

sometimes found with the double acc. thus  
 5 v. 115, "I will punish him with a punishment, with which I will punish no one (else); " to afflict, as at 20 v. 49. مُعَذِّبٌ part. act. One who punishes. مُعَذَّبٌ part. pass. Doomed to punishment.

عَذَرَ aor. i. To excuse. عَذْرٌ n.a. An excuse. مَعْدِرَةٌ An excuse. مَعَادِيرٌ (2nd declension) plur. of عَذْرٌ Excuses.—مُعَذِّرٌ part. act. II. f. Uttering excuses.—إِعْتَذَرَ VIII. To excuse one's-self (with إِلَى of pers.).

عَرَّ aor. i. To be scabby. مَعْرَةٌ A crime.—مُعْتَرٌّ part. act. VIII. f. One who does not beg, though poor.

عَرَبَ aor. i. To eat; and عَرَبَ To be pure Arabic and free from faults (a speech). عُرْبٌ Beloved wives, plur. of عُرُوبٌ. عَرَبِيٌّ Arabic, an Arabian. أَعْرَابٌ plur. no sing. The Arabs of the desert.

عَرَجَ aor. o. To mount, ascend (with إِلَى or فِي). مَعَارِجٌ (2nd declension) Lame from birth. مَعْرَجٌ (2nd declension) plur. of مَعْرَجٌ A ladder, place of ascending, stairs.

عَرَجَنَ To stamp cloth with the figure of date-stalks. عُرْجُونٌ A dry date-stalk.

عَرَّشَ aor. i. and o. To construct, build houses. عَرْشٌ n.a. A throne; Plur. عُرُوشٌ Foundations, props, supports. مَعْرُوشٌ part. pass. Supported on trellis-work.

عَرَضَ aor. i. To happen, come against; to propose, set before (with acc. and لَ or عَلَى). عَرْضٌ n.a. Breadth, extent; عَرَضًا In an extended manner. عَرَضٌ Temporal goods or advantage, this world's gear. عُرْضَةٌ 2 v. 224, Object, butt, or impediment, according to different renderings.

عَرِيضٌ Much, many. عَارِضٌ A cloud traversing the sky.—عَرَضَ II. To make an offer (with بِ).—أَعْرَضَ IV. To turn aside, decline to do a thing, leave it undone (with عَنْ). إِعْرَاضٌ n.a. A turning away, aversion. مُعْرِضٌ part. act. One who turns away from, averse.

عَرَفَ aor. i. To know, discern (with acc. and بِ or فِي); The difference between عَرَفَ and عَلِمَ is that the former refers to distinct and specific knowledge, while the latter is more general; hence the opposite to عَرَفَ is أَنْكَرَ To deny, and to عَلِمَ جَهَلَ To be ignorant. عُرِفَ Known, just, a benefit; عُرِفَا 77 v. 1, "In a continual series," or according to another reading, "Conferring benefits;" Plur. with the article الْأَعْرَافُ The walls which divide Paradise from Hell. عَرَفَاتٌ Name of a mountain near Mecca, said to be so named because of the recognition which there took place between Adam and Eve, after a separation of 200 years. مَعْرُوفٌ part. pass. Known, recognized, honourable, good, befitting, a kindness; the opposite to عَرَفَ II. To acquaint, make known (with acc. of thing and لَ of pers.).—تَعَارَفَ VI. To know one another (with بَيْنَ).—إِعْتَرَفَ VIII. To confess, acknowledge (with بِ).

عَرَّمَ aor. o. To strip meat from off a bone. عَرْمٌ plur. no sing. Mounds or dams for banking in a body of water; الْعَرِمُ Name of an inundation which destroyed the city of Sabá'.

عَرَا aor. o. To come upon. عُرُوَةٌ A handle.—إِعْتَرَى VIII. To come down upon, afflict (with acc. of pers. and بِ).

عَرَى aor. i. To come upon; and عَرَى aor. a. To be naked. عَرَاءٌ A bare place.