

# CRAB

① CREA LAB.CONF → INIZIALIZZA ROUTER E MACCHINE

ES: R1[0] = A  
CLIENT[0] = B  
WEB[0] = C  
LOCAL[0] = D  
...

② CREA ".STARTUP" → PER OGNI ROUTER, MACCHINA, CLIENT E SERVER

• ROUTER → IP ADDRESS ADD INDIRIZZO IP DEV ETH0

• MACCHINA → IP ADDRESS ADD INDIRIZZO IP DEV ETH0

IMPOSTO PARAM DI DEFAULT SU TUTTE LE MACCHINE CHE NON SI CONNETTANO CON ROUTER  
← IP ROUTE ADD DEFAULT VIA "INDIRIZZO IP (SENZA /)" DEV ETH0  
SYSTEMCTL START NAMED (← PERCHÉ NS)

• CLIENT → IP ADDRESS ADD INDIRIZZO IP DEV ETH0

IP ROUTE ADD DEFAULT VIA INDIRIZZO IP DEL 1° ROUTER COLLEGATO (SENZA /...) DEV ETH0

• SERVER → IP ADDRESS ADD INDIRIZZO IP DEV ETH0

SYSTEMCTL START APACHE2

IMPOSTO PARAM DI DEFAULT SU TUTTE LE MACCHINE CHE NON SI CONNETTANO CON ROUTER  
← IP ROUTE ADD DEFAULT VIA "INDIRIZZO IP (SENZA /)" DEV ETH0



③ CREA CARTELLE PER OGNI ROUTER PER FARRE "RIP" → R1/ETC/FRR

⊙ FILE CONFIGS → ZEBRA=YES  
RIPD=YES

⊙ FILE FRR.CONF → ROUTER RIP  
NETWORK INDIRIZZO IP  
↓  
CALCOLA ONE /...  
DEVE ESSERE

(N.B) SE SI DEVE VOGLIARE A LAN ESTERNE AL RIP AGGIUNGI "REDISTRIBUTE CONNECTED"

LOG FILE /VAR/LOG/FRR/FRR.LOG

⊙ FILE VTYSH.CONF → SERVICE INTEGRATED - VTYSH - CONFIG

• AGGIUNGI "SYSTEMCTL START FRR" AD OGNI ROUTER ALTAMENTE NON PARTE RIP !!!

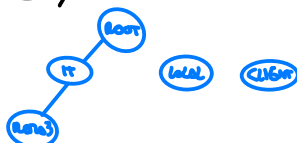
④ CON IL SERVER (WEB) → FAI CARTELLA → SERVER/VAR/WWW/HTML

↓  
CREA INDEX.HTML → <HTML>  
<BODY>  
HELLO!  
</BODY>  
</HTML>

PER TESTARE → PING -c 1 (INDIRIZZO IP)

LINKS HTTP:// (INDIRIZZO IP)

⑤ PER CREARE DNS, CREA CARTELLE DEL TIPO → /ROOT/ETC/BIND → DB.ROOT



VAR/ETC/BIND → DB.IT

LOCAL/ETC/BIND → DB.ROOT  
VAR/ETC/BIND → DB.ROOT  
VAR/ETC/BIND → DB.ROOT  
VAR/ETC/BIND → DB.ROOT

CLIENT/ETC → RESOLVE.CONF → NAMESERVER "IP LOCAL"

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## OSPF

```
interface eth0
ospf cost 90
```

```
router ospf
network "indirizzo ip (spesso da direttamente la versione che comprende tutte quelle dell'area)" area 0.0.0.0
redistribute bgp
redistribute connected
```

```
log file /var/log/frr/frr.log
```

SE IN OSPF SONO PRESENTI PIÙ AREE (OLTRE QUELLA DI BACKBONE "0.0.0.0") BISOGNA INSERIRE AREA X.X.X.X STUB NO-SUMMARY.

ESEMPIO:

```
interface eth0
ospf cost 90
```

```
router ospf
network "indirizzo ip (spesso da direttamente la versione che comprende tutte quelle dell'area)" area 0.0.0.0
```

```
network "indirizzo ip (spesso da direttamente la versione che comprende tutte quelle dell'area)" area 1.1.1.1
area 1.1.1.1 stub no-summary
```

```
redistribute bgp
redistribute connected
```

```
log file /var/log/frr/frr.log
```

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## BGP

```
router bgp 1
```

```
no bgp ebgp-requires-policy
no bgp network import check
```

```
neighbor 10.20.0.1 remote-as 20
neighbor 10.20.0.1 description Router as20r1
```

```
"redistribute connected"
```

```
network 10.20.0.0/16
```

```
log file /var/log/frr/frr.log
```

## SE PRESENTE I-BGP

```
router bgp 1
```

```
no bgp ebgp-requires-policy  
no bgp network import check
```

```
neighbor 10.20.0.1 remote-as 20  
neighbor 10.20.0.1 description Router as20r1 (iBGP)
```

```
“redistribute connected”
```

```
network 10.20.0.0/16
```

```
log file /var/log/frr/frr.log
```

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## POLICY

as10r1 applies filters in such a way to avoid sending traffic to AS20 through link C.

```
neighbor 10.20.0.1 prefix-list denyAny in
```

```
ip prefix-list denyAny deny any
```

as10r1, (as11r1, as12r1, as13r1, and as14r1) prefer sending traffic to 20.1.0.0/24 and 20.2.0.0/24 along the paths depicted in Figure 1.

```
ip prefix-list collisionDomainL seq 5 permit 20.1.0.0/24  
ip prefix-list collisionDomainM seq 10 permit 20.2.0.0/24
```

```
route-map localPrefL permit 10  
match ip address prefix-list collisionDomainL  
set local-preference 110
```

```
route-map localPrefL permit 20
```

```
route-map localPrefM permit 10  
match ip address prefix-list collisionDomainM  
set local-preference 110
```

```
route-map localPrefM permit 20
```

as30r1 sets the indicated Multi Exit Discriminator (MED) value on outgoing updates.

```
neighbor 1.1.2.1 route-map localMedOut out
```

```
route-map localMedOut permit 10  
set metric 20
```

as10r1 sets the indicated local preference value on incoming updates.

```
neighbor 1.1.0.2 route-map localPrefIn in
```

```
route-map localPrefIn permit 10  
set local-preference 150
```