物聯網技術與應用

Internet of Things:

Technologies and Applications

LAB4:

Google Cloud



Outline

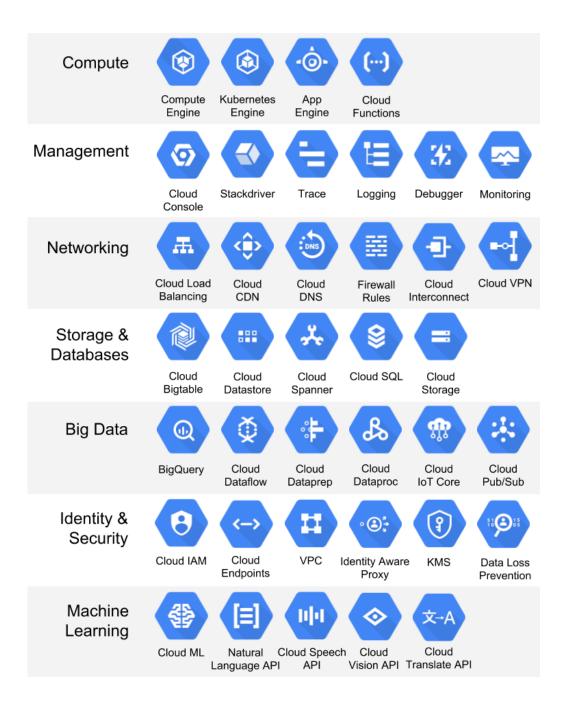
- The Introduction of Google Cloud Platform
- The Google Cloud IoT Core
- Using IoT Core gateways with a Pi
- Assignment



Google Cloud Platform

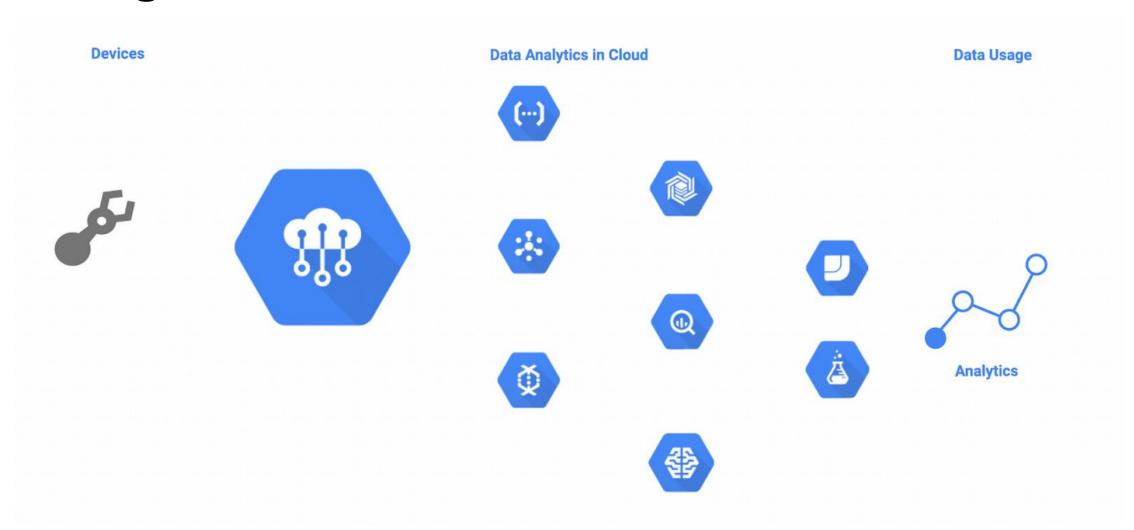


Google Cloud





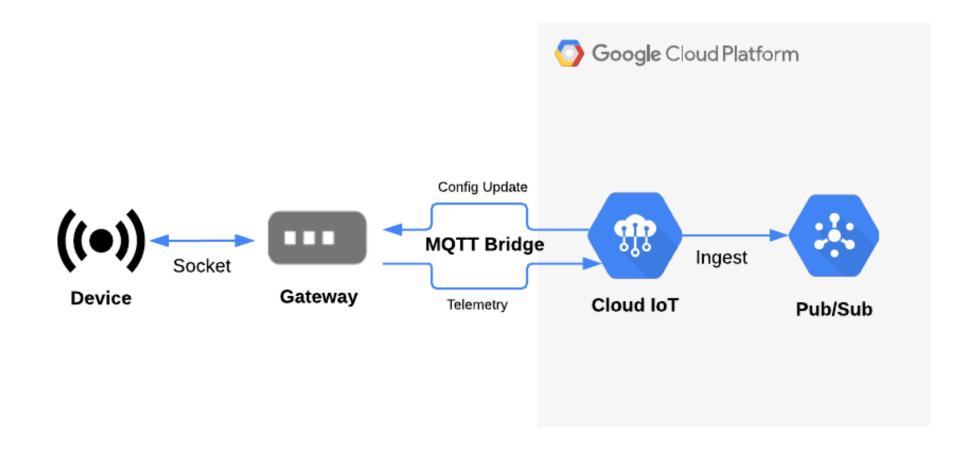
Google Cloud IoT Core





Using IoT Core gateways with a Pi

> Architecture



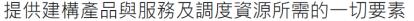
Using IoT Core gateways with a Pi

- > Create project
- ➤ Enable IoT Core and Pub/Sub APIs
- > Create registry
- > Set up your gateway
- > Create Device
- > Managing devices through configuration updates

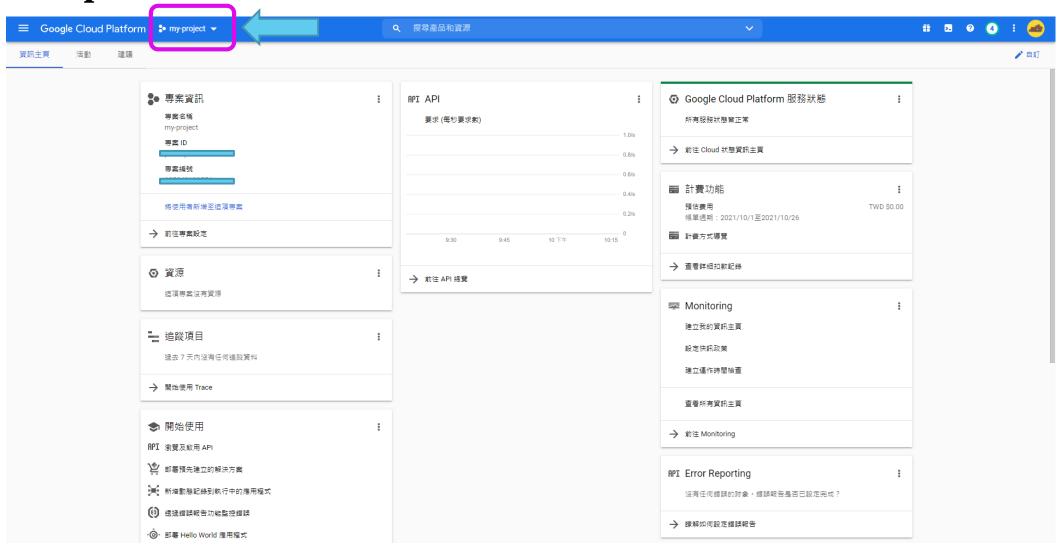


Create project (Browser) Step 1

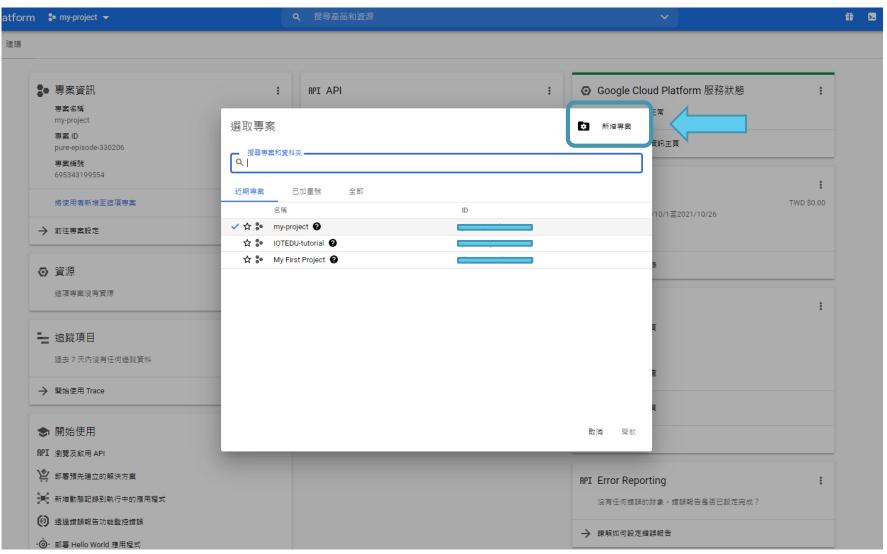




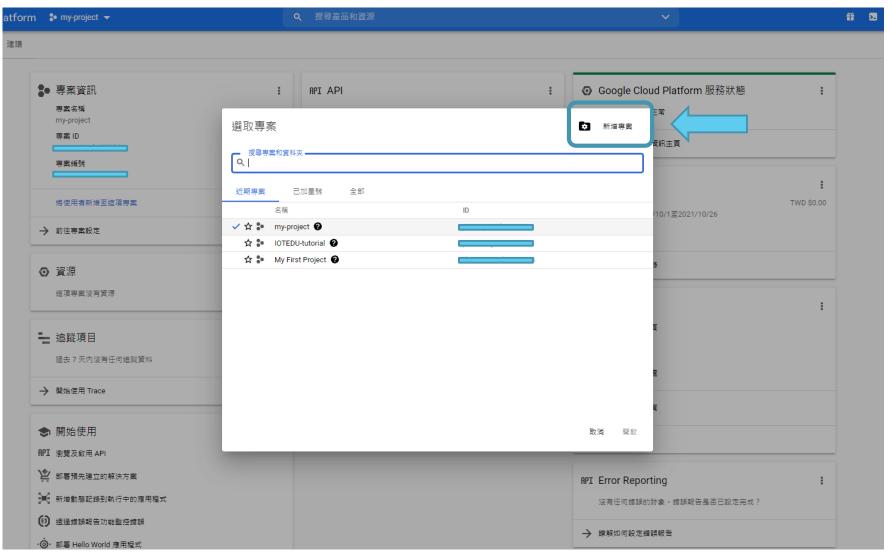




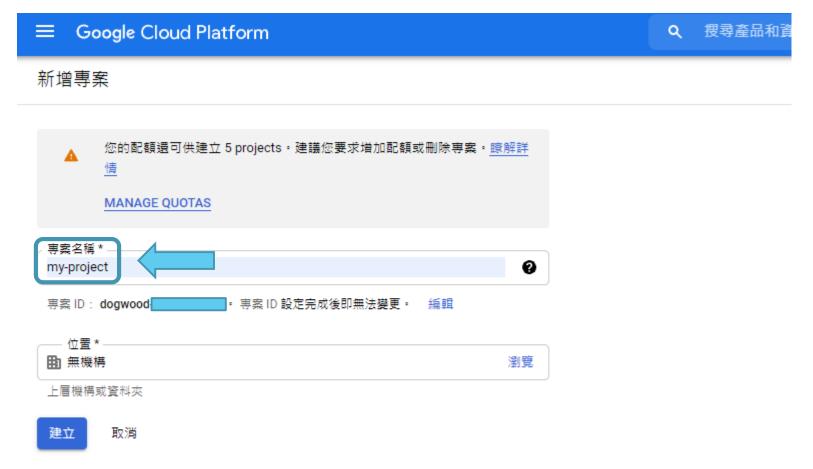




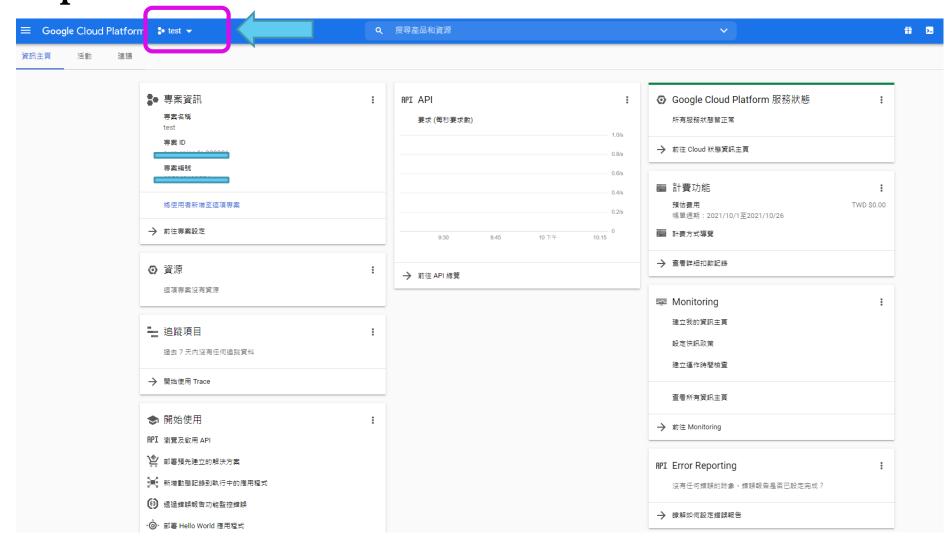








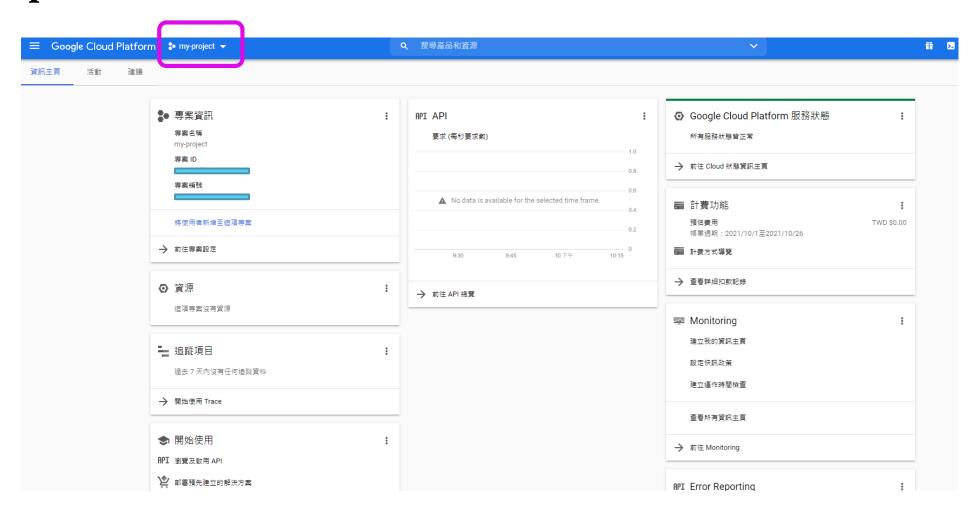








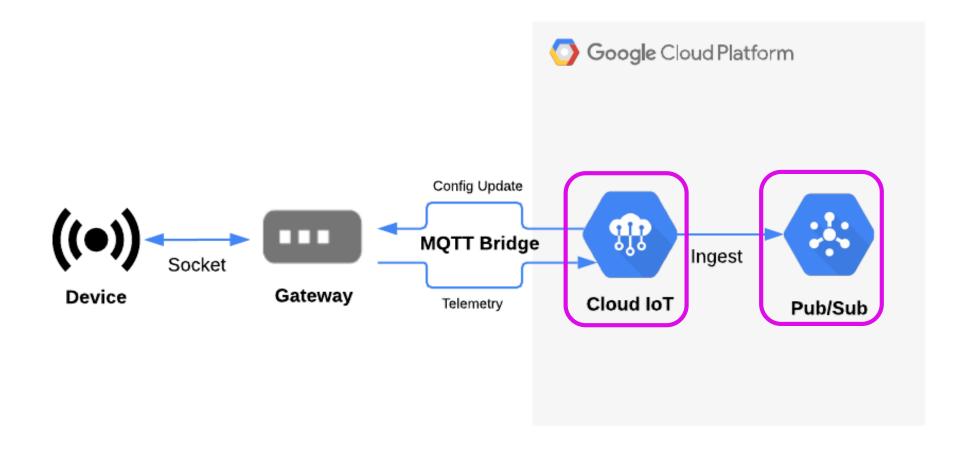




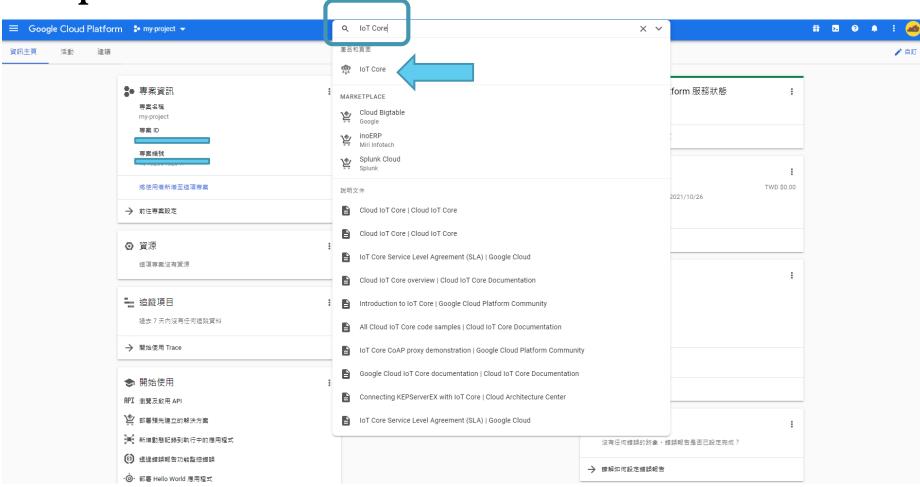


Enable IoT Core and Pub/Sub APIs(Browser)

> Architecture



Enable IoT Core and Pub/Sub APIs(Browser)











Google Cloud IoT API

Google Enterprise API

Registers and manages IoT (Internet of Things) devices that connect to the Google Cloud Platform.



總覽

定價

說明文件

總覽

Registers and manages IoT (Internet of Things) devices that connect to the Google Cloud Platform.

瞭解詳情区

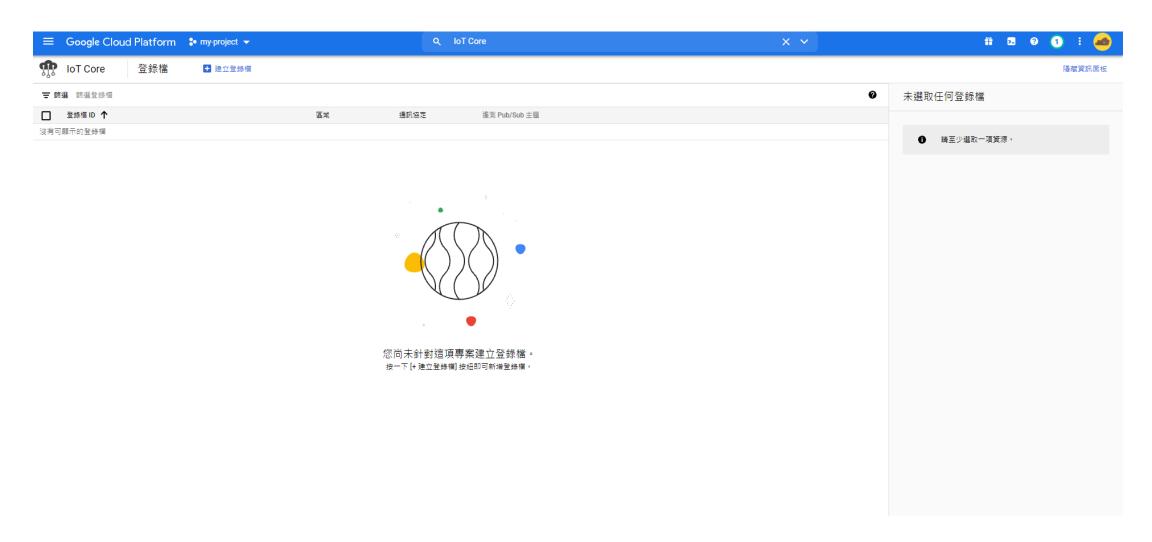
其他詳細資料

類型: SaaS & APIs

上次更新時間: 2021/7/23

類別: <u>Big data</u>, <u>Google Enterprise APIs</u> 服務名稱: cloudiot.googleapis.com





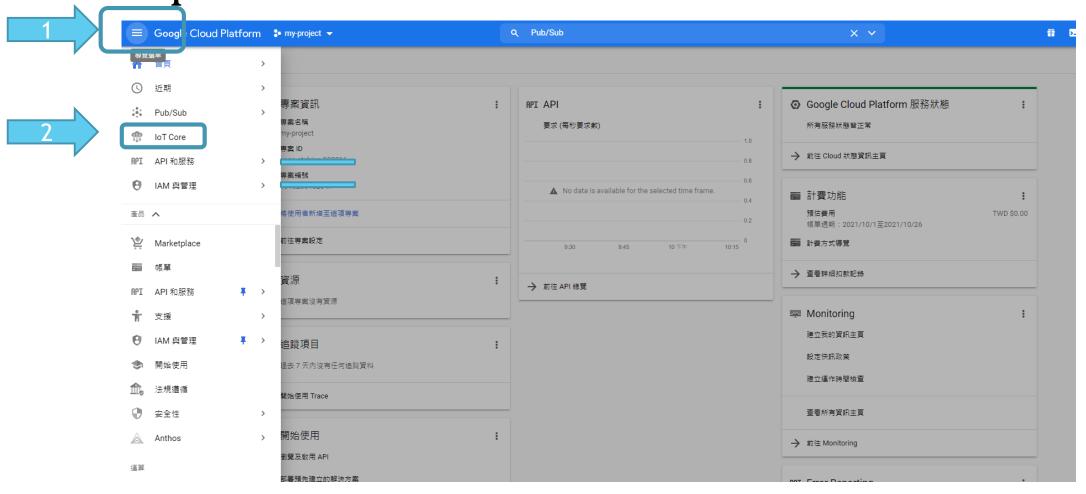


Repeat Step 1~3 to enable Pub/Sub





Create registry



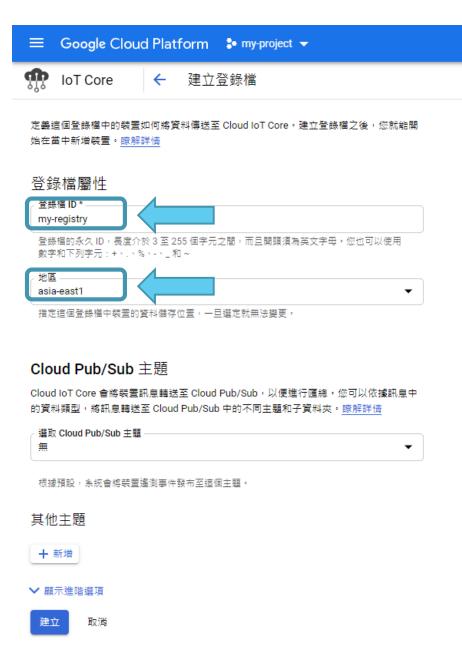






- 您尚未針對這項專案建立登錄檔。
- 按一下 [+ 建立登錄檔] 按紐即可新增登錄檔。



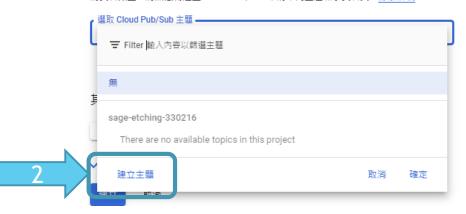






Cloud Pub/Sub 主題

Cloud IoT Core 會將裝置訊息轉送至 Cloud Pub/Sub,以便進行匯總。您可以依據訊息中的資料類型,將訊息轉送至 Cloud Pub/Sub 中的不同主題和子資料來。瞭解詳情



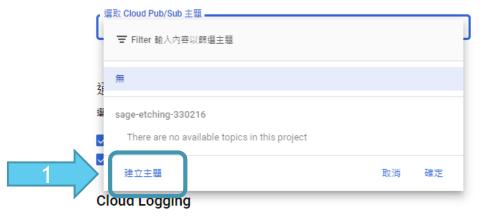






装置狀態主題 (選填)

系統會盡可能將裝置狀態資料發布至您選取的主題。如果您的裝置使用的是 MQTT 通訊協定,則系統會一併將這類資料發布至預設的 MQTT 狀態主題。瞭解詳情



設定這個登錄檔中所有裝置的預設記錄功能,您可以在裝置層級套用不同設定或偵錯。 <u>瞭</u> 解詳情

- 已停用 不儲存裝置資料。
- 錯誤 擷取裝置錯誤,例如失敗的連線嘗試和發布作業,但不包含驗證錯誤。
- 容証











Set up your gateway (Raspberry Pi) Step 1

git clone https://github.com/andykuo8766/GCP_Pi.git

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ git clone https://github.com/andykuo8766/GCP_Pi.git
Cloning into 'GCP_Pi'...
remote: Enumerating objects: 47, done.
remote: Counting objects: 100% (47/47), done.
remote: Compressing objects: 100% (36/36), done.
remote: Total 47 (delta 8), reused 38 (delta 7), pack-reused 0
Unpacking objects: 100% (47/47), done.
```

```
cd GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi/
./generate_keys.sh
```

```
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ cd GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi/
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ ./generate_keys.sh
Generating RSA private key, 2048 bit long modulus (2 primes)
.....+++++
e is 65537 (0x010001)
writing RSA key
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $
```



Copy the contents of rsa_public.pem

cat rsa_public.pem

```
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ cat rsa_public.pem
----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY-----
MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAA0CAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAr/Lx1swoTo0yBUbegUvW
Ua7bhKBKOTIjjcacJRjrrWTRSKYIrGxBAqboxl+h7TNM3yBUJP4YMDyYwVIKb2lq
QkfK7F9dr/iJzgDz2HdID/po8jXVIAejlh0yGsY9HZ5UaPiWX6YUbI02NcoEyqGz
Ulp3PMi0l31xmwmbnsCeGKySSSnJwfW+0RrUjVtha3afd0x1+P9bPaDsqA4o4jLZ
iD2UzXe+W780+IIhCioh6ba9E/w2jFrKuMgAdET+u8c6ZgwSRt71u+7qUREltaTG
E5UAaVHGRBvWeSFvPYIXQjo3Jw+l0izTMtGPdZG+mymVFFnJ/7DbGnJA787EdVvG
vQIDAQAB
-----END PUBLIC KEY-----
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $
```



Change to browser Step 3











pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi \$ cat rsa public.pem ----BEGIN PUBLIC KEY---MIIBIjANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAA0CAQ8AMIIBCgKCAQEAr/Lx1swoTo0yBUbegUvW
Ua7bhKBKOTIjjcacJRjrrWTRSKYIrGxBAqboxl+h7TNM3yBUJP4YMDyYwVIKb2lq
QkfK7F9dr/iJzgDz2HdID/po8jXVIAejlh0yGsY9HZ5UaPiWX6YUbI02NcoEyqGz
Ulp3PMi0l31xmwmbnsCeGKySSSnJwfW+0RrUjVtha3afd0x1+P9bPaDsqA4o4jLZ
iD2UzXe+W780+IIhCioh6ba9E/w2jFrKuMgAdET+u8c6ZgwSRt71u+7qUREltaTG
E5UAaVHGRBvWeSFvPYIXQjo3Jw+l0izTMtGPdZG+mymVFFnJ/7DbGnJA787EdVvG

----END PUBLIC KEY-----

v0IDA0AB

pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi \$



封鎖閘道後,Google Cloud 會拉維閘道傳出的所有通訊內容。如果閘道發王問題或未經過 設定,您可以考慮封鎖閘道。

- 允許
- 封鎖

Cloud Logging

選擇這個閘道的記錄檔設定,這項設定只會覆寫該閘道的登錄檔預設值。 瞭解詳情

- 使用登錄檔預設設定
- 已停用 不儲存閘道資料。
- 錯誤 類取聞道錯誤,例如失敗的連線嘗試和發布作業,但不包含驗證錯誤。
- 資訊 僅限 MQTT。擷取閘道錯誤 (驗證錯誤除外) 並包含所有生命週期事件,例如閘道連線與中斷 連線事件。
- 債錯 以極為詳盡的記錄陳述式擷取所有閘道活動,適合用於閘道疑難排解。

驗證 (選填)

指定要用來驗證這個閘道的公開金鑰。您可以將金鑰欄位留空。不過如未提供金鑰,閘道 就無法連結至 Google Cloud。 瞭解詳情

輸入方法

- 手動輸入
- 〇 上傳

公開金鑰格式RS256

公開金鑰值。

E5UAaVHGRBvWeSFvPYIXQjo3Jw+l0izTMtGPdZG+mymVFFnJ/7DbGnJA787EdVv

vQIDAQAB

----END PUBLIC KEY----





裝置驗證方式

決定 Cloud IoT Core 如何驗證及信任與這個閘道相關聯的裝置。 瞭解詳情

僅限關聯

信任繫結至這個閘道的任何裝置。

○ 僅限裝置憑證

信任各個裝置前,請先檢查裝置的 JWT。

○ 開聯與裝置憑證

信任各個裝置前,請先檢查裝置的 JWT 和繫結的閘道。

▲ 通訊、CLOUD LOGGING、驗證













Change to Raspberry Pi Step 9

```
export GOOGLE_CLOUD_PROJECT = < Project ID(Copy from Step8)>
printenv
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ export
                                                      GOOGLE CLOUD PROJECT=
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ printenv
SHELL=/bin/bash
LANGUAGE=en US.UTF-8
GOOGLE CLOUD PROJECT=
NO AT BRIDGE=1
PWD=/home/pi/GCP Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi
LOGNAME=pi
XDG SESSION TYPE=tty
                                             專案名稱 *
                                                                                          儲存
                                             my-project
                                             専案 ID
                                             aaaa atabina 220216
                                             專案編號:
```



vim run-gateway

pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi \$ vim run-gateway

```
python3 ./cloudiot_mqtt_gateway.py \
    --registry_id=my-registry \
    --gatoway_id=my-gatoway \
    --cloud_region=us-central1 \
    -project_id=pacoust_ctood_red
    --private_key_file=rsa_private.pem \
    --algorithm=RS256 \
    --ca_certs=roots.pem \
    --mqtt_bridge_hostname=mqtt.googleapis.com \
    --mqtt_bridge_port=8883 \
    --ijwt_expires_minutes=1200
```

```
python3 ./cloudiot_mqtt_gateway.py \
  --registry_id=my-registry \
  --gateway id=my-gateway \
  --cloud_region=asia-east1 \
  --project_id=$0000LE_CLOUD_PROJECT \
--private_key_file=rsa_private.pem \
  --algorithm=RS256 \
  --ca certs=roots.pem \
  --mqtt_bridge_hostname=mqtt.googleapis.com \
  --matt bridge port=8883 \
  --jwt expires minutes=1200
:wq
```



Type :wq and hit Enter

wget https://pki.goog/roots.pem

python3 -m venv env source env/bin/activate pip install -r requirements-gateway.txt

```
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ python3 -m venv env
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ source env/bin/activate
(env) pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ pip install -r requirements-gateway.txt
Looking in indexes: https://pypi.org/simple, https://www.piwheels.org/simple
Collecting cryptography==2.4.1 (from -r requirements-gateway.txt (line 1))
Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
Using cached https://www.piwheels.org/simple/cryptography/cryptography-2.4.1-cp37-cp37m-linux_armv7l.whl
Collecting paho-mqtt=1.4.0 (from -r requirements-gateway.txt (line 2))
Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
Downloading https://www.piwheels.org/simple/paho-mqtt/paho_mqtt-1.4.0-py3-none-any.whl (48kB)

| 51kB 90kB/s

Collecting pyjwt==1.6.4 (from -r requirements-gateway.txt (line 3))
Cache entry deserialization failed, entry ignored
```



source run-gateway

```
(env) pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ source run-gateway
Creating JWT using RS256 from private key file rsa_private.pem
on_publish, userdata None, mid 1
Unable to find key 1
connect status False
on_connect Connection Accepted.
on_subscribe: mid 2, qos (1,)
Received message '' on topic '/devices/my-gateway/config' with Qos 1
Nobody subscribes to topic /devices/my-gateway/config
on_subscribe: mid 3, qos (0,)
```

Keep this process running while you proceed through the next steps.

Recommend that you use a new terminal.



Create Device(Browser) Step 1









驗證 (選填)





閘道 ID: my-gateway 登錄檔 Cloud Logging 數字 ID 通訊 3180530026230800 登錄檔預設值 查看記錄檔 已核准 my-registry 詳細資料 已繫結的裝置 驗證 設定和狀態 解除輟結 繫結裝置 装置 ID led-light 〒 篩選 請輸入確切的裝置 ID 已選取 1 部裝置 裝置 ID 聞道沒有任何繫結的裝置。請對裝置進行繫結,在裝置與閘道間建立關聯。







閘道 ID: my-gateway

登錄檔 通訊 數字 ID Cloud Logging 3180530026230800 my-registry 已核准 登錄檔預設值 查看記錄檔 詳細資料 已繫結的裝置 驗證 設定和狀態 解除繫結 繫結裝置 〒 篩選 請輸入確切的裝置 ID 裝置 ID 通訊 上次出現時間 Cloud Logging

❷ 已允許



led-light

登錄檔預設值

Managing devices through configuration updates (Raspberry Pi) Step 1

ifconfig

```
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ ifconfig
eth0: flags=4099<UP,BROADCAST,MULTICAST> mtu 1500
       ether b8:27:eb:5f:92:ef txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 0 bytes 0 (0.0 B)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
lo: flags=73<UP,L00PBACK,RUNNING> mtu 65536
        inet 127.0.0.1 netmask 255.0.0.0
       inet6 ::1 prefixlen 128 scopeid 0x10<host>
       loop txqueuelen 1000 (Local Loopback)
       RX packets 47 bytes 2482 (2.4 KiB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 47 bytes 2482 (2.4 KiB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
wlan0: flags 4103<up, broadcas T, RUNNING, MULTICAST> mtu 1500
        inet 192.168.137.187 netmask 255.255.255.0 broadcast 192.168.137.255
        inett fogg::db99:b215:7321:8ac0 prefixlen 64 scopeid 0x20<link>
       ether 22:fd:b0:2e:da:05 txqueuelen 1000 (Ethernet)
       RX packets 135844 bytes 180510302 (172.1 MiB)
       RX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 frame 0
       TX packets 65315 bytes 21324762 (20.3 MiB)
       TX errors 0 dropped 0 overruns 0 carrier 0 collisions 0
```



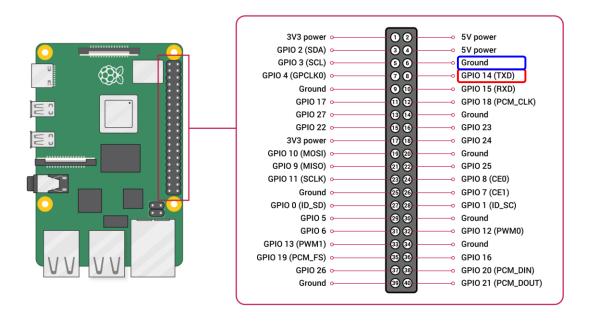
vim led-light.py

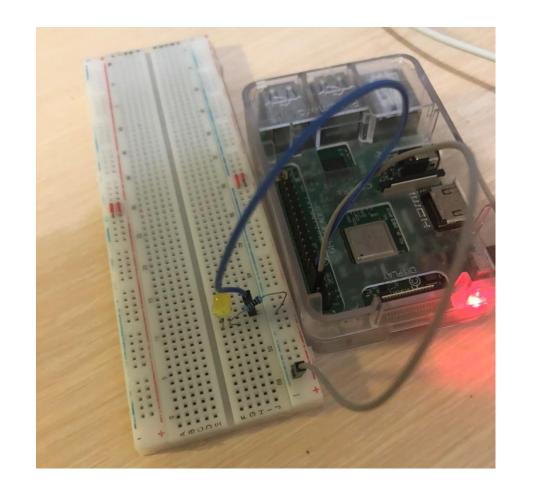
```
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ vim led-light.py
```

```
from __future__ import print_function
import socket
import sys
import RPi.GPI0 as GPI0
from colors import bcolors
LED IOPIN = 14
GPIO.setmode(GPIO.BCM)
GPIO.setwarnings(False)
GPIO.setup(LED IOPIN, GPIO.OUT)
ADDR = '
# Create a UDP socket
client sock = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK DGRAM)
server address = (ADDR, PORT)
device id = sys.argv[1]
if not device id:
   sys.exit( The device id must be specified.')
print('Bringing up device {}'.format(device id))
```

```
from future import print function
 import socket
 import sys
import RPi.GPIO as GPIO
from colors import bcolors
LED IOPIN = 14
GPI\overline{0}.setmode(GPI0.BCM)
GPIO.setwarnings(False)
GPIO.setup(LED IOPIN, GPIO.OUT)
ADDR = '192.168.137.187'
PORT = 10000
client sock = socket.socket(socket.AF INET, socket.SOCK DGRAM)
server_address = (ADDR, PORT)
device id = sys.argv[1]
if not device id:
    sys.exit('The device id must be specified.')
print('Bringing up device {}'.format(device id))
```

Connect the LED to the Raspberry Pi GPIO Pin 14 and ground using an appropriate resistor.







source run-led-light

```
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ source run-led-light
Bringing up device led-light
Send data: { "device" : "led-light", "action":"detach" }
sending "{ "device" : "led-light", "action":"detach" }"
waiting for response
received: "{ "device": "0", "command": "4", "status" : "ok" }"
Response: { "device": "0", "command": "4", "status" : "ok" }
Send data: { "device" : "led-light", "action":"attach" }
sending "{ "device" : "led-light", "action":"attach" }"
waiting for response
received: "{ "device": "led-light", "command": "attach", "status" : "ok" }"
Response: {  "device": "led-light", "command": "attach", "status" : "ok" }
Send data: { "device" : "led-light", "action":"event", "data" : "LED is online" }
sending "{ "device" : "led-light", "action":"event", "data" : "LED is online" }"
waiting for response
received: "{ "device": "led-light", "command": "event", "status" : "ok" }"
Response: { "device": "led-light", "command": "event", "status" : "ok" }
Send data: { "device" : "led-light", "action":"subscribe" }
sending "{ "device" : "led-light", "action":"subscribe" }"
waiting for response
received: "{ "device": "led-light", "command": "subscribe", "status" : "ok" }"
Response: { "device": "led-light", "command": "subscribe", "status" : "ok" }
```

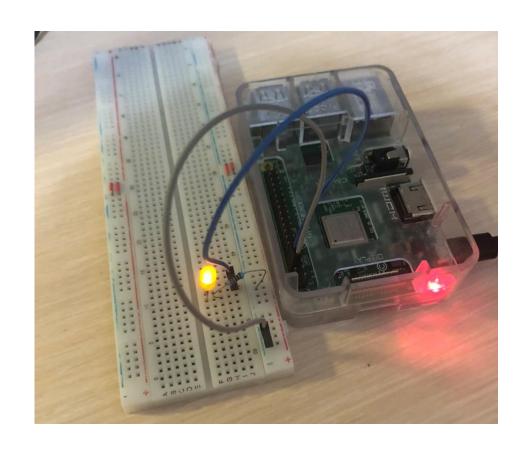


Change to browser Step 5

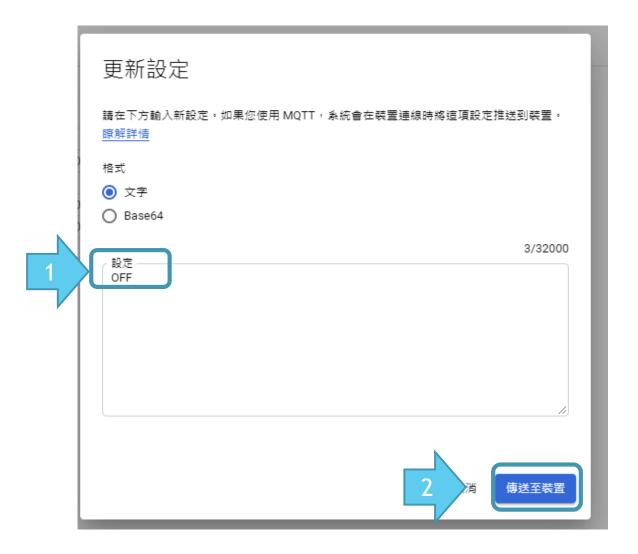


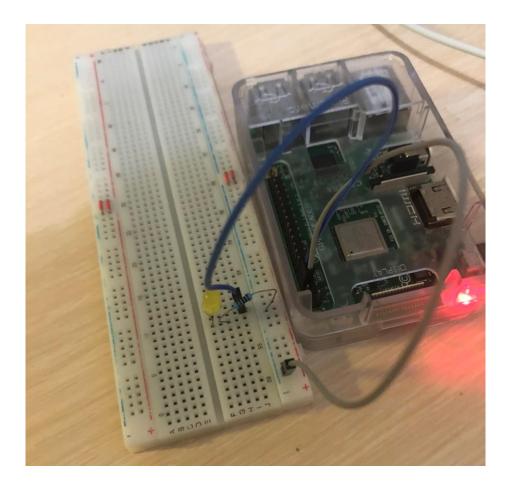














Assignment

Part I (Publishing telemetry events through the gateway)

- Set up a DHT22 sensor to send telemetry from the sensor through the gateway to IoT Core.
 - Repeat steps from the previous section, "Managing devices through configuration updates", but use thermostat as the Device ID.
 - Edit thermostat.py by adding the IP address of your gateway on line 27: ADDR = "
 - Wire the DHT22 sensor to the Raspberry Pi as described in the setup section of this <u>tutorial</u>.
 - Run the following from a terminal on the Raspberry Pi:

```
source run-thermostat
```

• If everything is done correctly, you should see the temperature on that terminal updating once per second.

```
pi@raspberrypi:~/GCP_Pi/cloud-iot-gateways-rpi $ source run-thermostat
Bringing up device thermostat
Bring up device 1
Send data: { "device" : "thermostat", "action":"detach" }
sending: "{ "device" : "thermostat", "action":"detach" }"
waiting for response
received: "{ "device": "0", "command": "4", "status" : "ok" }"
Response { "device": "0", "command": "4", "status" : "ok" }
Send data: { "device" : "thermostat", "action":"attach" }"
sending: "{ "device" : "thermostat", "action":"attach" }"
waiting for response
received: "{ "device": "thermostat", "command": "attach", "status" : "ok" }"
Response { "device": "thermostat", "command": "attach", "status" : "ok" }"
>>Temp: 20.100, Hum: 50.500 <</pre>
```

Assignment

Part II (Create a subscription to your telemetry topic to view data)

- Open the Pub/Sub dashboard.
- Click the three-dot menu button next to the telemetry topic that you created earlier, and click New subscription.
- Enter a subscription name, such as my-subscription.
- Make sure that Delivery Type is set to Pull, and leave everything else as-is.
- Click the Create button to create the subscription.
- Click the Activate Cloud Shell icon in the upper right area of the Cloud Console window.



• In Cloud Shell, enter the following:

gcloud pubsub subscriptions pull my-subscription --auto-ack --limit=100

```
andy8766kuo@cloudshell:~ (sage-etching-330216) $ gcloud pubsub subscriptions pull my-subscription --auto-ack --limit=100 DATA: RPI Gateway started.

MESSAGE_ID: 3331685803830714

ORDERING_KEY:

ATTRIBUTES: deviceId=my-gateway
deviceNumId=3180530026230800
deviceRegistryId=my-registry
deviceRegistryLocation=asia-east1
projectId=subFolder=

DELIVERY_ATTEMPT:

DATA: temperature=20.100, humidity=50.500
```