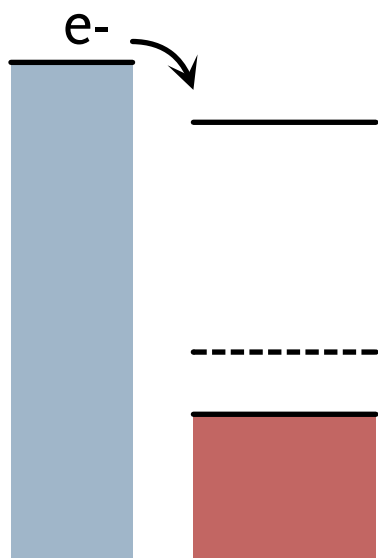
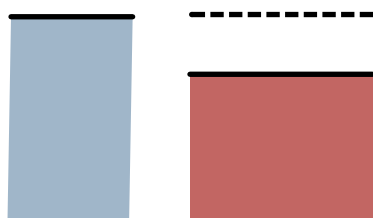


(a) Tip more negative



(b) Tip at E_F



(c) Tip more positive

