

Cross Toolchain for Raspberry Pi

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What can You Learn?

- 由 source code開始，自己編譯支援 Raspberry Pi 相關的 cross compiler、cross assembler、cross linker 等工具

Introduction

- **A total solution** for embedded system development
 - Hardware => SOC, MCU, peripheral...
 - Software => software-development tools, applications
- **Software-development tools**
 - Compiler, assembler, linker, debugger, C standard library, IDE, ...
 - Commercial => Very high cost
 - Open source => Free. Users can modify, distribute, and use the software

Software-Development Tools (Open Source)

Stable

Robust

Popular

Portable
(Embedded system)



GNU

GNU Binutils

- The GNU binutils is a collection of binary tools
 - **ld** - the GNU linker
 - **as** - the GNU assembler
 - Other binary tools
 - ar - A utility for creating, modifying and extracting from archives
 - gprof - Displays profiling information
 - **objcopy** - Copys and translates object files
 - objdump - Displays information from object files (disassembler)
 - ...
- Easy to port **binutils** to other platforms
- Suitable for embedded-system development

GNU C/C++ Compiler



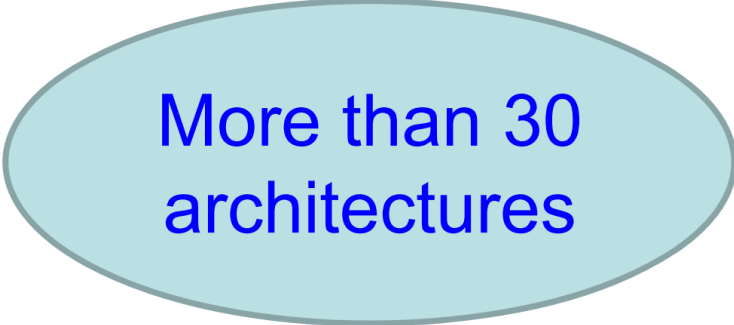
- Retargetable
- Available from the Free Software Foundation
 - GPL Licensed
 - Free
- Written by *Richard Stallman* originally (FSF)
- **Front-end, back-end** system with support for many of each
- **Code quality is better than some known compiler**, very close to DEC's compiler on Alpha
- Supplied as vendor compiler by NeXT, BeOS, Linux, BSD

Front Ends

- **C** 、 **C++** 、 Objective C
- Ada 95 (GNAT)
- Fortran77 、 Fortran95
- Pascal
- Modula-2 、 Modula-3
- **Java** (supported from gcc 3.0)
 - Java->Bytecode, Bytecode->native code
 - Java->Native code
- Cobol
- Chill (Cygnus, a language in the Modula II family used in European telecommunications)

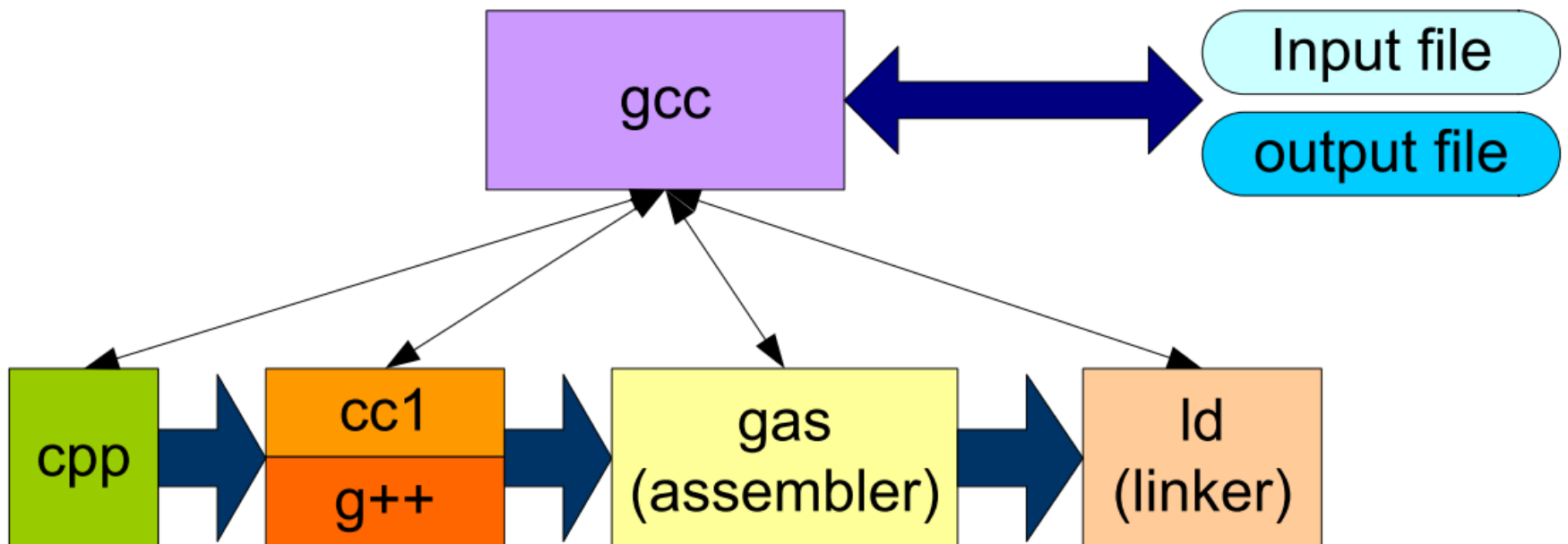
Machines Supported by GCC

- Essentially all machines in widespread.
- ARM
- Alpha (DEC)
- Intel x86 Families 、 i860 、 i960
- Motorola 680x0 、 68C11 、 DSP56000
- Hitachi SH 、 H8300
- MIPS 、 IBM PowerPC 、 HP PA-RISC 、 SUN SPARC
- Intel IA64, AMD x86-64
- Cell processor (used by PS3)
- ...

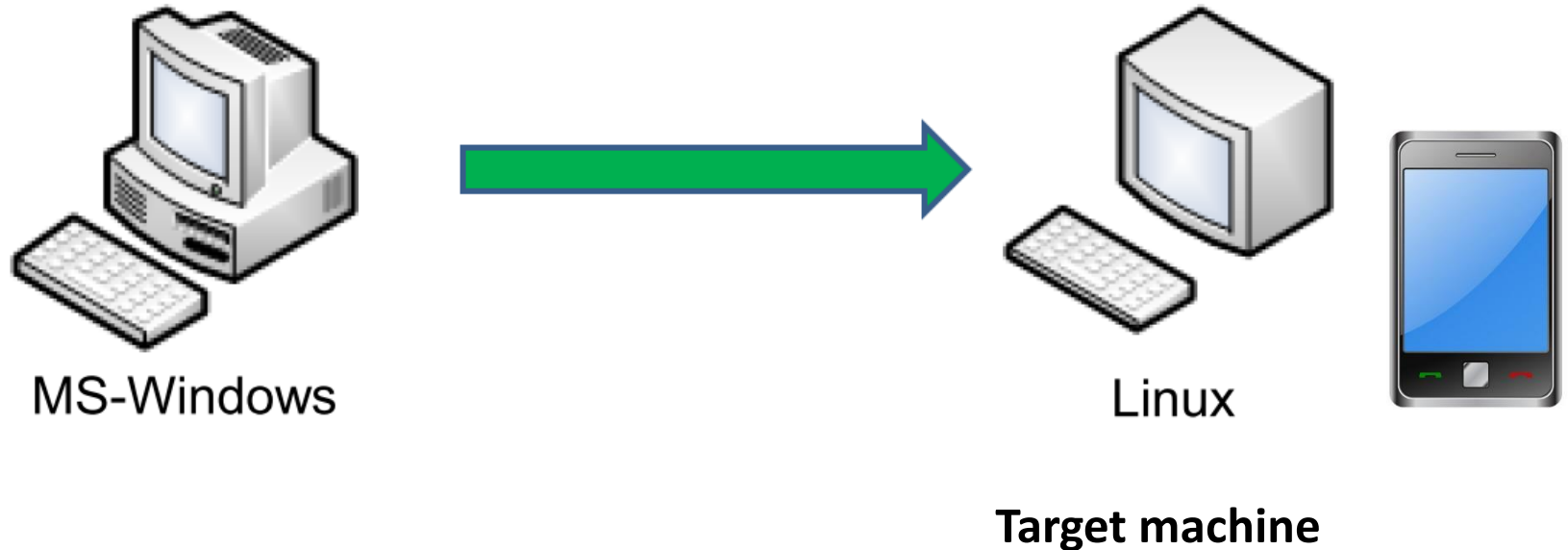


More than 30
architectures

Compilation



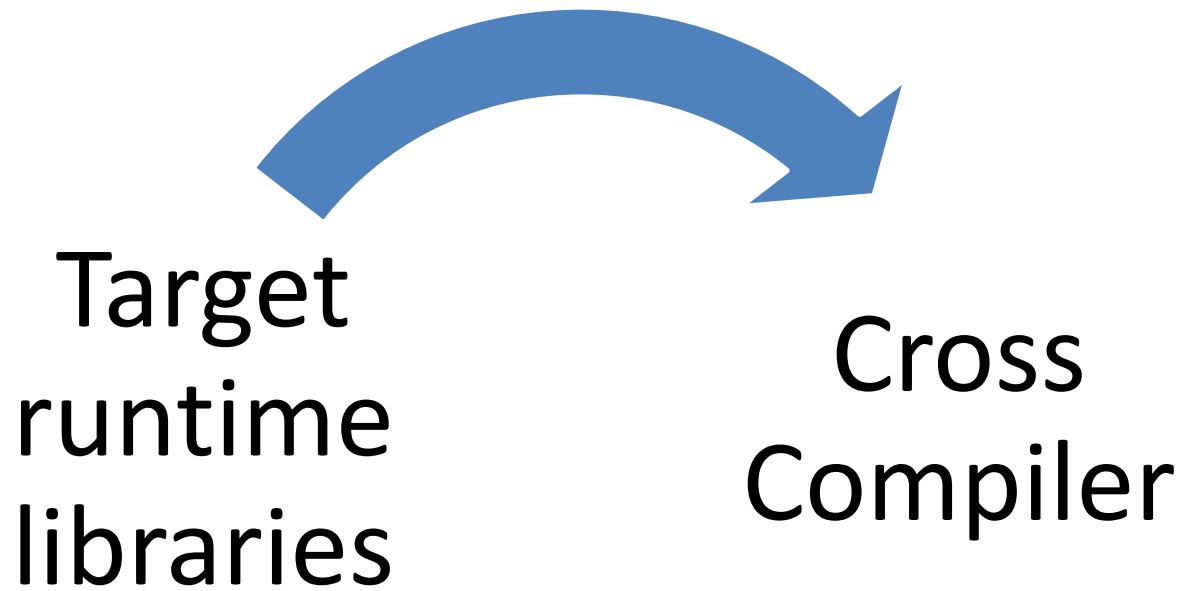
- Q1:
 - Build a cross compiler which **executes on MS-Windows** and **produces Linux executable code**



Machine Classification

- **Build machine**
 - The machine which builds cross-toolchains
- **Host machine**
 - The machine which cross-toolchains will execute on
- **Target machine**
 - The machine which cross-toolchains will produce output for

Cross Compiler



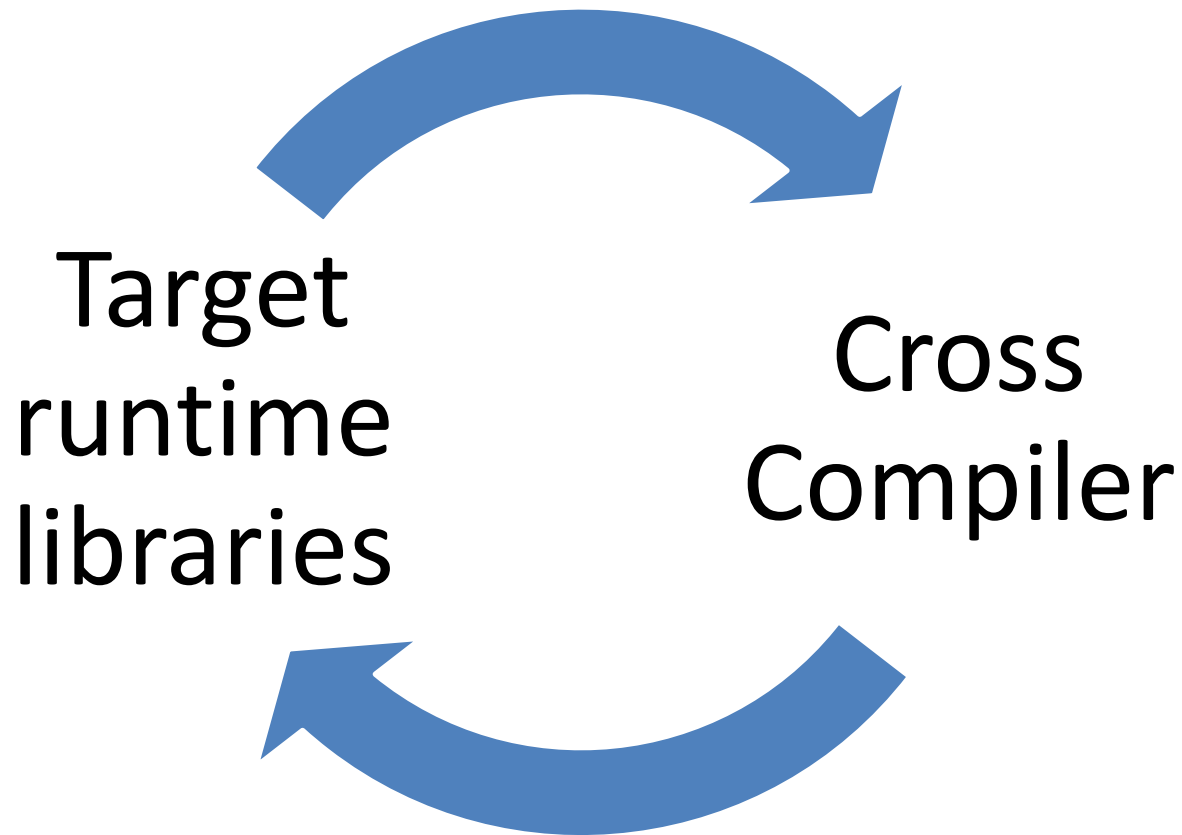
Cross Compiler

Target
runtime
libraries

Cross
Compiler



Cross Compiler



Cross Compiler



實驗步驟

實驗步驟 (1)

- 在PC上安裝Linux作業系統
 - Ex: Ubuntu 16.04 (64bit version) based on Vmware or virtual PC.

實驗步驟 (2)

- **Assume:**
 - --target=**arm-linux-gnueabihf**
- 下載**GCC 4.9.3**、**binutils-2.25.1**、**GLIBC 2.19**、**Linux kernel**
- Build cross binutils
- Build a bare-metal cross compiler for ARM
- **Build target header files and runtime libraries**
 - Build a GLIBC
 - Or copy from the target machine
- **Build a cross compiler for ARM Linux**

Download Source Code

- **Binutils 2.25.1**
- **GCC 4.9.3**
- **GLIBC 2.19**
- **Linux kernel (from Raspberry Pi website)**

Download Source Code: binutils

- To get a list of available branches, use the command:

```
http://ftp.gnu.org/gnu/binutils/  
or ftp ftp.gnu.org:/gnu/binutils/
```

Download binutils-2.25.1.tar.gz

Download Source Code: GCC

- To get a list of available branches, use the command:

```
$ svn ls svn://gcc.gnu.org/svn/gcc/branches
```

- To get a list of available tags, use the command:

```
$ svn ls svn://gcc.gnu.org/svn/gcc/tags
```

Download Source Code: GCC

- Download gcc 4.9.3

```
$ svn co \  
svn://gcc.gnu.org/svn/gcc/tags/gcc_4_9  
_3_release gcc
```

- Or ftp <ftp.gnu.org:ftp://gnu/gcc/gcc-4.9.3/>

Download Source Code: Linux kernel

```
$ git clone \
https://github.com/raspberrypi/linux --depth 1
```

Download Source Code: EGLIBC

- **GLIBC**

- `ftp ftp.gnu.org:/gnu/glibc/glibc-2.19.tar.gz`

**Build target runtime library and
header files from source codes**

1. Build Cross Binutils

- `$ mkdir myWORK` (myWORK目錄的位置自己設定)
- `$ cd myWORK`
- `$ tar -zxvf binutils-2.25.1.tar.gz`
- `$ mkdir build_binutils`
- `$ cd build_binutils`
- `$../binutils-2.25.1/configure \`
`--prefix=/home/pschen/WORK/crossgcc1\`
`--target=arm-linux-gnueabihf`
- `$ make`
- `$ make install`



/home/pschen/請改為你自己的home directory
後面的投影片也一樣

2. Build a Bare-metal Cross Compiler (1)

- 安裝GMP、MPFR、MPC (Building GCC requires GMP 4.2+, MPFR 2.4.0+ and MPC 0.8.0+)
 - 使用`apt-get install libgmp-dev libmpfr-dev libmpc-dev`
- `$ cd myWORK`
- `$ tar -zxvf gcc-4.9.3.tar.gz`
- `$ mkdir build_gcc1`
- `$ cd build_gcc1`

2. Build a Bare-metal Cross Compiler (2)

- Add `"/home/pschen/WORK/crossgcc1/bin"` to PATH
- ```
$../gcc-4.9.3/configure \
--prefix=/home/pschen/WORK/crossgcc1 \
--target=arm-linux-gnueabihf \
--enable-languages=c --without-headers \
--disable-libmudflap --disable-libatomic \
--with-arch=armv6 --disable-shared \
--enable-static --disable-decimal-float \
--disable-libgomp --disable-libitm \
--disable-libquadmath --disable-lsanitizer \
--disable-libssp --disable-threads \
--with-float=hard --with-fpu=vfp
```
- ```
$ make
```
- ```
$ make install
```

# 3-1. Installing Kernel Headers

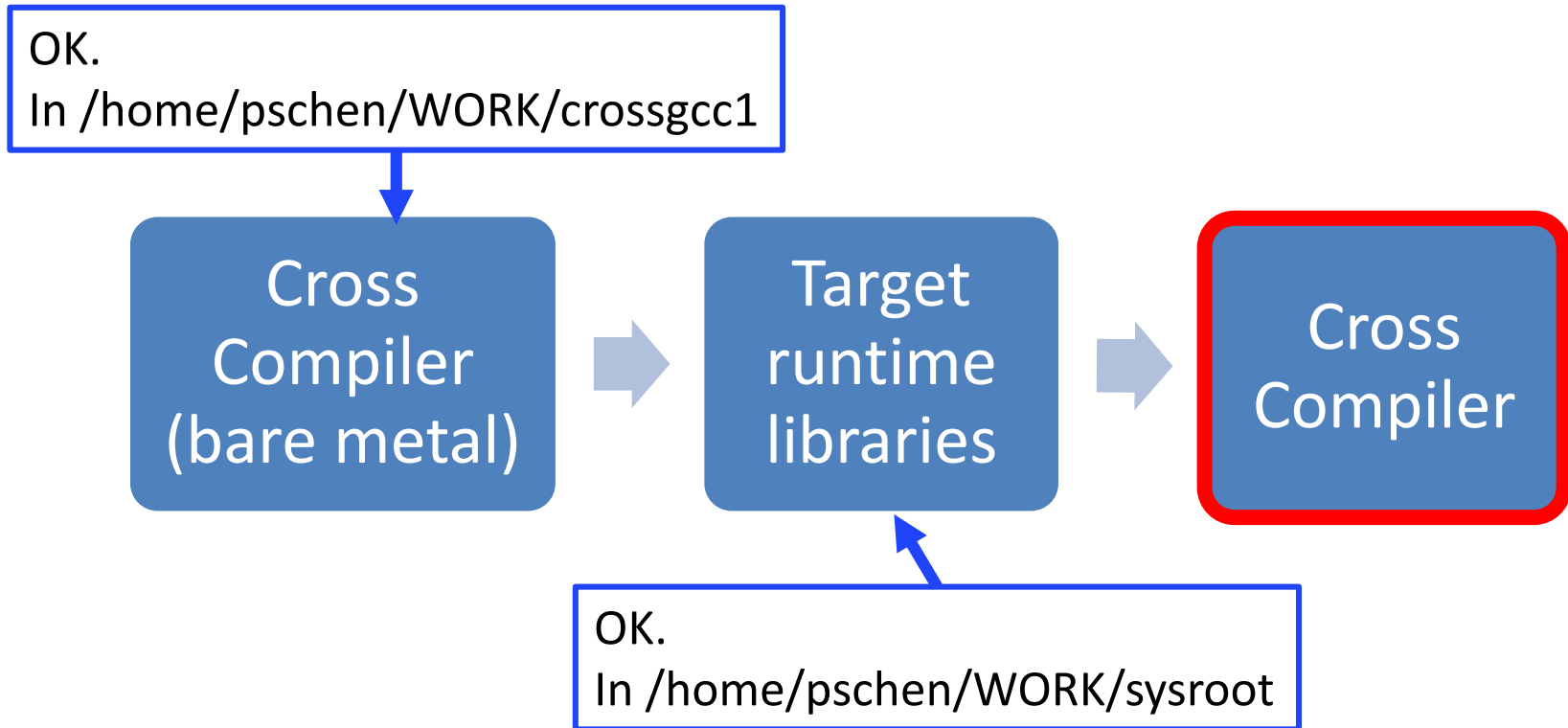
Change to the directory of linux kernel:

- `$ cd linux`
- `$ make headers_install ARCH=arm \`  
`INSTALL_HDR_PATH=/home/pschen/WORK/sysroot/usr/`

## 3-2. Building GLIBC

- Add `/home/pschen/WORK/crossgcc1/bin` to the PATH.
- `$ cd myWORK`
- `$ mkdir build_eglibc`
- `$ cd build_eglibc`
- `$ ../glibc-2.19/configure --prefix=/usr \`  
`--host=arm-linux-gnueabihf \`  
`--target=arm-linux-gnueabihf \`  
`--with-headers=/home/pschen/WORK/sysroot/usr/include \`  
`--includedir=/usr/include --enable-add-ons \`  
`-disable-multilib`
- `$ make`
- `$ make install install_root=/home/pschen/WORK/sysroot`

# Begin to Build a Complete Cross Compiler



# 4-1. Build Cross Binutils

- Change to the directory myWORK
- `$ mkdir build_binutils2`
- `$ cd build_binutils2`
- `$ ../binutils-2.25.1/configure \`  
    `--prefix=/home/pschen/WORK/crossgcc2 \`  
    `--target=arm-linux-gnueabihf \`  
    `--with-sysroot=/home/pschen/WORK/sysroot`
- `$ make`
- `$ make install`



## 4-2. Build a Cross Compiler (1)

- Add /home/pschen/WORK/**crossgcc2**/bin to the PATH.
- Change to the directory myWORK
- `$ mkdir build_gcc2`
- `$ cd build_gcc2`

## 4-2. Build a Cross Compiler (2)

- `$ ../gcc-4.9.3/configure \`  
`--prefix=/home/pschen/WORK/crossgcc2 \`  
`--target=arm-linux-gnueabihf \`  
`--enable-languages=c \`  
`--with-sysroot=/home/pschen/WORK/sysroot`  
`--with-arch=armv6 --with-fpu=vfp --with-float=hard \`  
`--disable-libmudflap --enable-libgomp \`  
`--disable-libssp --enable-libquadmath \`  
`--enable-libquadmath-support \`  
`--disable-lto --enable-lto \`  
`--enable-threads=posix --enable-target-optspace \`  
`--with-linker-hash-style=gnu --disable-nls \`  
`--disable-multilib --enable-long-long`
- `%make`
- `%make install`

# DEMO: Testing

- 驗證與測試
  - 若可編譯C program，並在ARM Linux上正確執行，則表示成功.
  - `$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc -S test.c`  
產生相對應的ARM組合語言test.s，這個測試只表示compiler可以產生ARM組合語言，但並不表示程式可以在ARM Linux上執行.

(測試的C程式請包含C的標準函式呼叫，以便驗證glibc有安裝成功)

# Conclusion

