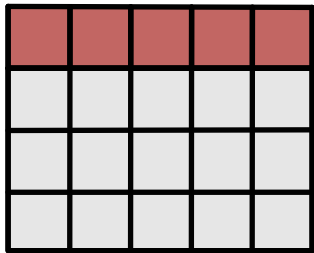
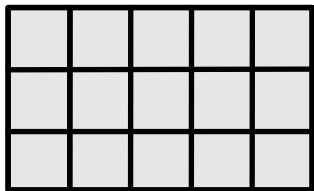


(a)  $f = 0$



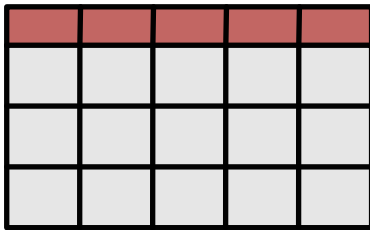
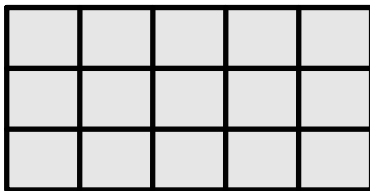
+



(b)  $f < 0$



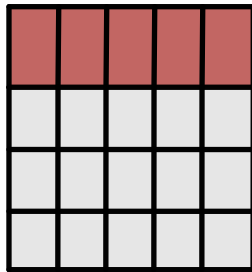
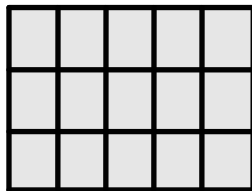
+



(c)  $f > 0$



+



(d)  $d > d_c$

