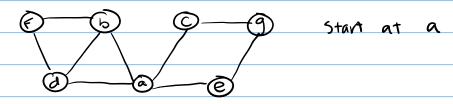
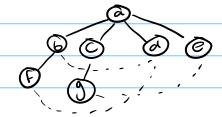
1.



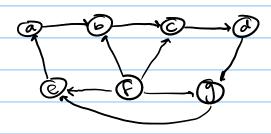
BFS Traversal: a, b, c, d, e, f, g

Forest:



6 tree edges

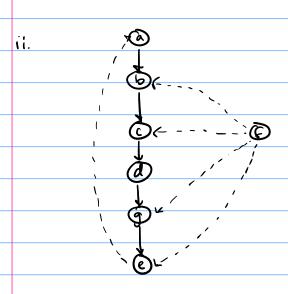
3 cross edges



start at a

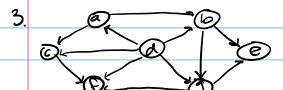
i. C_{3,4} F_{1,7} 6_{2,5} C., 0,6 95,2

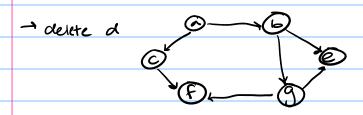
d 4,3

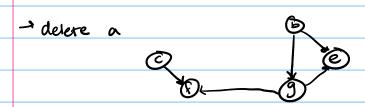


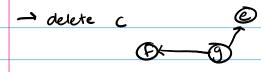
5 tree edges
4 cross eages
0 forward edges
1 back edge

- iv. push-in: a, b, c, d, g, e, f
 pop-off: e, g, d, c, b, a, f
- V. No, there are cycles in the graph









4.
$$K = \frac{0}{2} = \frac{7}{2}$$
 $K = 4$

$$p = 11 \quad 19 \quad 11 \quad 31 \quad -51 \quad 42 \quad -4$$

$$0 \quad 1 \quad -1 \quad -1 \quad -1 \quad -1 \quad -1$$

$$-4 \quad 11 \quad 19 \quad 31 \quad -61 \quad 42 \quad 77$$

