

rouled, defeated, or put to flight; like كَشَفُوا: the former is quasi-pass. of كَشَفَ, "he routed," &c.]. (K, voce جال in art. جول.) See also تَفْرِجَةٌ, in art. فرج.

كُشَات: see Ham, p. 49, l. 2.

مَكْشُوفٌ Uncovered, &c.; overt.

مُكَاشِفٌ [A discoverer, or revealer: thus I have rendered it voce عَيَّن.]

كشك

كَشَكٌ Barley-water: (K:) or pounded wheat or barley: a Persian word, arabicized. (Mgh.) Hence, كَشِكِيَّةٌ A kind of broth. (Mgh.)

كظم

1. كَظَمَ غَيْظَهُ He repressed, or restrained, his wrath, or rage. (K.) — كَظَمَ, aor. ʔ, inf. n. مَا يَكْظُمُ, He restrained himself. (TA.) — كَظَمَ جِرَّةً: لَا يَكْظُمُ عَلَى جِرَّتِهِ; and عَلَى جِرَّةٍ. — كَظَمَ غَيْظَهُ i. q. كَظَمَ عَلَى غَيْظِهِ. (TA.)

كُظَائِمُ [pl. of كُظَامَةٌ] Subterranean conduits for water. (TA in art. قنو.)

كعب

كُعبَةٌ and كُعبُورَةٌ Anything compact (K, TA) and round: (TA:) and the latter, i. q. عَقْدَةٌ [meaning a knot, or a knob]: (TA:) [pl. of the latter كُعبَائِرُ: see خُرُورُ: see also أُخْرَمُ]. — Also The seed-vessel [i. e. siliqua, or pod,] of the radish and some other plants. (IAqr, TA voce اِسْحَارُ.) كُعبُورَةٌ: see كُعبُورَةٌ.

كعك

كُعْكَكٌ A well-known bread; (K;) biscuit; (MA;) or [a kind of] dry bread: (MA, TA:) now applied to a sort of bread made in the form of a ring, hollow, [and generally containing some دبس or the like,] the best of which is brought from Syria, and given as a present. (TA.)

كعل

كُعْلُ: see نُعْلُ.

كعم

1. كَعَمَ البَعِيرُ: see عَكَمَ.

كُعَامٌ A muzzle for a camel. (PŞ.)

كُعَامَةٌ The iron thing that embraces, or clasps, (تَلْتَقِمُ) the muzzle of the horse. (IDrd in his book on the Saddle and Bridle, p. 8.)

كف

1. كَفَّ التَّوْبَ He sewed the edge, or border, of the garment, or piece of cloth, the second time, (S, K,) after the [slight] sewing termed المَلُّ, (S,) or الشَّلُّ. (K.) — [He felled (a seam or garment).] — كَفَّ عَنْهُ, aor. ʔ, He refrained, or forbore, from it, as forbidden; abstained, or desisted, from it; left, relinquished, or forsook it: (Mşb:) [as also ʔ انكف]. — كَفَّ عَنْهُ He refrained, desisted, forbore, abstained, or held, from it. (K, &c.) — كَفَّ عَنْهُ He made him to refrain, forbear, or abstain, from it; averted him, turned him away or back, from it; (K;) prevented, hindered, held, withheld, or restrained, him from it. (Mgh, Mşb, TA.) — [كَفَّ] He interposed as a restrainer between them two: a phrase of frequent occurrence]. — كَفَّ (M, K, art. قصر) He shortened the hair. (M, ibid.)

3. كَافُوا عَدُوَّهُمْ i. q. حَاجَزُوهُمْ, which see. — كَافَاةٌ signifies i. q. مُحَاجَزَةٌ, because it is a preventing, or an abstaining, from fighting. (Mgh.)

7: see 1.

كَفٌّ [generally The hand: sometimes, app., the palm only:] accord. to Az, the palm with the fingers. (Mşb.) — [Hence, A cake of the length and thickness of the hand: thus in the present day. See عُجَالٌ.] — كَفٌّ A handful; what one takes with the hand, or grasps; syn. قَبْضَةٌ. (S, art. قبض.) — كَفًّا He struck him a slap with the hand. — [كَفٌّ often signifies The paw of a beast.] — الكَفُّ الجَذْمَاءُ The star α of Cetus. — الكَفُّ الخَضِيبُ The star β of Cassiopeia.

كَفَّةٌ: see كَفَّةٌ.

كَفَّةٌ The selva, i. e. border, or side, of a garment or piece of cloth, (S, Mşb,) that has no هُدْبٌ [or end of unmoven threads]: (S, voce طَرَّةٌ) or what surrounds the skirt of a shirt: or whatever is oblong; as the حَاشِيَةُ of a garment or piece of cloth, and of sand: and the edge of a thing. (K.)

كَفَّةٌ The bezel, or collet, i. e. the part in which the stone is set, of a signet-ring. (TA in art. ركب.) See كُرْبِي. — See also طَرَقٌ. — كَفَّةٌ A scale of a balance: (MA:) vulg. ʔ كَفَّة. (K.)

كُفَانٌ The like of a thing. (S, K.) — Food, or sustenance, that renders one independent of others: (S, K:) or sufficient for one's want, not exceeding nor falling short. (Mşb.)

كُفَانٌ The circuit, rim, or surrounding edge, of a thing. (S, K.)

كُفَانَةٌ [app. a subst., not an inf. n.,] The act, or art, of sewing in the manner termed كُفٌّ; (TA;) contr. of شِلَانَةٌ. (TA in art. شل.)

نَاقَةٌ كَائَةٌ An old and weak she-camel. (AO, TA in art. سدم.) — مَا كَائَةٌ [The restrictive مَا, which is annexed to إِنَّ, أَنْ, &c.: so called because it restrains the particle to which it is adjoined from exercising any government.] — كَائَةٌ Wholly. (Bd and Jel in ii. 204.)

حَرْفٌ مُكَافَاَةٌ A particle denoting compensation, or the complement of a condition; like حَرْفٌ جَزَاءٌ.

كفل

1. كَفَّلَ بِالْمَالِ He was, or became, responsible, answerable, accountable, amenable, surety, or guarantee, for the property (Mşb) owed by another person: (IbrD:) [it may be rendered he guaranteed the property. See مَكْفُولٌ]. — كَفَّلَ بِالنَّفْسِ He was, or became, responsible, answerable, amenable, or surety, for another person, (Mşb,) i. e., for the latter's appearance, or presence, to answer a suit. (IbrD.)

كُفْلٌ The عَجَزُ [or hinder part, posteriors, buttocks, or rump]: (Mşb, K:) or the رَدْفُ [or hindermost part] thereof: or the [part called] قُطْن. (K.)

كَفِيلٌ One who is responsible, answerable, amenable, or a sponsor or surety. (S, K, &c.)

كُفَالَةٌ Responsibility; answerableness; amenability; or suretiship; (S, Mgh, Mşb, K;) the conjoining of one responsibility (ذِمَّةٌ) to another, [i. e., the conjoining one's own responsibility to that of another person,] with respect to the right of suit, [so that one person becomes liable to be sued for that which another owes]; (Mgh;) i. q. ضَمَانٌ. (S, &c.)

مَكْفَالٌ A woman large in the كُفْلُ [or hinder part, or posteriors]. (TA in art. ثقل.)

مَكْفُولٌ app. signifies Guaranteed, or pledged: for, accord. to IKtt, as is said in the Mşb, you say كَفَّلْتُ الْمَالَ as well as كَفَّلْتُ الْمَالَ; meaning I took upon myself the property; became responsible, or answerable, for it; [or I guaranteed it:] or مَكْفُولٌ is better rendered ensured by an acknowledgment of responsibility for it: see an ex. voce مَرْمُوهٌ.

كفن

5. تَكَفَّنُوا بِأَنْطَاعٍ [They wrapped themselves with أَنْطَاعٌ for grave-clothing]. (TA, art. حنط.)