



# MACHINE LEARNING 2018

## Homework 1

November 10, 2018

- This homework is due at 2 PM, November 17, 2018.
- You may write your answers in Vietnamese or English or a mix of both languages.
- You may consult textbooks and print and online materials.

- Please show all of your work. Answers without appropriate justification will receive very little credit. For programming questions, please submit all the code.

### **Scores**

1. Problem 1 ( \_\_\_\_\_ /30 pts.)

2. Problem 2 ( \_\_\_\_\_ /20 pts.)

3. Problem 3 ( \_\_\_\_\_ /50 pts.)

Total: ( \_\_\_\_\_ /100 pts.)

**Problem 1.** (30 points)

Prove the following properties:

(a) Suppose  $A$  is a square matrix,  $\lambda$  is an eigenvalue of  $A$ , and  $s \geq 0$  is an integer. Then,  $\lambda^s$  is an eigenvalue of  $A^s$ .

(b) If  $A$  and  $B$  are square, nonsingular matrices and  $X$  is a square matrix, then  $X(A + XBX^T)^{-1} = A^{-1} - A^{-1}X(B^{-1} + X^T A^{-1}X)^{-1}X^T A^{-1}$ .

**Problem 2** (20 points)

Prove that all isolated local minimizers are strict.

**Problem 3** (50 points)

Consider a convex quadratic function in  $n$ -dimensional space of the form

$$f(x) = \frac{1}{2}x^T Ax + b^T x,$$

where  $A$  is a symmetric, positive semidefinite matrix of size  $n \times n$  and  $b$  is a vector of size  $n$ . Write a Python program that takes  $A$  and  $b$  as inputs and optimizes function  $f$  using Gradient Descent algorithm. Note: initialization is important.