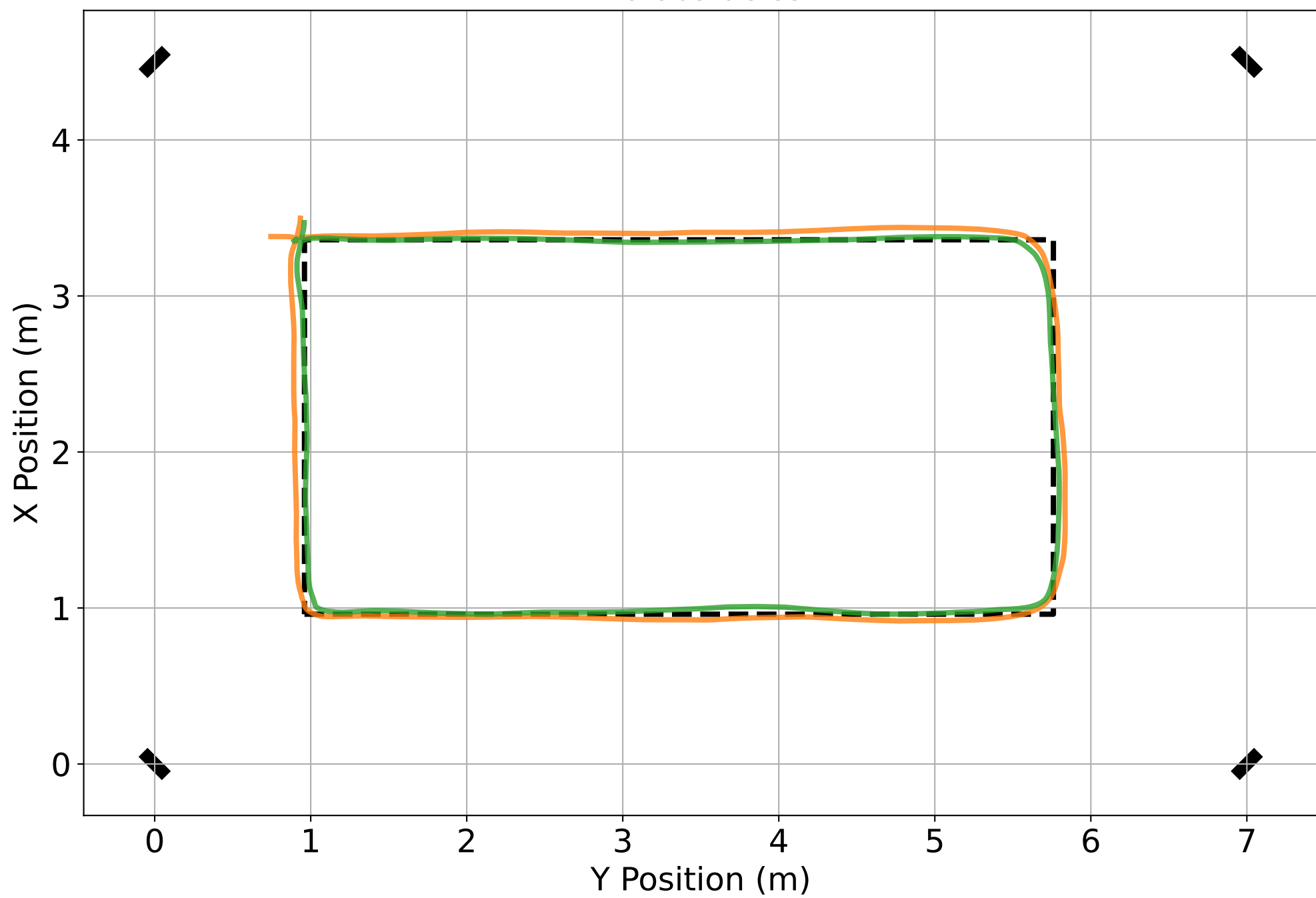
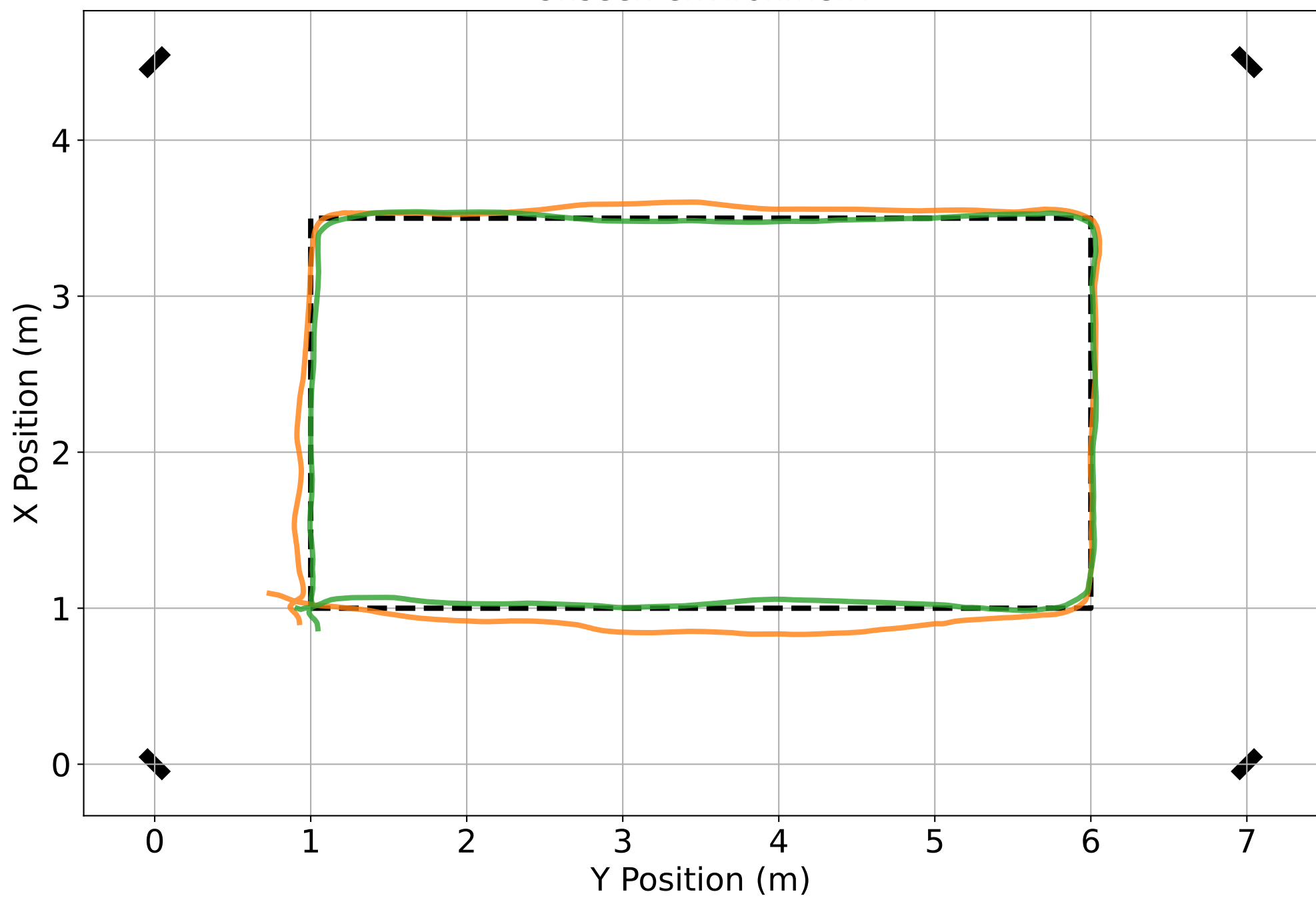


No obstacles



Unseen environment



■ Anchors    - - - Ground Truth    — Raw    — Mitigated