْأَعْيُنِ 40 v. 20, *Literally*, "He knoweth the deceitful of eyes;" For the construction of the Participle (verbal adjective) with the genitive, see D. S. Gr. T. 2, p. 183. خوان A perfidious person, a traitor.—اِخْتَانَ VIII. To deceive, defraud; الَّذِينَ اِخْتَانُوا أَنْفُسَهُمْ 4 v. 107, "Those who defraud one another;" *Literally*, "who mutually defraud themselves;" the eighth form being here put for the sixth, which is not used in this verb, D. S. Gr. T. 1, p. 138.

خوى aor. i. a doubly imperfect verb, *To be tumbled down (a house)*. خاوى for خاوى, Fem. خاوية part. act. That which is utterly ruinous, waste, and tumble-down; fallen down (على).

خاب aor. i. To be disappointed, frustrated, to be in a hopeless state. خائب part. act. One who is in a hopeless state.

خار aor. i. *To be in good circumstances, to be favourable to*. خَيْر, Fem. خيرة Good, agreeable, Plur. اَحْيَاء; also Better, best, for اَخْيَر, the ا being omitted on account of the frequent use of the word; N.B. With these comparative significations it is common to all genders and numbers. اَلْخَيْرَاتُ Good things, good works. خيرة Choice, selection.—اخير V. To choose; at 68 v. 38 تَخَيَّرُونَ is for اِخْتَارَ D. S. Gr. T. 1, p. 221. اِخْتَارَ VIII. To choose, choose from out of (with double acc., also with acc. of pers. or thing chosen and على).

خاء aor. i. *To sew*. خيط A thread. خيأ A needle. خال for خيل aor. a. D. S. Gr. T. 1, p. 243, *To imagine*. خيل a collective noun, Horses, Horse, Cavalry.—خيل II. To make to appear (with إلى of pers. and اَنْ). مُحْتَالٌ a verbal adjective with the form of the passive part. of VIII. f. Proud, arrogant.

خام aor. i. *To act the coward*. خيام plur. of خيمة A pavilion.

د

دأب aor. a. and o. *To be diligent*. دأب and دأب Dأب A state, custom, manner, wont: دأبا According to custom. دأبين oblique dual part. act. Both of whom diligently perform their work.

دب aor. i. *To go gently, crawl*. دابة Plur. دواب Whatsoever moveth on the earth, especially beasts of burden; A miraculous Beast is spoken of at 27 v. 84, which is to be one of the Signs of the last Day.