

جد; and in the Kur [vii. 146 and xx. 90], جَدَا is a substitute for عَجَلَا, or it may be meant for جَدْر: (L:) [but see another explanation of جَدَا, as there used, below:] or جَدْر is syn. with بَدَن [which is generally held to signify the body without the head and arms and legs]: (S, A:) the pl. is أَجْدَاد. (Lh, Mgh, TA.) Lh mentions the saying, إِنَّهَا لَحَسَنَةُ الْأَجْدَاد [Verily she is beautiful in respect of body]; as though the sing. of which the pl. is thus used were applied to every separate part. (TA.) = Saffron; (S, Mgh, K;) as also جَدَا: (Lth, IAqr, ISk, S, A, Mgh, K:) or a similar dye: (S:) and the latter signifies also a similar dye, (Lth, Mgh,) red, or intensely yellow: (Lth, TA:) or bastard saffron; syn. عَصْفَر; (Mgh;) and so the former word. (L.) — Also, (S, L, Mgh, K,) and جَدْر (L, K) and جَدْر (L, Mgh, K) and جَدْر (L, K) and جَدْر (R,) + Blood; (S;) as also مُجَدَّر, as being likened to saffron: (Ham p. 215:) or dry blood: (R, L, Mgh, K:) pl. of the first as above. (Ham p. 127.) — Some say that عَجَلَا جَدَا, in the Kur, [in two verses referred to above,] means A red golden calf. (S.)

جَدْر: see جَدْر: = and see also جَدْر.

جَدْر: see جَدْر, in three places.

جَدْر: see جَدْر.

جَدْر Blood sticking to (ب) a person; as also جَدْر. (S.) = See also جَدْر.

جَدْر (L, K in art. جلد) and الجَدْر (S, L, K, TA, in the CK الجَدْر) the name of A certain idol, (S, L, K,) which was worshipped in the time of paganism: (L:) the J is an augmentative letter accord. to J and most of the leading lexicologists; but F disapproves of the mention of the word in this art. (TA.)

جَدْر Red. (S.) — Also, (S, Mgh, K,) and sometimes مُجَدَّر (IF, Mgh,) and مُجَدَّر (K,) A garment dyed with saffron: (K:) or with bastard saffron: (IAth, TA:) dyed with جَدْر: (IF, Mgh:) or saturated with dye: (S:) or one says, عَلَى فَلَانٍ ثَوْبٌ مُشْبَعٌ مِنَ الصَّبْغِ [Upon such a one is a garment saturated with dye]; and عَلَيْهِ ثَوْبٌ مُقَدَّمٌ [Upon him is a garment saturated with red dye]; and when it is standing up by reason of [the thickness of] the dye, it is termed مُجَدَّر: (ISk, S:) the pl. of this word is مُجَادِر. (S.) — See also what next follows: — and see جَدْر.

جَدْر (S, A, K,) or مُجَدَّر (A,) the latter is the original form, because it is from أَجَدْر, meaning, "it was made to stick, or adhere, to the body," (Fr, S,) like مُطَرَّفٌ and مُطَرَّفٌ, and مُصَحَّفٌ and مُصَحَّفٌ, (Fr, TA,) A garment worn next the body (IAqr, S, A, K) by a woman, so that she sweats in it: (TA:) and a garment worn next the body dyed with saffron: (A:) pl. مُجَادِر.

(IAqr, A.) [Hence,] لَا يَخْرُجْنَ إِلَى الْمَسَاجِدِ فِي الْمَجَادِرِ (IAqr, A) They (women) shall by no means go forth to the mosques in the shirts that are next the body. (IAqr.) — See also مُجَدَّر.

مُجَدَّر: see جَدْر.

جر

1. جَرَّ (K,) aor. جَرَّ, (TA,) inf. n. جَرَّةٌ (A, K, KL) and جَرَّوْرٌ, said of a man, (K,) He was daring, courageous, or bold: (A, KL:) he acted with penetrating energy, or sharpness, vigorousness, and effectiveness; syn. نَفَذَ and مَضَى. (K.) You say, جَرَّ عَلَى كَذَا, aor. جَرَّ, inf. n. جَرَّةٌ, He ventured upon such a thing daringly, courageously, or boldly; (S, A;) as also تَجَاسَرَ: (S:) and عَلَيْهِ جَرَّ he emboldened himself against it, or him. (A, K.) And جَرَّ عَلَى عَدُوِّهِ (A, Mgh,) aor. جَرَّ, inf. n. جَرَّةٌ and جَرَّوْرٌ, (Mgh,) He acted daringly, courageously, or boldly, against his enemy. (A.) And لَا يَجْرُ أَنْ يَفْعَلَ كَذَا He dares not to do such a thing. (A.) = جَرَّ (K,) inf. n. جَرَّ (TA,) He (a man) arched, or vaulted, a جَرَّ [or bridge]. (K.) — It is said of [the giant] 'Ooj (عوج), in a trad., وَقَعَ عَلَى نِيلٍ مِصْرَ, i. e., [He fell down upon the Nile of Egypt, and] became a bridge to them [for the space of a year]. (A.) — And one says, جَرَّتْ الرِّكَابُ الْبَقَاةُ, and اجْتَرَّتْهَا, The travelling-camels crossed, or passed over, the desert, (A, K,) as by a bridge: (A:) and اجْتَرَّتِ الْفَيْتَةَ الْبَحْرَ, The ship crossed, or passed over, the sea: (A:) or rode upon, and passed through, the sea. (K.)

2. جَرَّ (A, K,) inf. n. تَجَبُّرٌ (K;) [and اجْرَهُ; (see أَغْرَهُ;)] He encouraged him; emboldened him. (A, K.)

4: see 2.

6. تَجَاسَرَ: see 1, in two places. — Also He stretched himself up, and raised his head. (K.) — تَجَاسَرَ لَهُ تَجَاسَرَ He put himself in motion to him (En-Nawádir, K) with the staff, or stick. (K.) — تَجَاسَرُوا They acted with mutual daring or courage or boldness. (KL.) — They journeyed [app. with boldness, or emulating one another in boldness]. (TA.) — تَجَاسَرَ الْخَيْلُ تَجَاسَرَ بِالْقَمَةِ [for تَجَاسَرُوا] The horses convey the brave armed men away, or along, or across. (A.)

8: see 1, last sentence, in two places.

جَرَّوْرٌ: see جَرَّوْرٌ, in two places. — Also, applied to a he-camel, Sharp, spirited, or vigorous; syn. مَاضٍ [as contr. of بَلِيدٌ]; as also جَرَّةٌ and مُتَجَاسِرَةٌ applied to a she-camel: or (so in the K accord. to the TA; but in the CK, "and") tall: (K:) or tall and bulky: and with ة, applied to a she-camel, it has this last signification; (TA;) or signifies strong, and bold to endure travel: (A, TA:) the masc. epithet applied to a he-camel is rare. (Lth, TA.) — Also Large, or bulky; applied to a camel, (S, K,) &c., (S,) or to anything, (K,) or to any limb, or member: (TA:) fem. with ة. (S, K.) — جَرَّةُ الْوَاعِدِ, and الْمُخَدَّمِ, Full or plump [in the fore arms, and in the place

of the anklet]; applied to a girl, or young woman. (A, TA.) = See also what next follows.

جَرَّوْرٌ and جَرَّوْرٌ [A bridge; and a dyke, or causeway:] that on which one crosses over a river or the like; (S, Mgh, Mgh, K;) as a قَنْطَرَةٌ and the like; (TA;) whether built or not built: (Mgh, Mgh:) and a bridge of boats; boats bound together, and tied to stakes in the bank, being over a river; see قَنْطَرَةٌ: (TA:) pl. (of pauc., TA) أَجْرٌ (K) and (of mult., TA) جَرَّوْرٌ. (S, Mgh, K.) [Hence,] الْمَوْتُ جَرٌّ يُوَصِّلُ الْحَيِّبَ إِلَى الْحَيِّبِ [Death is a bridge that conveys the friend to the friend]. (TA.) And جَعَلَ طَاعَتَهُ جَرًّا إِلَى نَجَاتِهِ [He made his obedience a bridge to his safety]. (A, TA.)

جَرَّوْرٌ Daring, courageous, or bold: (S, A:) or courageous and tall; as also جَرَّوْرٌ: (K:) or courageous; and also tall and bulky; applied to a man; and so جَرَّوْرٌ: (TA:) fem. of the former without, and sometimes with, ة: (Mgh:) and of the latter with ة: (TA:) pl. of the former جَرَّوْرٌ and جَرَّوْرٌ. (K, TA.) It is not applied to a he-camel; but with ة is applied to a she-camel, meaning Bold to traverse rugged, or difficult, tracts. (Mgh.)

جَرَّوْرٌ Very daring or courageous or bold. (TA.)

مُتَجَاسِرَةٌ: see جَرَّوْرٌ.

جم

1. جَمَّ (S, Mgh, K, &c.) aor. جَمَّ, (K,) inf. n. جَمًّا (Mgh, TA,) He, or it, (a thing, S,) was, or became, great, or large: (S, K:) or so جَمَّ, aor. جَمَّ, inf. n. جَمَّ: and the former, it (a thing) was, or became, great, big, or bulky: (Mgh:) or he, or it, was, or became, great, or large, in body: (KL:) or he, or it, was, or became, corpulent; or corporeal, or bodied; as also جَمَّ. (MA, PS.)

2. جَمَّ, inf. n. تَجَمُّرٌ, He, or it, made, or rendered, corporeal; or great, large, big, or bulky. (KL.) — [He made to be solid, or to have length and breadth and thickness.]

5: see 1. — [Hence,] تَجَمَّرَ فِي عَيْنِي كَذَا [Such a thing assumed a form, or shape, [or an embodiment,] in my eye. (TA.) And تَجَمَّرَ الْكَرِيمُ عَلَى فَلَانٍ ثَوْبٌ مُشْبَعٌ مِنَ الصَّبْغِ [app. Such a one was, or became, an embodiment of generosity]. (TA.) And كَانَتْهُ تَجَمَّرَ فَلَانًا [app. As though he were generosity embodied]. (TA.) = تَجَمَّرَ فَلَانًا [from among the people, or party], (S,) or الْعَشِيرَةَ [from the kinsfolk, or tribe, &c., and sent him]: (TA:) as though he directed his course, or aim, to, or towards, his جَمَّ [or body]; like as you say, تَأَيَّسْتُ, meaning "I directed my course, or aim, to, or towards, his آيَةٌ, and his شَخْصٌ." (S.) [See also 5 in art. جَمَّ.] One says also, تَجَمَّرَ نَائِقَةً مِنَ الْإِبِلِ قَاتِرَهَا [Choose thou her, a she-camel from among the camels, and stick her]. (TA.) — تَجَمَّرَ الْأَرْضَ + He betook himself towards the land, or country, (S, K,) desiring