Open Command-oriented Geometric Graphics Generator

OpenCG^3 Spec Version 0.2.4

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Command Tokens

Regular Expressions

$\mathbb{N} := \{\ \alpha \mid \alpha \in$ `[0-9]+` $\}$

$\mathbb{R} := \{\ \alpha \mid \alpha \in$ `[+\-]?([0-9]*[.])?[0-9]+` $\}$ $\Rightarrow \mathbb{R} \supset \mathbb{N}$

$\mathbb{S} := \{\ \alpha \mid \alpha \in$ `'(.*?)'|[.0-9A-Za-z+\-]+` $\}$ $\Rightarrow \mathbb{S} \supset \mathbb{R}$

$\mathbb{W} := \{\ \alpha \mid \alpha \in$ `[ \t]` $\}$ whitespace

Descriptions

- The matching mechanism abides by the maximal munch rule.
- Each command is whitespace-insensitive except being quoted by a pair of single quotation marks (`'`).

Command Grammars

Context-Free Expansions

$$\mathbf{C} \rightarrow \mathbf{AC} \mid \texttt{;} \mid \texttt{EOL}$$

$$\mathbf{A} \rightarrow \mathbf{T(A)} \mid \mathbf{V(A)} \mid \mathbf{S(A)} \mid \mathbf{L(A)} \mid \mathbf{L(A, A, \cdots, A)} \mid \mathbb{N} \mid \mathbb{R} \mid \mathbb{S}$$

$$\mathbf{T}(\Pi \equiv \Pi : n) \rightarrow \texttt{(}\ \Sigma(\Pi, n)\ \texttt{)} \qquad \Sigma(\Pi, n) \rightarrow \underbrace{\Pi\ \cdots\ \Pi}_{n \text{ items}} \quad \text{(identical)}$$

$$\mathbf{V}(\Pi \equiv \Pi : n\rangle \rightarrow \texttt{<}\ \Sigma(\Pi, n)\ \texttt{>}$$

$$\mathbf{S}(\Pi \equiv \Pi : n\} \rightarrow \texttt{\{}\ \Sigma(\Pi, n)\ \texttt{\}} \qquad \mathbf{L}(\Pi \equiv \mathbb{L}\,[\Pi : n\,] \rightarrow \texttt{[}\ \Sigma(\Pi, n)\ \texttt{]}$$

$$\mathbf{L}(\Pi_1, \Pi_2, \cdots, \Pi_{n-1}, \Pi_n) \equiv \mathbb{L}\,[\,\Pi_1\,\Pi_2 \cdots \Pi_{n-1}\,\Pi_n\,] \rightarrow \texttt{[}\ \Pi_1 \cdots \Pi_n\ \texttt{]}$$

Descriptions

- Each command starts from $\mathbf{C}$ and ends with a ; or an EOL.
- Non-terminal symbol expansions are prior than function expansions except that symbols are used for describing argument types of a command.

Create a Window

Command

`create window` $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{title}}\ \underline{\mathbb{R}:3)\ \text{coord}}\ \underline{\mathbb{R}:3\rangle:3)\ \text{dirct}}$ (0)

Parametres

- title: the unique name of the window
- coord: the coordinate (c_x, c_y, c_z) of the window centre
- dirct: the width $\vec{v_w}$, height $\vec{v_h}$, and the view point $\vec{v_c}$

Examples

```
create window main (0 0 1) (<1 0 0> <0 1 0> <0 0 1>)
```

Delete a Window

Command

`delete window` $\mathbb{S}$ message (1)

Parametres

- message: the text string printed right after exit

Examples

```
delete window
delete window 'Have a nice day.'
```

Create Points

Command

```
create point   𝕊 label : }   ℝ : 3 ) coord                    (2)
create point   𝕊 label :⩾ n ) ℝ : 3 ) coord : n )              (3)
```

Parametres

- label: the name of the point
- coord: the coordinate (p_x, p_y, p_z) of the point

Examples

```
create point 'origin'    (0 0 0)
create point {X-1 X-2}   (1 0 0)
create point (Y-1 Z-1) ((0 1 0)(0 0 1))
```

Delete Points

Command

`delete point` $\mathbb{S}$ label : $\}$ (4)

Parametres

- label: the name of the point

Examples

```
delete point  origin
delete point {origin 'random-point'}
```

Create Attributes

Command

`create attrib` $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{palette}\ :\ \}}\ \underline{\mathbb{L}\ [\ \mathbb{L}\ [\ \mathbb{S}\ \text{type}\ \mathbb{S}\ \text{key}\ \mathbf{A}\ \text{value}\ ]\ :\ ]}$ (5)

`create attrib` $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{palette}\ :\ )}\ \underline{\mathbb{L}\ [\ \mathbb{L}\ [\ \mathbb{S}\ \text{type}\ \mathbb{S}\ \text{key}\ \mathbf{A}\ \text{value}\ ]\ :\ ]}$ (6)

Parametres

- palette: the name of the attribute
- type: the type of the object
- key: the property of the object
- value: the value of the property

Examples

```
create attrib (magenta dashed-and-traslucent-green) \
[[point fill-hsv (300 1.0 1.0)] \
 [line style dashed] [line fill-rgba [(0 255 0) .5]]]
```

Attach Attributes

Command

`attach attrib` $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{palette} :)}$ $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{label} : \}}$ (7)

`attach attrib` $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{palette} :)}$ $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{label} :)}$ (8)

Parametres

- palette: the name of the attribute
- label: the name of the object

Examples

```
attach attrib  red          point-0
attach attrib (red large)   point-1
attach attrib  blue        {point-2 rect-0}
attach attrib (5px black) {point-3 circ-0}
attach attrib (red thick) (point-4 line-0 trianle-0)
```

Assign an Operation Name

Command

`assign opname` $\underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{action}}\ \underline{\mathbb{S}\ \text{type}}\ \underline{\mathbb{N}\ \text{repeat}\ [=\infty]}$ (9)

Parametres

- action: the name of the action
- type: the type of the object applying the action
- repeat: the amount of the commands emitting operation names

Examples

```
assign instr create point 2
x-axis (1 0 0); y-axis (0 1 0)
// Back To Normal
```