

# PyQGIS code and documentation

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GEO1005 (2017-18 Q2)

Spatial Decision Support for Planning and  
Crisis Management

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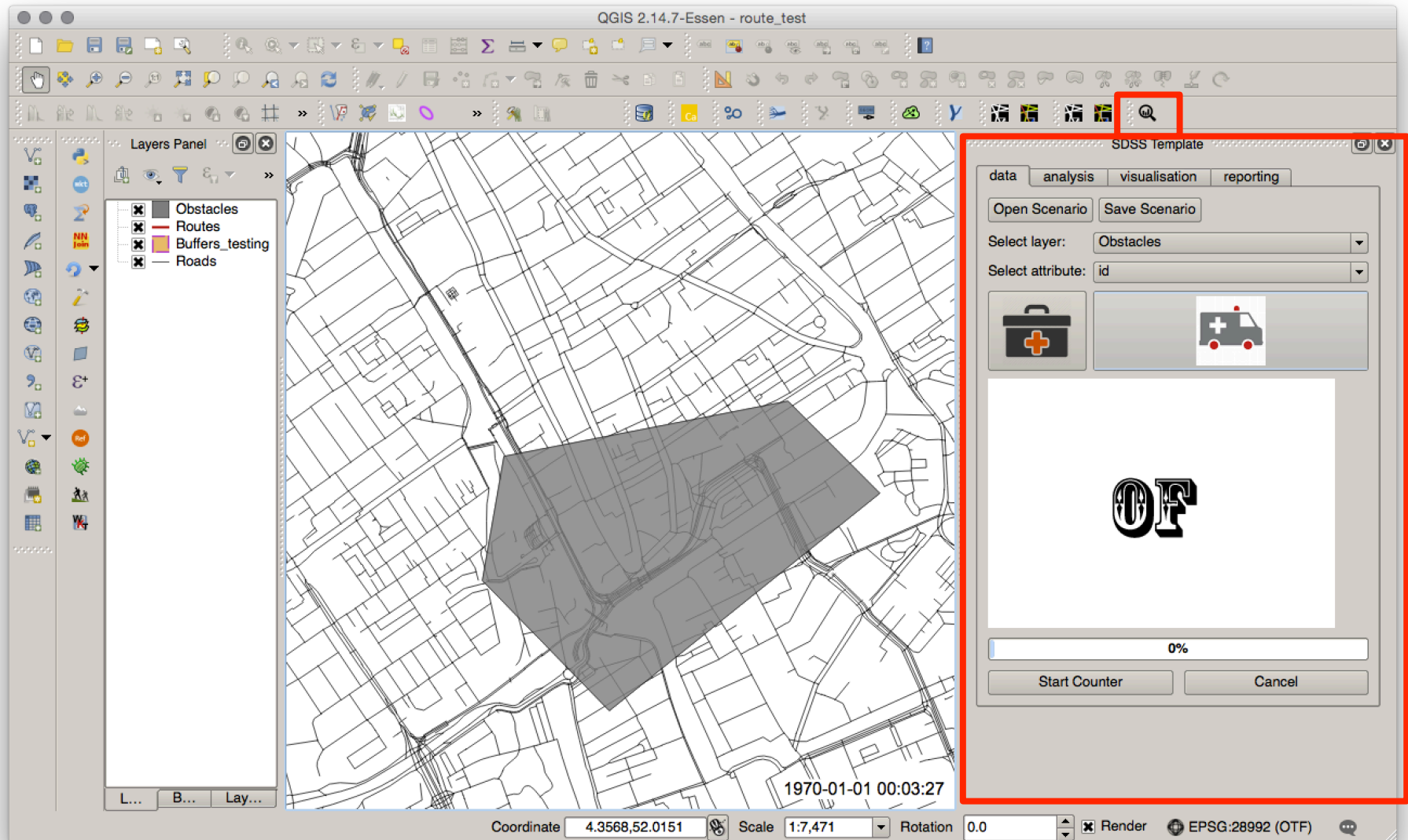
1. SDSS Sample plugin
2. Qt Designer / Creator tips
3. PyQGIS documentation
4. Time Manager plugin

# SDSS Sample plugin

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Two approaches for using the sample code:

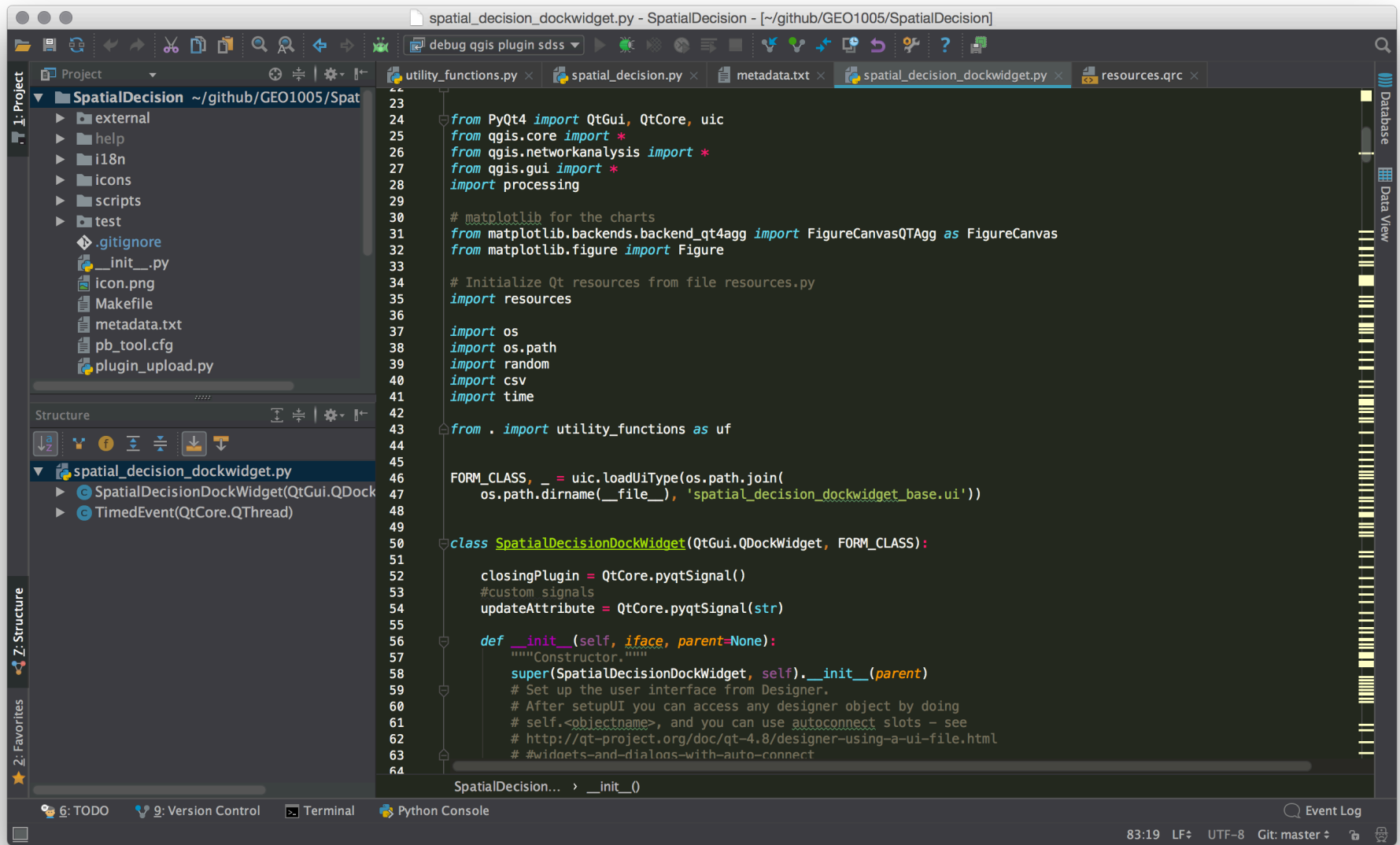
1. Start from the sample plugin making changes (can be hard to manage)
2. Start new plugin from scratch copying pasting as needed (ideal)



- The interface
- The plugin structure
- The plugin functions

## The development workflow:

1. Create basic plug-in using “Plugin Builder”
2. Open the plugin as a new project in PyCharm
3. Modify user interface (UI) in QtDesigner
4. Modify python code to add functionality
5. **Deploy (compiles and creates plugin in QGIS plugins folder)**
6. **Reload the plugin using “Plug-in Reloader”**
7. Test the plugin in QGIS
8. Check for erros in the Python Stacktrace or the Python console
9. Fix the code in Pycharm
10. *Compile* resources (only if icons or UI are modified)
11. **Quick deploy (updates plugin in plugins folder)**
12. → Go back to step 6 (until it works!)
13. *Commit* changes to Github repository
14. → Go back to step 3 (until the plugin is complete!)





- Pycharm features:
  - File structure
  - Code completion
  - Code verification (style, modules, variables)
  - Integration with GitHub
  - Refactoring
  - Interface for deployment
  - Remote debugging

- Edit **pb\_tool.cfg** to change the name of your plugin folder and avoid clashes

```
[plugin]
```

```
# Name of the plugin. This is the name of the directory that will  
# be created in .qgis2/python/plugins
```

```
name: SpatialDecision
```

- Add additional ui, folders and files that are required by your plugin to **pb\_tool.cfg**
- Edit **metadata.txt** to change description, authors, etc.  
Add tags: GEO1005, SDSS, vector

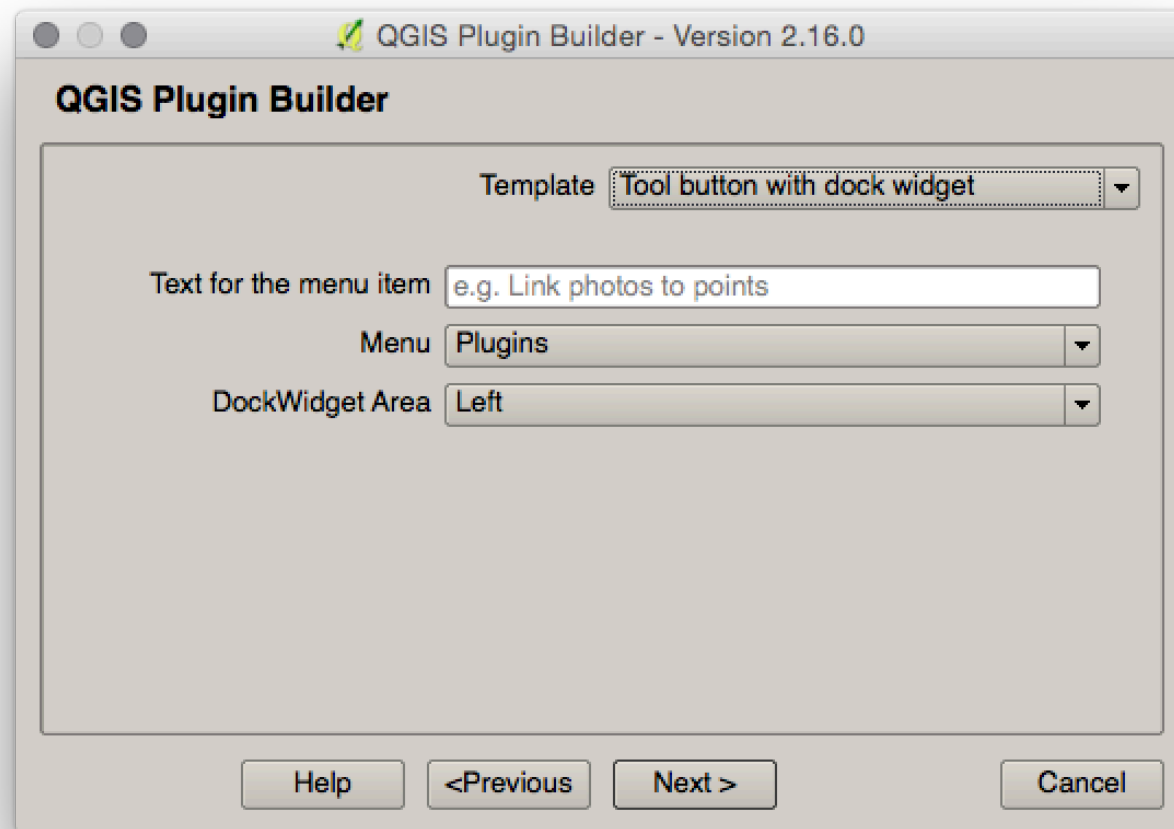
Adding icons to toolbar buttons:

- Use PNG files (square, e.g. 24x24, 32x32, 64x64)
- Copy them to a subfolder (e.g. 'icons')
- Edit pb\_tool.cfg
  - # Other directories to be deployed with the plugin.
  - # These must be subdirectories under the plugin directory  
`extra_dirs: icons`
- Toolbar icon: Edit spatial\_decision.py
  - `def initGui(self):`  
`icon_path = './plugins/SpatialDecision/icons/sdss_icon.png'`
- Plugin icon: Edit metadata.txt
  - `category=Plugins`  
`icon=icons/sdss_icon.png`
- **Compile or Deploy**

## Qt Designer / Creator tips

























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# Select the desired Template when creating the plugin with Plugin Builder

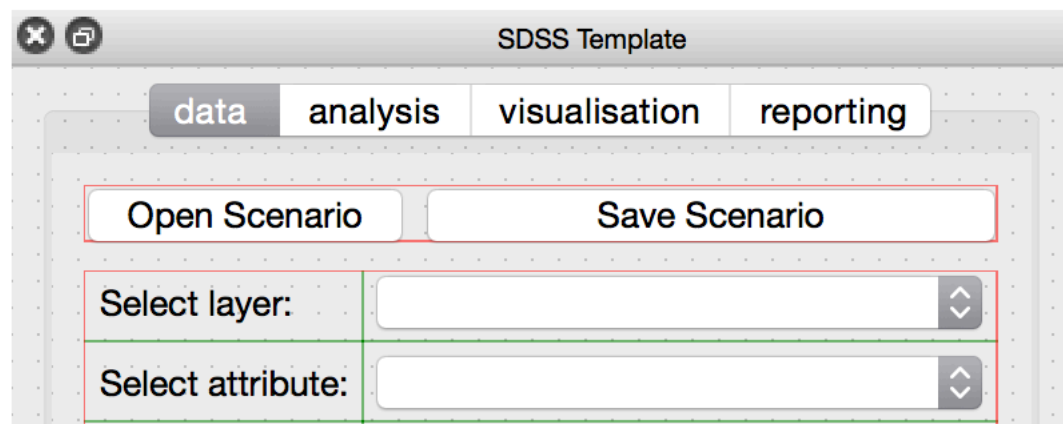


# Give sensible names to widgets

[description][Type]

Object	Class
▼ SpatialDecisionDockWidgetBase	 QDockWidget
▼  dockWidgetContents	 QWidget
▼ sampleWidgets	 QTabWidget
▼  dataTab	 QWidget
▼  formLayout	 QFormLayout
openScenarioButton	 QPushButton
saveScenarioButton	 QPushButton
▼  gridLayout_3	 QGridLayout
ambulanceButton	 QPushButton
medicButton	 QPushButton
selectAttributeCombo	 QComboBox
selectAttributeLabel	 QLabel
selectLayerCombo	 QComboBox
selectLayerLabel	 QLabel
▼  gridLayout	 QGridLayout
cancelCounterButton	 QPushButton
counterProgressBar	 QProgressBar
startCounterButton	 QPushButton
logoLabel	 QLabel

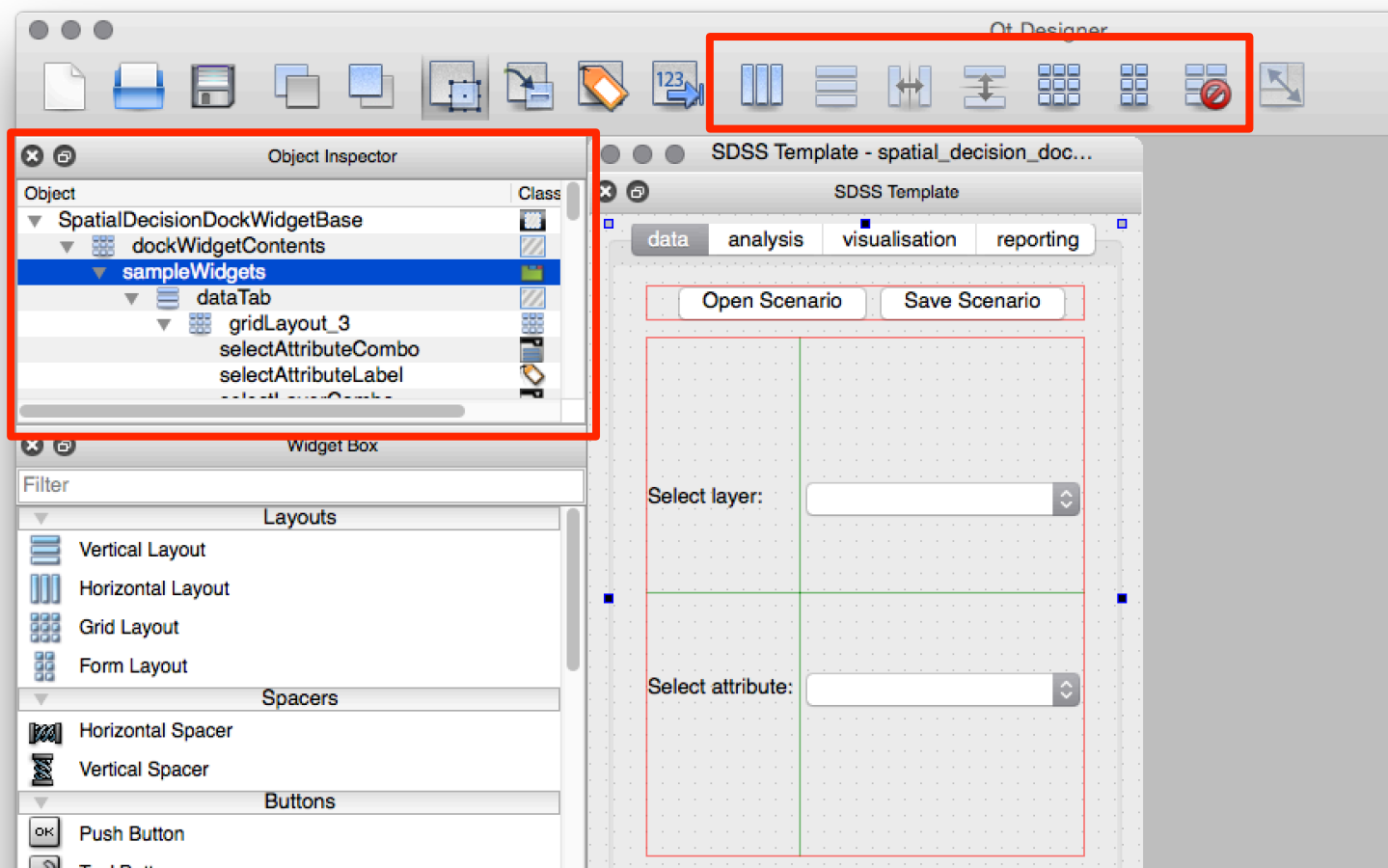
- The signal > slot principle
  - Widget emits signal



- Function has slot to receive signal

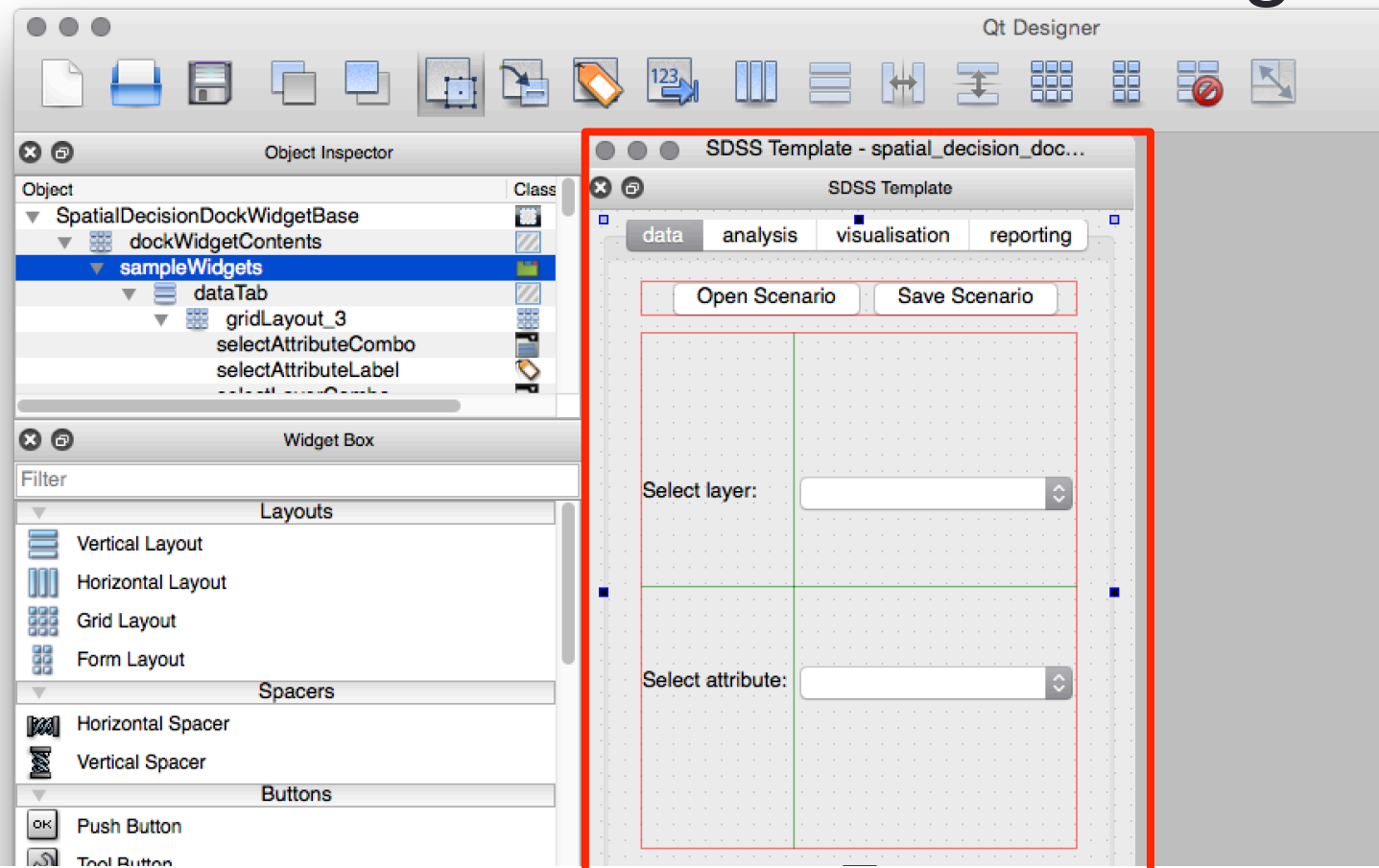
```
self.iface.legendInterface().itemRemoved.connect(self.updateLayers)
self.iface.legendInterface().itemAdded.connect(self.updateLayers)
self.openScenarioButton.clicked.connect(self.openScenario)
self.saveScenarioButton.clicked.connect(self.saveScenario)
self.selectLayerCombo.activated.connect(self.setSelectedLayer)
self.selectAttributeCombo.activated.connect(self.setSelectedAttribute)
```

# Use Layouts to keep your widgets in place when dialog changes size/shape.





- Start grouping from the “inside”: small groups of widgets
- To the “outside”: the entire dialog



**Don't use the resource editor in QtDesigner!**  
Set icons in the DockWidget `__ini__` function

```
# add button icons
self.medicButton.setIcon(QtGui.QIcon(':icons/medic_box.png'))
self.ambulanceButton.setIcon(QtGui.QIcon(':icons/ambulance.png'))
```

Edit resources.qrc file and compile

```
1  <RCC>
2  <qresource prefix="/">
3      <file>icons/ambulance.png</file>
4      <file>icons/icon.png</file>
5      <file>icons/medic_box.png</file>
6  </qresource>
7  </RCC>
8
```

If using a new folder, add it to `pb_tool.cfg`

```
# Other directories to be deployed with the plugin.
# These must be subdirectories under the plugin directory
extra_dirs: icons
```

# PyQGIS documentation

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**PyQGIS Developer Cookbook – many useful recipes and code snippets to try**

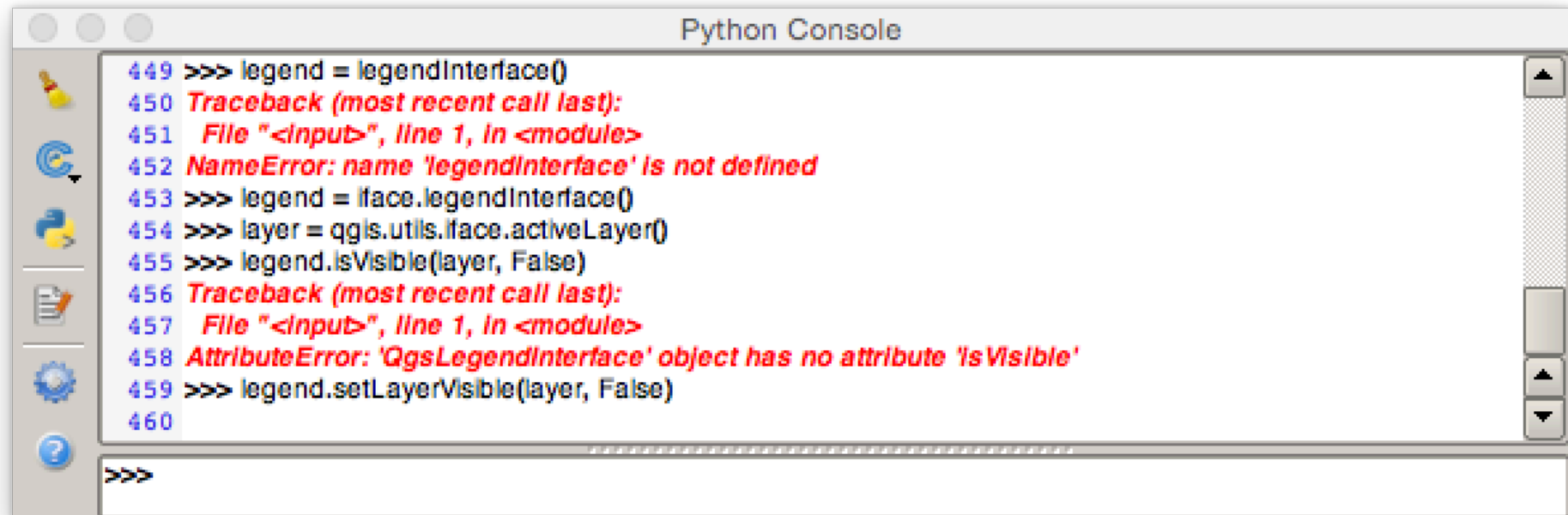
[http://docs.qgis.org/2.14/en/docs/pyqgis\\_developer\\_cookbook/](http://docs.qgis.org/2.14/en/docs/pyqgis_developer_cookbook/)

**QGIS Processing guide - algorithms from the console**

[https://docs.qgis.org/2.14/en/docs/user\\_manual/processing/console.html](https://docs.qgis.org/2.14/en/docs/user_manual/processing/console.html)

General overview for using processing, also applicable to code in python plugins.

## Use the Python console to try the API...



```
Python Console
449 >>> legend = legendInterface()
450 Traceback (most recent call last):
451 File "<input>", line 1, in <module>
452 NameError: name 'legendInterface' is not defined
453 >>> legend = iface.legendInterface()
454 >>> layer = qgis.utils.iface.activeLayer()
455 >>> legend.isVisible(layer, False)
456 Traceback (most recent call last):
457 File "<input>", line 1, in <module>
458 AttributeError: 'QgsLegendInterface' object has no attribute 'isVisible'
459 >>> legend.setLayerVisible(layer, False)
460
>>>
```

```
layer = self.iface.activeLayer()
legend = self.iface.legendInterface()
legend.setLayerVisible(layer, False)
```

## QGIS API – the complete reference

<http://qgis.org/api/2.14/>

These are the most used classes:

<http://qgis.org/api/2.14/classQgisInterface.html>

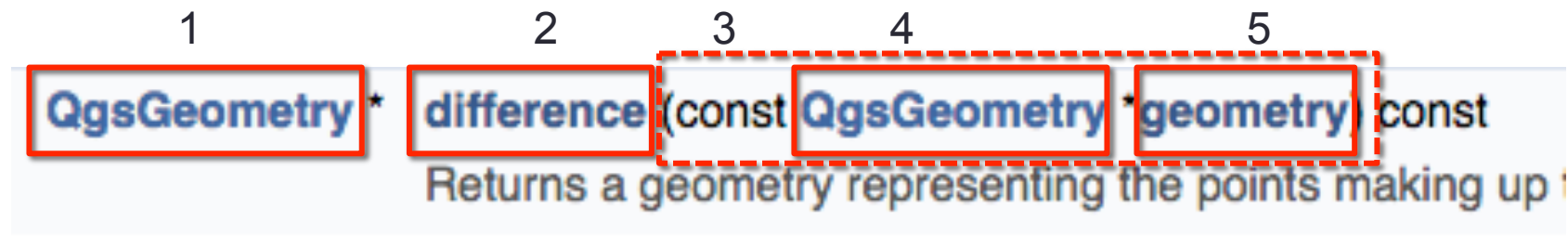
<http://qgis.org/api/2.14/classQgsVectorLayer.html>

<http://qgis.org/api/2.14/classQgsFeature.html>

<http://qgis.org/api/2.14/classQgsGeometry.html>

<http://qgis.org/api/2.14/classQgsField.html>

Example: Function of the QgsGeometry Class: applies to QgsGeometry objects → geomobj.difference(...)



1. Returned value type
2. Function name
3. Parameter(s) of the function
4. Parameter type
5. Parameter name

Based on the C++ documentation, ignore the `*`, `&`, `const`, `virtual` or other symbols you might find.

## PyQt reference - Details on the user interface widgets

<http://pyqt.sourceforge.net/Docs/PyQt4/qwidget.html>

- Top level object, its methods are applicable to every widget
- Has links to all the different types of widgets at the top

<http://pyqt.sourceforge.net/Docs/PyQt4/qabstractbutton.html>

- General button, other button types inherit this, links at the top

<http://pyqt.sourceforge.net/Docs/PyQt4/qtgui.html>

- Complete list of GUI classes



**The QGIS community – the most useful resource!**

**StackExchange – someone has asked it before...**

<https://gis.stackexchange.com/questions/tagged/pyqgis>

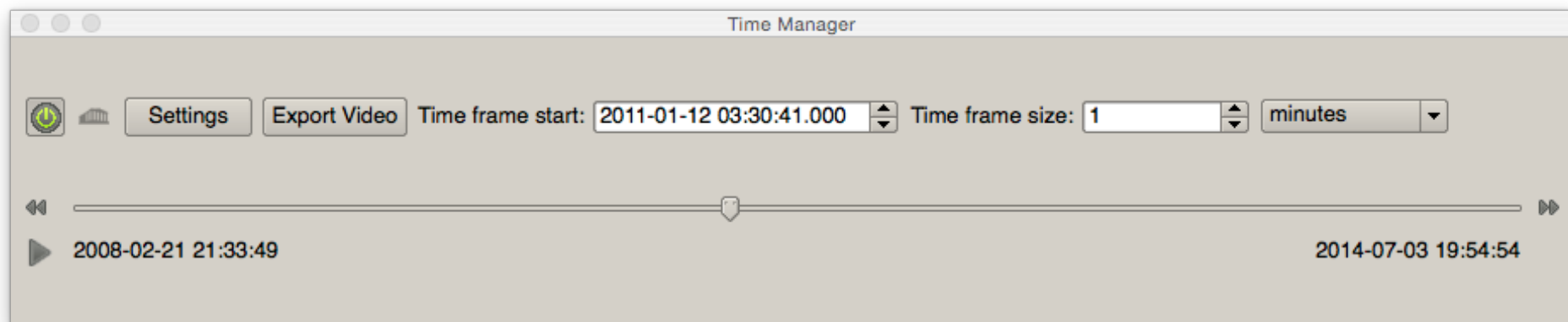
(as well as the qgis, qgis-plugins tags)

**Search Google with keyword ‘pyqgis’ or ‘qgis’**

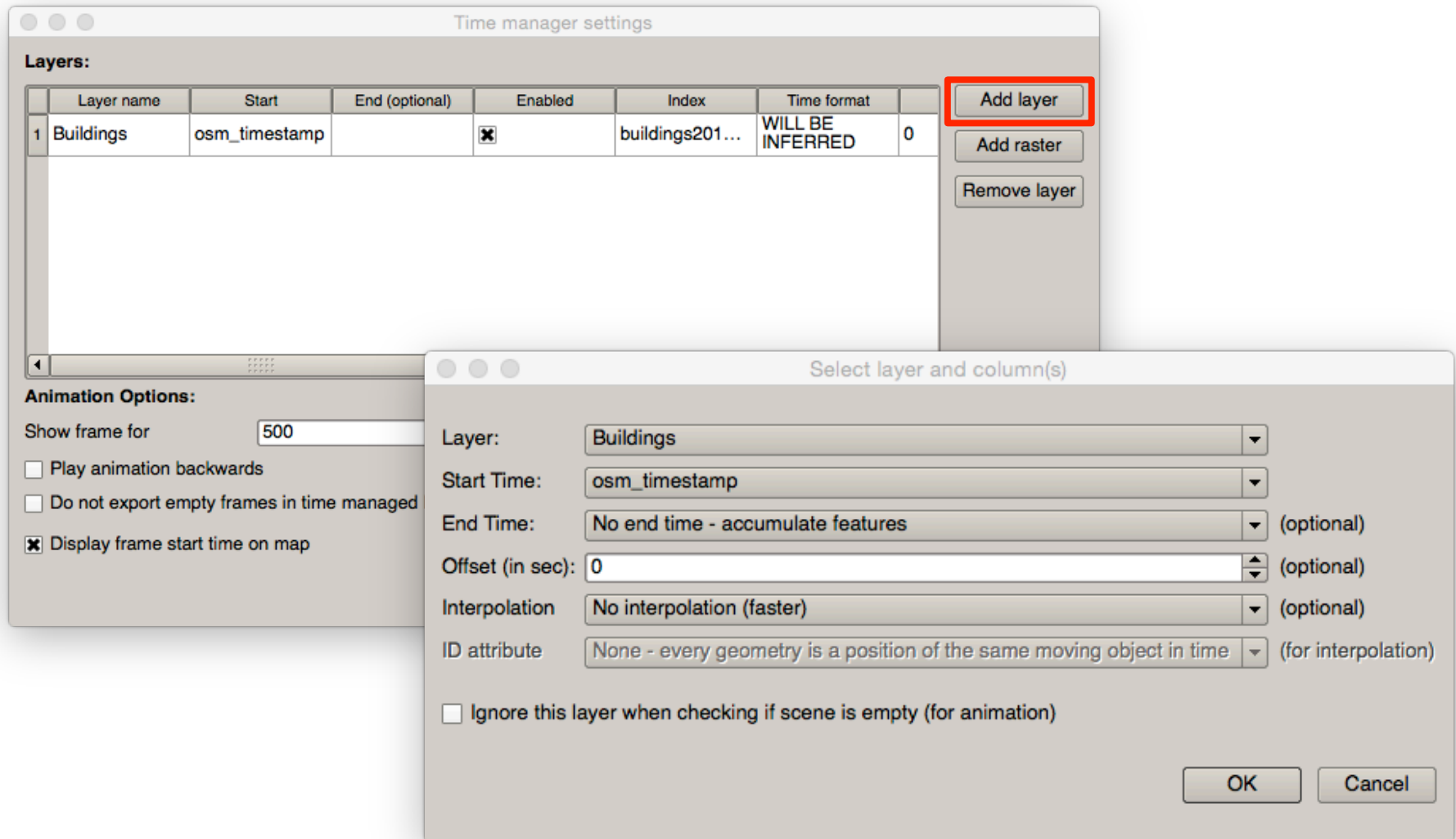
# Time manager plugin

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- Time Manager: an event data “engine”
- Load or create a layer with an attribute with a time stamp
- Open the Time Manager panel: right click on a toolbar to see list of available panels and toolbars, check the box next to “Time Manager”



- Click “Settings” and “Add layer” select the layer and time attribute



- Use the slider or play the sequence of events
- It filters the features and the subset can be manipulated

