

IV.—Indications of Authorities.

From all these authorities I have drawn through the medium of the *Tāj el-'Aroos* or the *Lisān el-'Arab*, except those distinguished by the mark †, which denotes those whence I have always drawn immediately: from many of them I have also drawn through the medium of some other lexicon than the two above named: and from those distinguished by the mark † I have often, or generally, drawn immediately. What is meant by an asterisk placed after any indication of an authority in my lexicon has been explained in page xxvi.

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| †A, | The "Asās" of Ez-Zamakhshere. | Jm, | The "Jemharah" of Ibn-Dureyd. |
| AA, | Aboo-'Amr Ibn-El-'Alā, and Aboo-'Amr Esh-Sheybānee: each being cited simply by the name of "Aboo-'Amr." | †K, | The "Kāmoos." |
| AAF, | Aboo-'Alce El-Fārisce. | KI, | The <i>kādee 'Iyād</i> . |
| ADk, | Abu-d-Dukeysh. | †KL, | The "Kenz el-Loghah," of Ibn-Maaroof; an Arabic-Persian Dictionary. |
| AHāt, | Aboo-Hātim Es-Sijistānee. | †KT, | The "Kitāb et-Taareefāt." |
| AHci, | Aboo-Heiyān. | Kf, | The "Kifāyet el-Mutahaffidh." |
| AHeyth, | Abu-l-Heythem. | Kh, | El-Khaleel, commonly supposed to be the author of the "Eyn." |
| AHn, | Aboo-Hancefeh Ed-Deenawaree, author of the "Book of Plants." | †Kr, | Kurāa, author of the "Munjid." |
| †AM, | Aboo-Manoor (same as Az). | Ks, | El-Kisā-ee. |
| AO, | Aboo-'Obeydeh. | †Ksh, | The "Keshsháf" of Ez-Zamakhshere. |
| A'Obeyd, | Aboo-'Obeyd. | Kt, | El-Kuteybee. |
| AZ, | Aboo-Zeyd. | Ktr, | Kutrub. |
| Aql, | El-Aqlam. | †Kull, | The "Kulleeyāt" of Abu-l-Bakā. |
| Akh, | El-Akhfash. | †Kur, | The "Kur-ān." |
| Ag, | El-Agma'ce. | Kz, | El-Kazzāz. |
| †Az, | El-Azherce (same as AM), author of the "Tahdheeb." | †Kzw, | El-Kazweenee. |
| B, | The "Baṣāir," by the author of the "Kāmoos." | †L, | The "Lisān el-'Arab." |
| †Bd, | El-Beydāwee's "Exposition of the Kur-ān." | Lh, | El-Leblee. |
| Bkh, | El-Bukhāree. | Lh, | El-Lihyānee. |
| Btl, | El-Batālyowsee. | Lth, | El-Leyth Ibn-Naṣr Ibn-Seiyār, held by El-Azherce to be the author of the "Eyn," which he calls "Kitāb Leyth." |
| †CK, | The Calcutta edition of the "Kāmoos." | †M, | The "Moḥkam." |
| Dmr, | Ed-Deemerece. | †MA, | The "Muḥaddamet el-Adab" of Ez-Zamakhshere. |
| †EM, | The "Exposition of the Mo'allakāt," printed at Calcutta. | †MF, | Moḥammad Ibn-Eṭ-Teiyib El-Fāsee, author of "Annotations on the Kāmoos." |
| †F, | El-Feyroozābādee, author of the "Kāmoos." | †MS, | The "Mukhtār eṣ-Ṣiḥāḥ." |
| †Fei, | El-Feiyomee, author of the "Miṣbāḥ." | Mbr, | El-Mubarrad. |
| Fr, | El-Farri. | †Meyd, | El-Meydānee's "Proverbs." |
| Fg, | The "Faṣeeḥ" of Thaḥlab. | †Mgh, | The "Mughrib" of El-Muṭarrizee. |
| †Ham, | The "Exposition of the Ḥamāsch," ("Hamase Carmina," by Et-Tebreezee. | Mj, | The "Mujmal" of Ibn-Fāris. |
| †Har, | El-Hareere's "Muḥāmāt," the Commentary on; 2nd edit. of Paris. | †Msb, | The "Miṣbāḥ" of El-Feiyomee. |
| Hr, | El-Harawee. | †Mtr, | El-Muṭarrizee, author of the "Mughrib." |
| IAgr, | Ibn-El-Agrābee. | †Mughee, | The "Mughni-l-Lebeeb" of Ibn-Hishām. |
| I'Ab, | Ibn-'Abbās. | †Mz, | The "Muzhir" of Es-Suyootce. |
| †I'Ak, | Ibn-'Akeel's "Exposition of the Alfceyeh of Ibn-Mālik," edited by Dr. Dieterici. | Nh, | The "Nihāyeh" of Ibn-El-Atheer El-Jezerec (Mejd ed-Deen). |
| IAMB, | Ibn-El-Amīānee. | Ns, | En-Nesa-ee. |
| IATH, | Ibn-El-Atheer El-Jezerec, (Mejd-ed-Deen,) author of the "Nihāyeh." | O, | The "Obāb" of Es-Ṣaghānee. |
| IB, | Ibn-Barree, author of the "Annotations on the Ṣiḥāḥ," with El-Bustee. | †PS, | The "Persian Translation of the Ṣiḥāḥ." |
| †IDrd, | Ibn-Dureyd, author of the "Jemharah" &c. | R, | The "Rowd" ("Er-Rowd el-Unuf") of Es-Suheylee. |
| IDrst, | Ibn-Durustaweyh. | †S, | The "Ṣiḥāḥ." |
| IF, | Ibn-Fāris, author of the "Mujmal." | †SM, | The seyyid Murtaḍā, author of the "Tāj el-'Aroos." |
| †IHsh, | Ibn-Hishām, author of the "Mughee." | Sb, | Seebaweyh. |
| IJ, | Ibn-Jinne. | Seer, | Es-Seerāfee. |
| IKh, | Ibn-Khālaweyh. | †Sgh, | Es-Ṣaghānee, author of the "Obāb" and of the "Tekmilch fi-ṣ-Ṣiḥāḥ." |
| IKoot, | Ibn-El-Kootceyeh. | Sh, | Shemir. |
| IKt, | Ibn-Kuteybeh. | †Skr, | Es-Sukkaree, author of an "Exposition of the Deewān El-Hudhaleeyeen." |
| IKtt, | Ibn-El-Kuttāq. | Suh, | Es-Suheylee, author of the "Rowd." |
| †IM, | Ibn-Mukarram, (commonly called in the <i>Tāj el-'Aroos</i> "Ibn-Mandhoor,") author of the "Lisān el-'Arab." | †T, | The "Tahdheeb" of El-Azherce. |
| IO, | Ibn-'Odeys. | †TA, | The "Tāj el-'Aroos." |
| †ISd, | Ibn-Seede, author of the "Moḥkam." | †TK, | The "Turkish Translation of the Kāmoos." |
| ISH, | Ibn-Shumeyl (En-Nadr). | TS, | The "Tekmilch fi-ṣ-Ṣiḥāḥ" of Es-Ṣaghānee. |
| ISK, | Ibn-Es-Sikkeet (Yaḥkoob). | †TT, | The "Tahdheeb et-Tahdheeb." |
| †IbrD, | Ibrāheem Ed-Dasookce. | Th, | Thaḥlab, author of the "Faṣeeḥ." |
| †J, | El-Jowharee, author of the "Ṣiḥāḥ." | †W, | El-Wāhidee's "Exposition of the Deewān of El-Mutanebbe," edited by Dr. Dieterici. |
| †JK, | A MS. supposed to be the "Jāmi" of El-Karmānee: a lexicon founded upon the "Eyn," with additions from the "Tekmilel el-'Eyn" of El-Khāzenjee. | Yoo, | Yoonus. |
| †JM, | The "Jāmi" of the seyyid Moḥammad. | Yz, | El-Yezceede. |
| †Jel, | The "Exposition of the Kur-ān" by the Jelāleyn. | †Z, | Ez-Zamakhshere. |
| | | Zbd, | Ez-Zubeydee, author of an "Abridgment of the 'Eyn." |
| | | †Zj, | Ez-Zejjāj. |