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實驗名稱：Cross Toolchain for ARM Linux (Binutils, GCC)

實驗目的：由 source code 開始，自己編譯支援 Raspberry Pi 相關的

cross compiler、cross assembler、cross linker 等工具。

實驗步驟：

1. Build Cross Binutils

```
andy@ubuntu:~/$ mkdir myWORK
andy@ubuntu:~/$ cd myWORK
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ tar -zxvf binutils-2.25.1.tar.gz
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ mkdir build_binutils
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ cd build_binutils/
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_binutils$ ../binutils-2.25.1/configure
--prefix=/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc1 --target=arm-linux-gnueabi
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_binutils$ make
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_binutils$ make install
```

2. Build a Bare-metal Cross Compiler

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ sudo apt-get install libgmp-dev libmpfr-dev libmpc-dev
```

- 安裝 GMP、MPFR、MPC (Building GCC requires GMP 4.2+, MPFR 2.4.0+ and MPC 0.8.0)

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ tar -zxvf gcc-4.9.3.tar.gz
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ mkdir build_gcc1
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ cd build_gcc1
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_gcc1$ export
PATH="/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc1/bin:$PATH"
● Add "/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc1/bin" to PATH
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_gcc1$ ../gcc-4.9.3/configure
--prefix=/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc1 --target=arm-linux-gnueabi
--enable-languages=c --without-headers --disable-libmudflap
--disable-libatomic --with-arch=armv6 --disable-shared --enable-static
--disable-decimal-float --disable-libgomp --disable-libitm
--disable-libquadmath --disable-lsanitizer --disable-libssp
```

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```
--disable-threads --with-float=hard --with-fpu=vfp
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_gcc1$ make
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_gcc1$ make install
```

3.Installing Kernel Headers

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ cd linux
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/linux$ make headers_install ARCH=arm
```

```
INSTALL_HDR_PATH=/home/andy/WORK/sysroot/usr/
```

4.Building GLIBC

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ export PATH="/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc1/bin:$PATH"
```

- Add /home/andy/WORK/crossgcc1/bin to the PATH.

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ tar -zxvf glibc-2.19.tar.gz
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ mkdir build_eglibc
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ cd build_eglibc
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_eglibc$ ../glibc-2.19/configure --prefix=/usr
```

```
--host=arm-linux-gnueabi --target=arm-linux-gnueabi
```

```
--with-headers=/home/andy/WORK/sysroot/usr/include --includedir=/usr/include
```

```
--enable-add-ons --disable-multilib
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_eglibc$ make
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_eglibc$ make install
```

```
install_root=/home/andy/WORK/sysroot
```

5.Build Cross Binutils

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ mkdir build_binutils2
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ cd build_binutils2
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_binutils2$ ../binutils-2.25.1/configure --prefix=/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc2
```

```
--target=arm-linux-gnueabi
```

```
--with-sysroot=/home/andy/WORK/sysroot
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_binutils2$ make
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_binutils2$ make install
```

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6. Build a C cross Compiler

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ export
```

```
PATH="/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc2/bin:$PATH"
```

- Add /home/andy/WORK/crossgcc2/bin to the PATH.

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ mkdir build_gcc2
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK$ cd build_gcc2
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_gcc2$ ../gcc-4.9.3/configure
```

```
--prefix=/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc2 --target=arm-linux-gnueabihf
```

```
--enable-languages=c --with-sysroot=/home/andy/WORK/sysroot
```

```
--with-arch=armv6 --with-fpu=vfp --with-float=hard
```

```
--disable-libmudflap --enable-libgomp --disable-libssp
```

```
--enable-libquadmath --enable-libquadmath-support
```

```
--disable-libsanitizer --enable-lto --enable-threads=posix
```

```
--enable-target-optspace --with-linker-hash-style=gnu
```

```
--disable-nls --disable-multilib --enable-long-long
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_gcc2$ make
```

```
andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK/build_gcc2$ make install
```

7. DEMO: Testing

```
andy@ubuntu:~/EmbeddedSystem$ arm-linux-gnueabihf-gcc -S test.c
```

輸入的檔案: test.c

```
#include <stdio.h>
int main(void) {
    printf("Hello! World!\n");
    return 0;
}
```

輸出的檔案: test.s

```
.arch armv6
.eabi_attribute 27, 3
.eabi_attribute 28, 1
.fpu vfp
.eabi_attribute 20, 1
.eabi_attribute 21, 1
.eabi_attribute 23, 3
.eabi_attribute 24, 1
.eabi_attribute 25, 1
.eabi_attribute 26, 2
.eabi_attribute 30, 6
.eabi_attribute 34, 1
.eabi_attribute 18, 4
.file "test.c"
.section .rodata
.align 2
.LC0:
```

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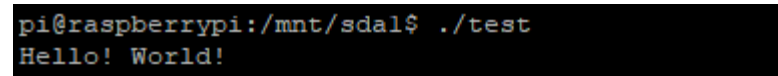
Email：andy8766kuo@gmail.com

```
.ascii  "Hello! World!\000"
.text
.align  2
.global main
.type   main, %function
main:
    @ args = 0, pretend = 0, frame = 0
    @ frame_needed = 1, uses_anonymous_args = 0
    stmfd    sp!, {fp, lr}
    add fp, sp, #4
    ldr r0, .L3
    bl  puts
    mov r3, #0
    mov r0, r3
    ldmfd    sp!, {fp, pc}
.L4:
    .align  2
.L3:
    .word    .LC0
    .size    main, .-main
    .ident   "GCC: (GNU) 4.9.3"
    .section .note.GNU-stack,"",%progbits
```

執行結果:

andy@ubuntu:~/myWORK\$ arm-linux-gnueabi-gcc test.c -o test -static

透過 COM5 連到 raspberrypi 的執行結果



```
pi@raspberrypi:/mnt/sdal$ ./test
Hello! World!
```

問題與討論：

1. 主要是要產生 ARM 的 runtime library(glibc+header)
2. 為了要產生 ARM 的 runtime library(glibc+header) 需要用 ARM 的 gcc 來編
3. ARM 的 gcc 分兩種 需要 headerfile 跟不需要 headerfile
 - 不需要 headerfile 的命名為 crossgcc1
 - 需要 headerfile 的命名為 crossgcc2
4. 要編譯 ARM 的 gcc 還需要 binutils 所以才會先建立 cross binutils
5. 一開始在建立 glibc 時，沒辦法順利執行 configure 產生 Makefile，後來才發現是之前在建立 cross binutils 時

```
../binutils-2.25.1/configure --prefix=/home/andy/WORK/crossgcc1
--target=arm-linux-gnueabi
```

這句的最後少打 f 這個英文字母

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心得：

從這次的實驗中了解了要如何自己編譯支援 Raspberry Pi 的 cross

compiler、cross assembler、cross linker 等等，也發現不能做太快，

做太快結果漏打了一個 f，之後修改找錯誤反而花更多時間，一步一步慢慢做然

後做對才比較有效率。