

Coding by Shape

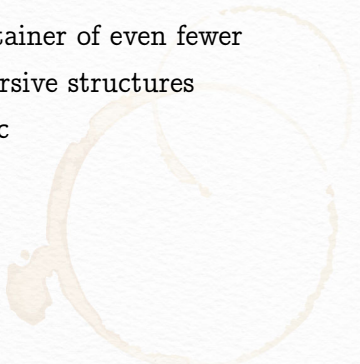
Andy Scott

September 4, 2019

who am I?



who am I?

- contributor to a few Scala libs; maintainer of even fewer
 - thumbs up to graphs, trees, and recursive structures
 - also dogs, hiking, coffee, books, music
 - work on Scala & Bazel at Stripe
- 

who am I?

- contributor to a few Scala libs; maintainer of even fewer
- thumbs up to graphs, trees, and recursive structures
- also dogs, hiking, coffee, books, music
- work on Scala & Bazel at Stripe

- github <https://github.com/andyscott>
- twitter <https://twitter.com/andy.g.scott>

Goals

Goals

- use Scala to build intuition for some category theory

Goals

- use Scala to build intuition for some category theory
 - code \rightarrow diagrams
 - diagrams \rightarrow code

Goals

- use Scala to build intuition for some category theory
 - code \rightarrow diagrams
 - diagrams \rightarrow code
- keep it simple, cover a few common patterns (mostly)

Goals

- use Scala to build intuition for some category theory
 - code \rightarrow diagrams
 - diagrams \rightarrow code
- keep it simple, cover a few common patterns (mostly)
folds!

Goals

- use Scala to build intuition for some category theory
 - code \rightarrow diagrams
 - diagrams \rightarrow code
- keep it simple, cover a few common patterns (mostly)
folds!
- have fun

the real treasure is the friends we make along the way

— Jon Pretty

Goals

- use Scala to build intuition for some category theory
 - code \rightarrow diagrams
 - diagrams \rightarrow code
- keep it simple, cover a few common patterns (mostly) folds!
- have fun

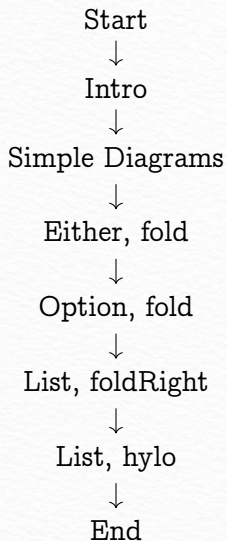
the real treasure is the ~~friends~~ we ~~make~~ along the way
foldslearn

— Jon Pretty



Tupperware Shape-O

Outline



Commutative Diagrams

- strongly rooted in math and category theory
- useful for showing/proving/checking laws e.g. functor identity
- often used for "diagram chasing" i.e. theorem proving

Commutative Diagrams

- strongly rooted in math and category theory
- useful for showing/proving/checking laws e.g. functor identity
- often used for "diagram chasing" i.e. theorem proving

... we're not going to cover any of that in this talk

Commutative Diagram 101



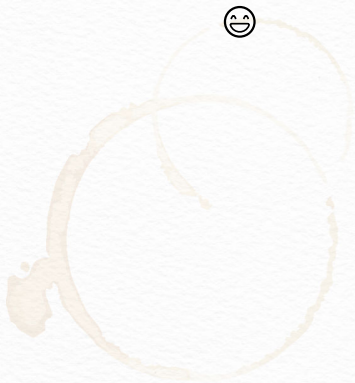
Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)



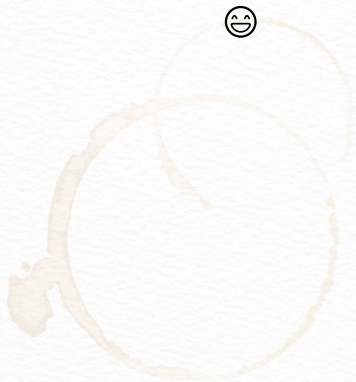
Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)



Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)



Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)



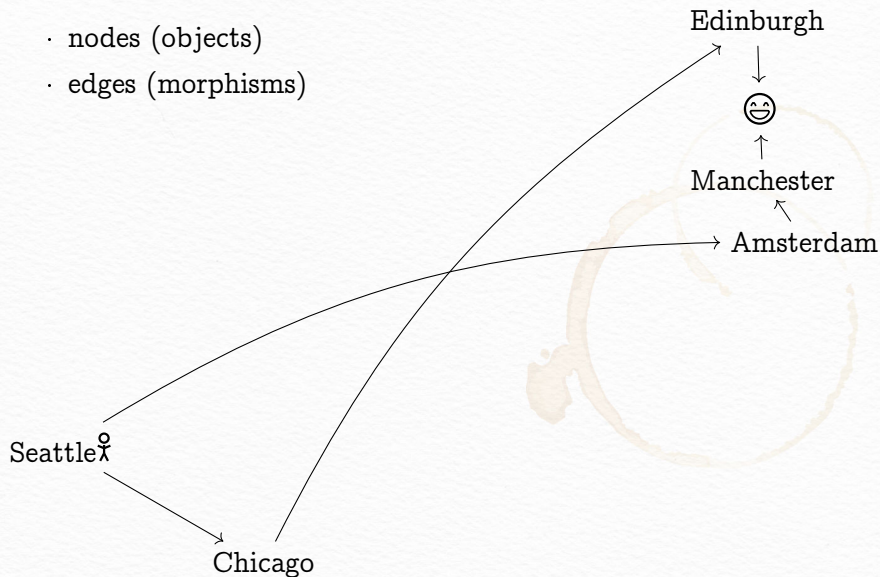
Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)



Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)



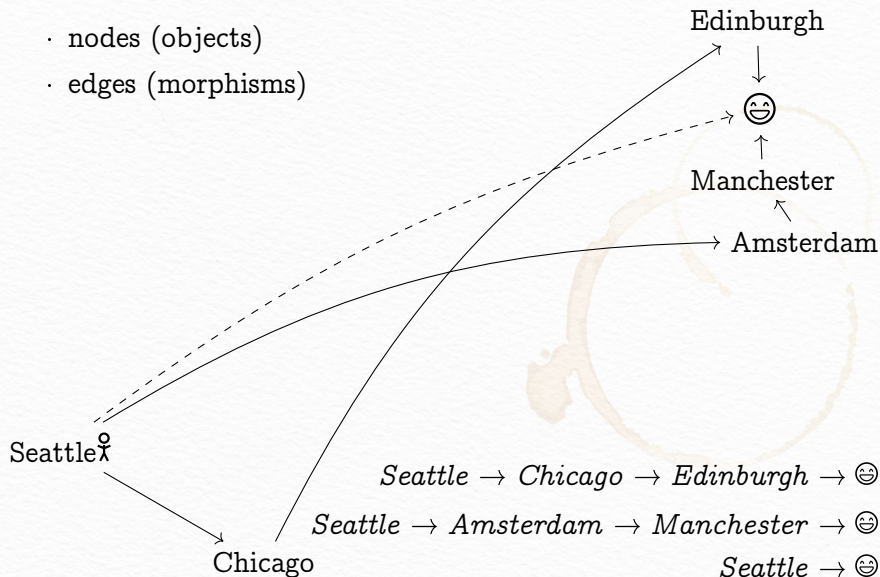
Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)



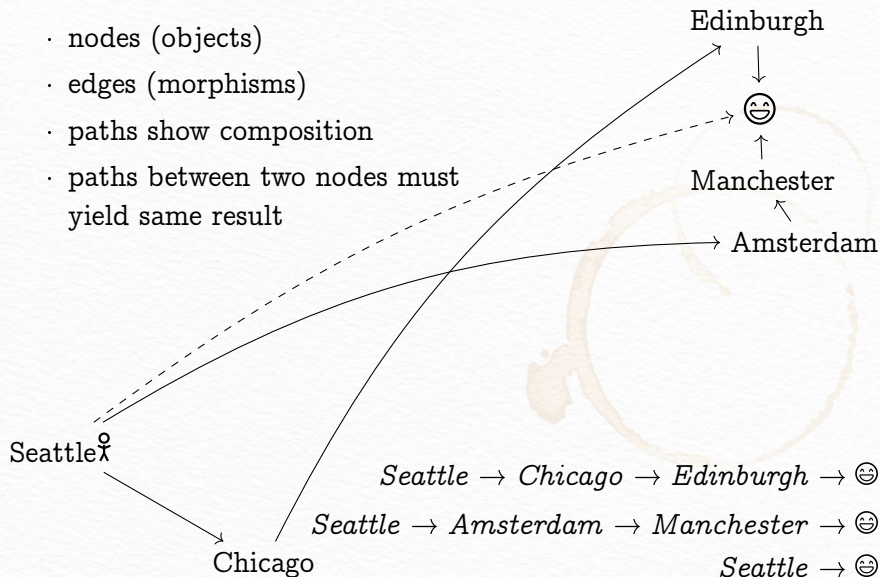
Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)



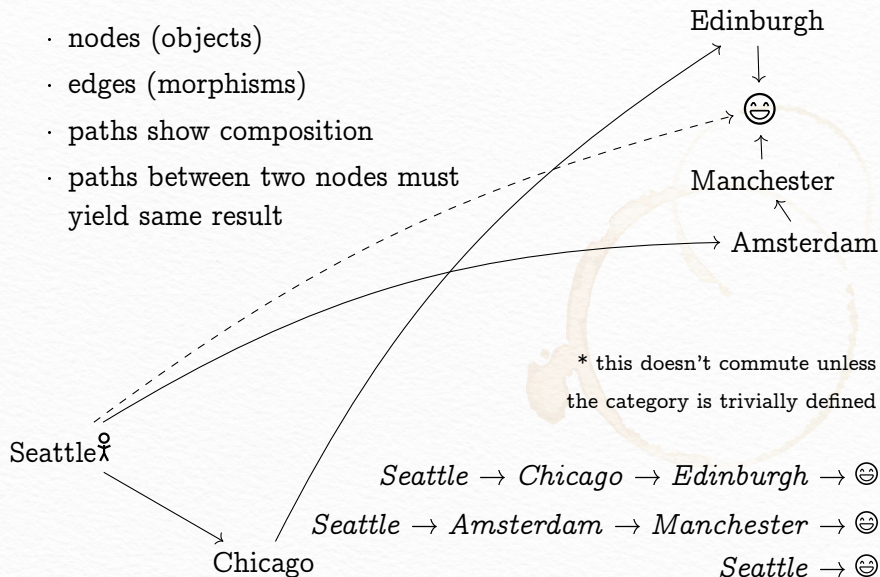
Commutative Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)
- paths show composition
- paths between two nodes must yield same result



Commutative* Diagram 101

- nodes (objects)
- edges (morphisms)
- paths show composition
- paths between two nodes must yield same result



A Scala Diagram

List[String]

A Scala Diagram

List[String]

```
val x: List[String] =  
    List("hello", "scala", "world")  
  
val y: Int = x  
    .map(_.length)  
    .foldLeft(0)(_ + _) // 15
```

A Scala Diagram

List[String] \longrightarrow *Int*

```
val x: List[String] =  
  List("hello", "scala", "world")
```

```
val y: Int = x  
  .map(_.length)  
  .foldLeft(0)(_ + _) // 15
```

A Scala Diagram

List[String] \longrightarrow *Int*

```
val x: List[String] =  
  List("hello", "scala", "world")  
  
def f(x: List[String]): List[Int] =  
  x.map(_.length)  
def g(x: List[Int]): Int =  
  x.foldLeft(0)(_ + _)  
  
val y: Int = g(f(x)) // 15
```

A Scala Diagram

List[String] \longrightarrow *Int*

```
val x: List[String] =  
  List("hello", "scala", "world")  
  
def f(x: List[String]): List[Int] =  
  x.map(_.length)  
def g(x: List[Int]): Int =  
  x.foldLeft(0)(_ + _)  
  
val y: Int = g(f(x)) // 15
```

A Scala Diagram

$$List[String] \xrightarrow{f} List[Int] \xrightarrow{g} Int$$

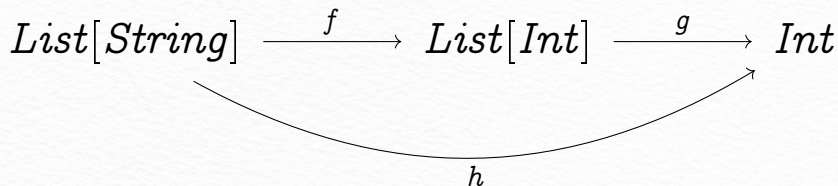
```
val x: List[String] =  
  List("hello", "scala", "world")  
  
def f(x: List[String]): List[Int] =  
  x.map(_.length)  
def g(x: List[Int]): Int =  
  x.foldLeft(0)(_ + _)  
  
val y: Int = g(f(x)) // 15
```


A Scala Diagram

$$List[String] \xrightarrow{f} List[Int] \xrightarrow{g} Int$$

```
val x: List[String] =  
  List("hello", "scala", "world")  
  
def f(x: List[String]): List[Int] =  
  x.map(_.length)  
def g(x: List[Int]): Int =  
  x.foldLeft(0)(_ + _)  
  
def h(x: List[String]): Int = g(f(x))  
// val h = g _ compose f  
val y: Int = h(x) // 15
```

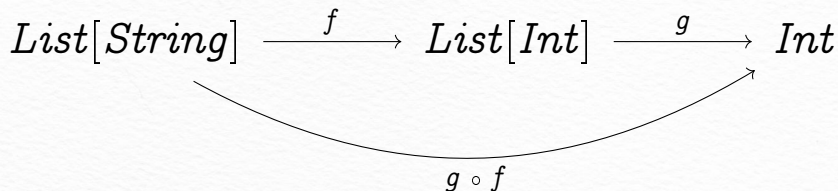
A Scala Diagram



```
def f(x: List[String]): List[Int] =  
  x.map(_.length)  
def g(x: List[Int]): Int =  
  x.foldLeft(0)(_ + _)
```

```
def h(x: List[String]): Int = g(f(x))  
// val h = g _ compose f  
val y: Int = h(x) // 15
```

A Scala Diagram



```
def f(x: List[String]): List[Int] =  
  x.map(_.length)  
def g(x: List[Int]): Int =  
  x.foldLeft(0)(_ + _)
```

```
def h(x: List[String]): Int = g(f(x))  
// val h = g _ compose f  
val y: Int = h(x) // 15
```

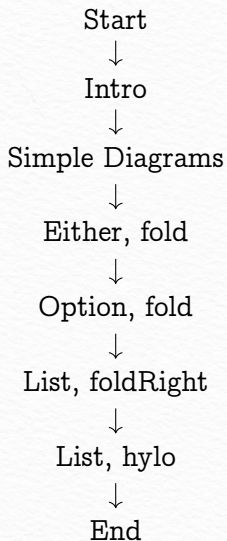
Review

- composition

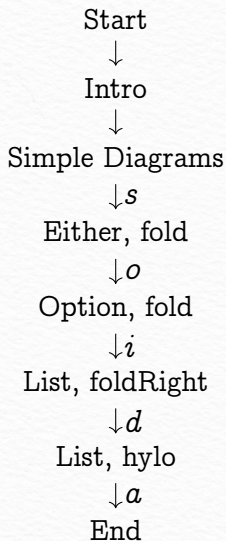
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} A & \xrightarrow{f} & B & \xrightarrow{g} & C \\ & \searrow & & \nearrow & \\ & h = g \circ f & & & \end{array}$$

```
def h(x: A): C = g(f(x))
```

Outline




Outline



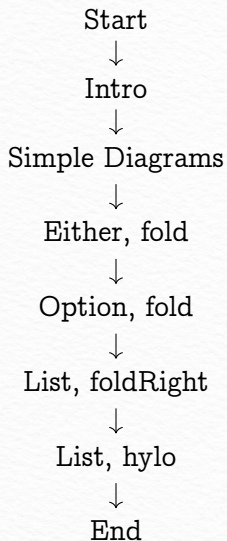
Outline





Thanks!

Outline



Folding Coproducts

Either $[A, B]$

Folding Coproducts

$$A \xrightarrow{\textit{left}} \textit{Either}[A, B]$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
```

Folding Coproducts

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} \text{Either}[A, B]$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
```

```
def right [A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

$$B \xrightarrow{\text{right}} \text{Either}[A, B]$$

Folding Coproducts

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} \text{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
```

```
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

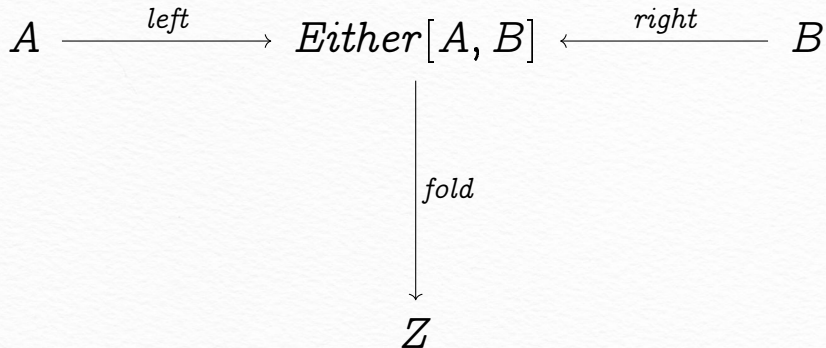
Folding Coproducts

$$A \xrightarrow{\textit{left}} \textit{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\textit{right}} B$$

Folding Coproducts

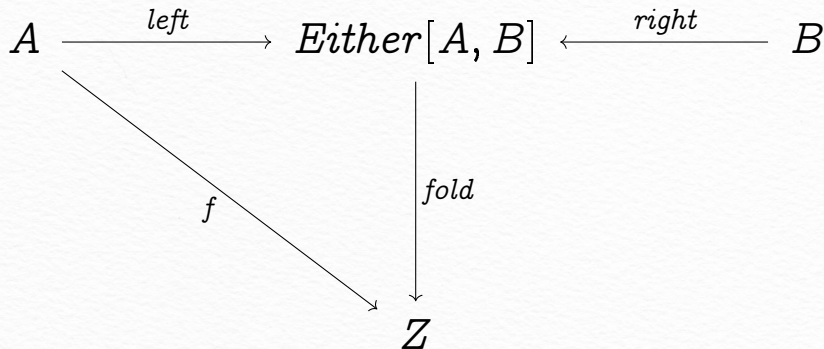
$$\begin{array}{ccccc} A & \xrightarrow{\textit{left}} & \textit{Either}[A, B] & \xleftarrow{\textit{right}} & B \\ & & \downarrow \textit{fold} & & \\ & & Z & & \end{array}$$

Folding Coproducts



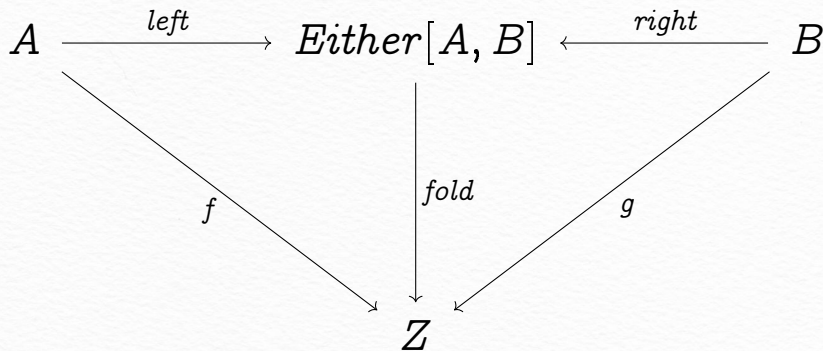
```
def fold[A, B, Z](e: Either[A, B])  
  (f: A => Z, g: B => Z): Z = e match {  
    case Left(a)   => f(a)  
    case Right(b)  => g(b)  
  }
```


Folding Coproducts



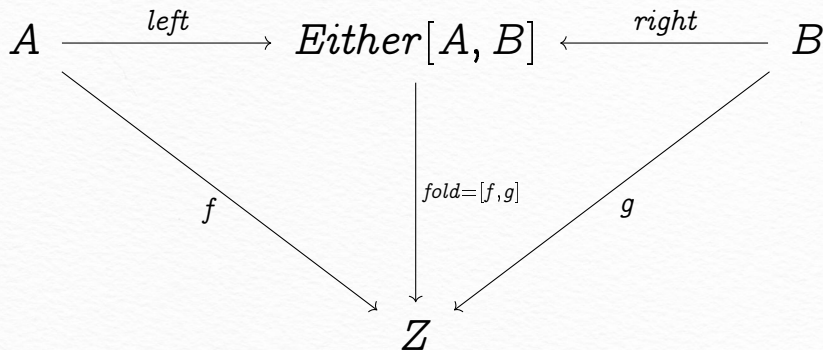
```
def fold[A, B, Z](e: Either[A, B])  
  (f: A => Z, g: B => Z): Z = e match {  
    case Left(a)   => f(a)  
    case Right(b)  => g(b)  
  }
```

Folding Coproducts



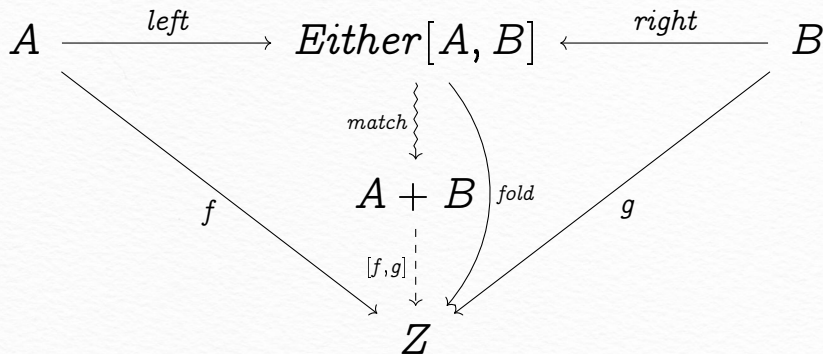
```
def fold[A, B, Z](e: Either[A, B])  
  (f: A => Z, g: B => Z): Z = e match {  
    case Left(a)   => f(a)  
    case Right(b)  => g(b)  
  }
```

Folding Coproducts



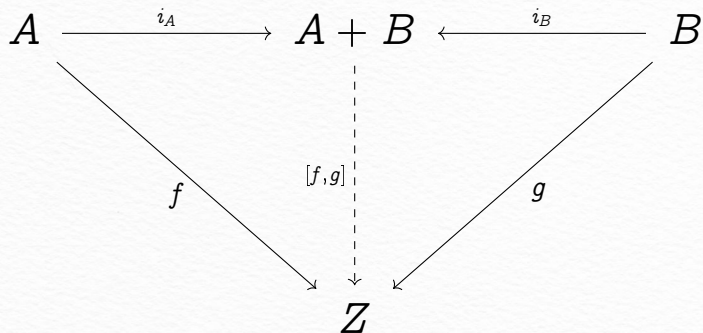
```
def fold[A, B, Z](e: Either[A, B])  
  (f: A => Z, g: B => Z): Z = e match {  
    case Left(a)   => f(a)  
    case Right(b)  => g(b)  
  }
```

Folding Coproducts



```
def fold[A, B, Z](e: Either[A, B])  
  (f: A => Z, g: B => Z): Z = e match {  
    case Left(a)   => f(a)  
    case Right(b)  => g(b)  
  }
```

Folding Coproducts



```
def fold[A, B, Z](e: Either[A, B])  
  (f: A => Z, g: B => Z): Z = e match {  
    case Left(a)   => f(a)  
    case Right(b)  => g(b)  
  }
```

Review

$$A \xrightarrow{f} C$$

$$B \xrightarrow{g} C$$

- two arrows

```
def f(a: A): C = // ...
```

```
def g(b: B): C = // ...
```

$$A + B \xrightarrow{[f, g]} C$$

- unpack

$$\textit{Either}[A, B] \xrightarrow{\textit{match}} A + B$$

Folding Option

Option[*A*]

Folding Option

Option[A]

```
sealed trait Option[A]  
case class Some[A](value: A) extends Option[A]  
case object None extends Option[Nothing]
```


Folding Option

Option[*A*]

```
sealed trait Option[A]  
case class Some[A](value: A) extends Option[A]  
case object None extends Option[Nothing]
```

Either[*A*, *B*]

Folding Option

Option[A]

```
sealed trait Option[A]  
case class Some[A](value: A) extends Option[A]  
case object None extends Option[Nothing]
```

Either[A, B]

```
sealed trait Either[A, B]  
case class Left [A, B](a: A) extends Either[A, B]  
case class Right[A, B](b: B) extends Either[A, B]
```

Folding Option

Option[*A*]

```
sealed trait Option[A]  
case class Some[A](value: A) extends Option[A]  
case object None extends Option[Nothing]
```

Either[*A*, *B*]

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)  
def right [A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

Option[*A*]

```
sealed trait Option[A]  
case class Some[A](value: A) extends Option[A]  
case object None extends Option[Nothing]
```

$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} \textit{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)  
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

Option[A]

```
def none[A]          : Option[A] = None
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} \text{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

$$\textit{Option}[A] \xleftarrow{\textit{some}} A$$

```
def none[A]          : Option[A] = None
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$$A \xrightarrow{\textit{left}} \textit{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\textit{right}} B$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

$$\textit{Option}[A] \xleftarrow{\textit{some}} A$$

```
def none[A](u: Unit): Option[A] = None
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$$A \xrightarrow{\textit{left}} \textit{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\textit{right}} B$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

$$Unit \xrightarrow{\text{none}} Option[A] \xleftarrow{\text{some}} A$$

```
def none[A](u: Unit): Option[A] = None
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} Either[A, B] \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$$

```
def left[A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```


Folding Option

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{none}} \text{Option}[A] \xleftarrow{\text{some}} A$$

```
def none[A](u: Unit): Option[A] = None
```

```
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} \text{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
```

```
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{none}} \text{Option}[A] \xleftarrow{\text{some}} A$$

```
def none[A]          : Option[A] = None
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} \text{Either}[A, B] \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{none}} \text{Option}[A] \xleftarrow{\text{some}} A$$

```
def none[A] : Option[A] = None
```

```
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} A + B \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
```

```
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{none}} 1 + A \xleftarrow{\text{some}} A$$

```
def none[A]          : Option[A] = None
```

```
def some[A](a: A): Option[A] = Some(a)
```

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{left}} A + B \xleftarrow{\text{right}} B$$

```
def left [A, B](a: A): Either[A, B] = Left(a)
```

```
def right[A, B](b: B): Either[A, B] = Right(b)
```

Folding Option

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{some}} \text{Option}[A]$$

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{none}} \text{Option}[A]$$

Folding Option

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{some}} \text{Option}[A]$$

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{none}} \text{Option}[A]$$

$$1 + A \xrightarrow{[\text{empty}, \text{some}]} \text{Option}[A]$$

Folding Option

$$A \xrightarrow{\text{some}} \text{Option}[A]$$

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{none}} \text{Option}[A]$$

$$1 + A \xrightarrow{[\text{empty}, \text{some}]} \text{Option}[A]$$

$$1 + A \xleftarrow{\text{match}} \text{Option}[A]$$

```
def fold[A, B](x: Option[A])  
    (ifEmpty: B)(f: A => B): B =  
  x match {  
    case None      => ifEmpty  
    case Some(a)   => f(a)  
  }
```



```
def fold[A, B](x: Option[A])
    (ifEmpty: B)(f: A => B): B =
  x match {
    case None      => ifEmpty
    case Some(a)   => f(a)
  }
```

$$\text{Option}[A] \xrightarrow{\text{fold}} B$$

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{ifEmpty}} B$$

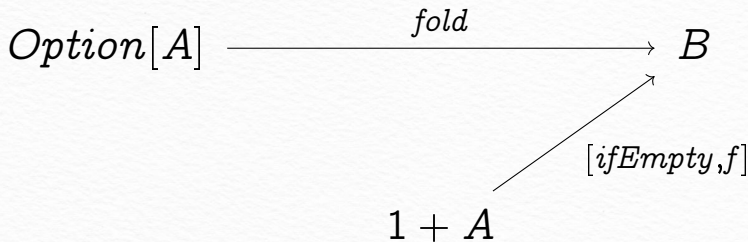
$$A \xrightarrow{f} B$$

```
def fold[A, B](x: Option[A])
    (ifEmpty: B)(f: A => B): B =
  x match {
    case None      => ifEmpty
    case Some(a)   => f(a)
  }
```

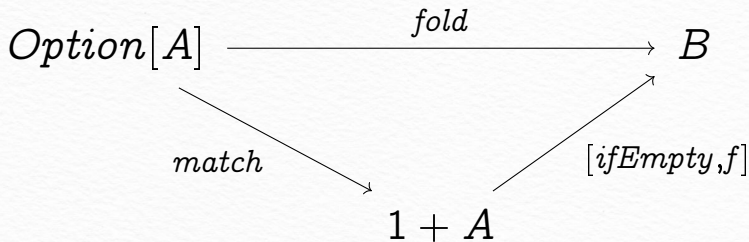
$$\textit{Option}[A] \xrightarrow{\textit{fold}} B$$

$$1 + A \xrightarrow{[\textit{ifEmpty}, f]} B$$

```
def fold[A, B](x: Option[A])
    (ifEmpty: B)(f: A => B): B =
  x match {
    case None      => ifEmpty
    case Some(a)   => f(a)
  }
```



```
def fold[A, B](x: Option[A])
    (ifEmpty: B)(f: A => B): B =
  x match {
    case None      => ifEmpty
    case Some(a)   => f(a)
  }
```



Review

$$\textit{Either}[A, B] \xrightarrow{\textit{match}} A + B$$

- unpack

$$\textit{Option}[A] \xrightarrow{\textit{match}} 1 + A$$

$$1 \xrightarrow{a} A$$

- constants

```
val a: A = // ...
```

```
def a: A = // ...
```

```
def a(unit: Unit => A): A = // ...
```

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {
    case Nil => z
    case head :: tail => f(head,
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))
  }

val list = "hello" :: "scala" :: "world" :: Nil
val f: (String, Int) => Int = _.length + _
foldRight(list)(0)(f)
// 15
```

creating/unpacking lists

$$1 \xrightarrow{\text{nil}} \text{List}[A]$$

$$A \times \text{List}[A] \xrightarrow{\text{cons}} \text{List}[A]$$

```
def nil[A]: List[A] = Nil
```

```
def cons[A](head: A, tail: List[A]): List[A] =  
  head :: tail
```

$$1 + A \times \text{List}[A] \xrightarrow{[\text{nil}, \text{cons}]} \text{List}[A]$$

$$1 + A \times \text{List}[A] \xleftarrow{\text{match}} \text{List}[A]$$

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```


List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$List[A] \xrightarrow{foldRight} B$$

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$List[A] \xrightarrow{foldRight} B$$

$$1 \xrightarrow{z} B$$

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$\text{List}[A] \xrightarrow{\text{foldRight}} B$$

$$1 \xrightarrow{z} B$$

$$A \times B \xrightarrow{f} B$$

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$\textit{List}[A] \xrightarrow{\textit{foldRight}} B$$

$$1 + A \times B \xrightarrow{[z, f]} B$$

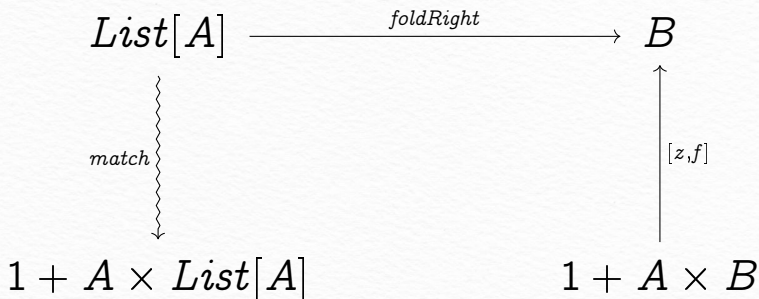
List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \textit{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\textit{foldRight}} & B \\ & & \uparrow [z, f] \\ & & 1 + A \times B \end{array}$$

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```



List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\text{foldRight}} & B \\ \downarrow \text{match} & & \uparrow [z, f] \\ 1 + A \times \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{id + \dots} & 1 + A \times B \end{array}$$

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\text{foldRight}} & B \\ \downarrow \text{match} & & \uparrow [z, f] \\ 1 + A \times \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{id + id \times \dots} & 1 + A \times B \end{array}$$

List foldRight

```
def foldRight[A, B](la: List[A])  
  (z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {  
    case Nil => z  
    case head :: tail => f(head,  
      foldRight(tail)(z)(f))  
  }
```

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\text{foldRight}} & B \\ \downarrow \text{match} & & \uparrow [z, f] \\ 1 + A \times \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{id + id \times \text{foldRight}} & 1 + A \times B \end{array}$$

foldRight intuition

```
def foldRight[A, B](  
  la: List[A]  
) (z: B) (f: (A, B) => B): B = // ...  
  
val list0 = "hello" :: "scala" :: "world" :: Nil  
val f: (String, Int) => Int = _.length + _  
foldRight(list0)(0)(f)  
// 15
```

foldRight intuition

```
def foldRight[A, B](  
  la: List[A]  
) (z: B) (f: (A, B) => B): B = // ...  
  
val list0 = "hello" :: "scala" :: "world" :: Nil  
val f: (String, Int) => Int = _.length + _  
foldRight(list0)(0)(f)  
// 15  
  
val list1 = ::("hello", ::("scala", ::("world", Nil)))  
foldRight(list1)(0)(f)  
// 15
```

foldRight intuition

```
::("hello", ::("scala", ::("world", Nil))) // list1
```

foldRight intuition

```
::("hello", ::("scala", ::("world", Nil))) // list1
```

```
f("hello", f("scala", f("world", 0))) // 15
```

foldRight intuition

```
::("hello", ::("scala", ::("world", Nil))) // list1
```

```
f("hello", f("scala", f("world", 0))) // 15
```

```
f("hello", f("scala", 5)) // 15
```

foldRight intuition

```
::("hello", ::("scala", ::("world", Nil))) // list1
```

```
f("hello", f("scala", f("world", 0))) // 15
```

```
f("hello", f("scala", 5)) // 15
```

```
f("hello", 10) // 15
```

foldRight intuition

```
::("hello", ::("scala", ::("world", Nil))) // list1

f("hello", f("scala", f("world", 0))) // 15
f("hello", f("scala", 5)) // 15
f("hello", 10) // 15
15 // 15 :)
```


foldRight intuition

```
::("hello", ::("scala", ::("world", Nil))) // list1

f("hello", f("scala", f("world", 0))) // 15
f("hello", f("scala", 5))              // 15
f("hello", 10)                         // 15
15                                     // 15 :)

f(list.head, // "hello".length +
  f(list.tail.head, // "scala".length +
    f(list.tail.tail.head, // "world".length +
      0)))          // 0
```

from foldRight

```
// foldRight just for list
def foldRight[A, B](
  la: List[A]
)(z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {
  case Nil => z
  case head :: tail => f(head, foldRight(tail)(z)(f))
}
```

from foldRight to hylo

```
// foldRight just for list
def foldRight[A, B](
  la: List[A]
)(z: B)(f: (A, B) => B): B = la match {
  case Nil => z
  case head :: tail => f(head, foldRight(tail)(z)(f))
}
```

```
// 'foldRight' (and lots more)
// for any recursive data structure
def hylo[F[_]: Functor, A, B](a: A)(
  alg  : F[B] => B,
  coalg: A    => F[A]
): B =
  alg(coalg(a).map(hylo(_)(alg, coalg)))
```

from foldRight to hylo

```
val input = List("hello", "scala", "world")

val z: Int = 0
val f: (String, Int) => Int = _.length + _

foldRight(input)(z)(f)
// 15
```

from foldRight to hylo

```
val input = List("hello", "scala", "world")
```

```
val z: Int = 0
```

```
val f: (String, Int) => Int = _.length + _
```

```
foldRight(input)(z)(f)
```

```
// 15
```

```
def alg: Option[(String, Int)] => Int =
```

```
  _ match {
```

```
    case None => 0
```

```
    case Some((head, acc)) => head.length + acc
```

```
  }
```

```
hylo(input)(alg, coalg) // coalg unpacks a list
```

```
// 15
```

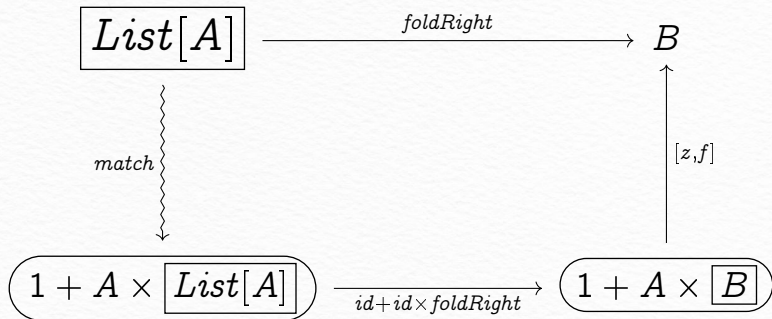
from foldRight to hylo

- We're not going to prove anything
- We're just going to use our understanding of Scala and foldRight to gain intuition for how recursion schemes work.

reshaping foldRight

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \textit{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\textit{foldRight}} & B \\ \textit{match} \downarrow & & \uparrow [z,f] \\ 1 + A \times \textit{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{id + id \times \textit{foldRight}} & 1 + A \times B \end{array}$$

reshaping foldRight



reshaping foldRight

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \textit{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\textit{foldRight}} & B \\ \textit{match} \downarrow & & \uparrow [z,f] \\ 1 + A \times \textit{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{id + id \times \textit{foldRight}} & 1 + A \times B \end{array}$$

reshaping foldRight

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \textit{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\textit{foldRight}} & B \\ \textit{match} \downarrow \text{~~~~~} & & \uparrow [z,f] \\ F[\textit{List}[A]] & \xrightarrow{id + id \times \textit{foldRight}} & F[B] \end{array}$$

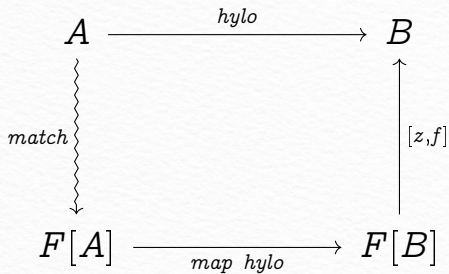
reshaping foldRight

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xrightarrow{\text{foldRight}} & B \\ \text{match} \downarrow \text{~~~~~} & & \uparrow [z,f] \\ F[A] & \xrightarrow{id + id \times \text{foldRight}} & F[B] \end{array}$$

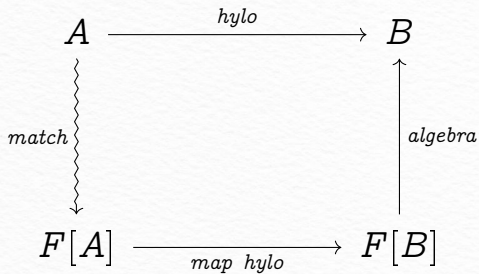
reshaping foldRight

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xrightarrow{\text{hylo}} & B \\ \text{match} \downarrow & & \uparrow [z,f] \\ F[A] & \xrightarrow{id + id \times \text{foldRight}} & F[B] \end{array}$$

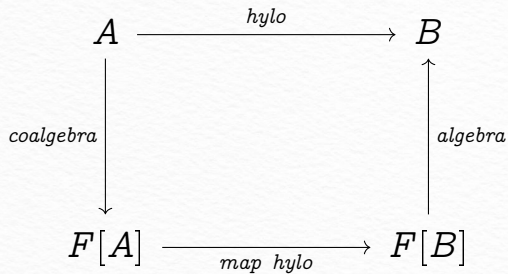
reshaping foldRight



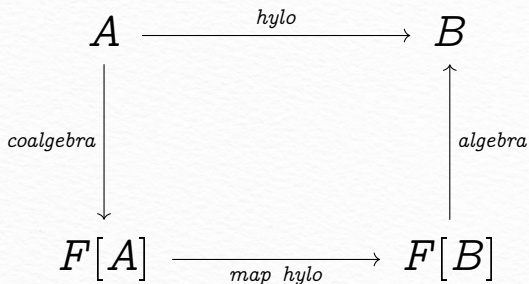
reshaping foldRight



reshaping foldRight



hylo



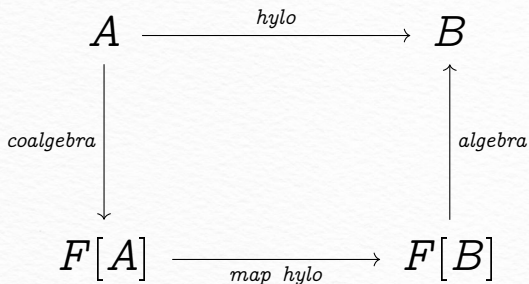
```
def hylo[F[_]: Functor, A, B](a: A)(  
  alg  : F[B] => B,  
  coalg: A    => F[A]  
): B =  
  // ...
```


hylo

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xrightarrow{\text{hylo}} & B \\ \text{coalgebra} \downarrow & & \uparrow \text{algebra} \\ F[A] & \xrightarrow{\text{map hylo}} & F[B] \end{array}$$

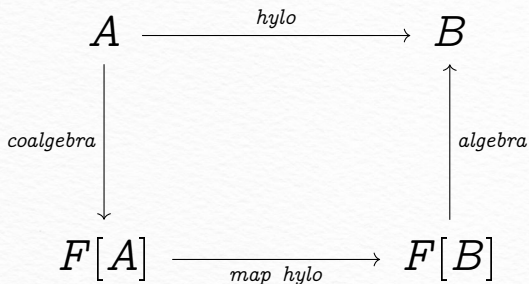
```
def hylo[F[_]: Functor, A, B](a: A)(
  alg  : F[B] => B,
  coalg: A    => F[A]
): B =
  coalg(a)
```

hylo



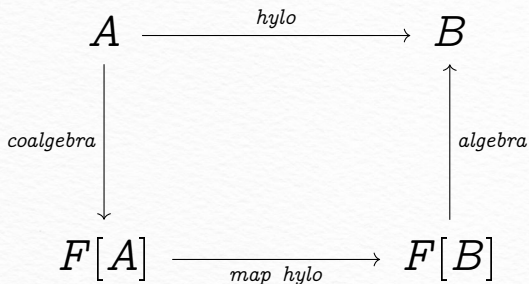
```
def hylo[F[_]: Functor, A, B](a: A)(  
  alg  : F[B] => B,  
  coalg: A    => F[A]  
): B =  
  coalg(a).map(hylo(...))
```

hylo



```
def hylo[F[_]: Functor, A, B](a: A)(  
  alg  : F[B] => B,  
  coalg: A    => F[A]  
): B =  
  coalg(a).map(hylo(_)(alg, coalg))
```

hylo



```
def hylo[F[_]: Functor, A, B](a: A)(  
  alg  : F[B] => B,  
  coalg: A    => F[A]  
): B =  
  alg(coalg(a).map(hylo(_)(alg, coalg)))
```

hylo intuition

```
val input = List("hello", "scala", "world")  
val f: (String, Int) => Int = _.length + _  
  
foldRight(input)(0)(f) // 15
```

hylo intuition

```
val input = List("hello", "scala", "world")
// F[A] = Option[(String, A)] = 1 + String x A

val coalg: List[String] =>
  Option[(String, List[String])] =
  - match {
    case Nil           => None
    case head :: tail => Some((head, tail))
  }

val alg: Option[(String, Int)] => Int =
  - match {
    case None           => 0
    case Some((head, acc)) => head.length + acc
  }

hylo(input)(alg, coalg) // 15
```

hylo intuition

```
f(list.head, // "hello".length +
  f(list.tail.head, // "scala".length +
    f(list.tail.tail.head, // "world".length +
      z))) // 0

alg(coalg(list).fmap(ist => // "hello".length +
  alg(coalg(ist).fmap(st => // "scala".length +
    alg(coalg(st).fmap(t => // "world".length +
      alg(coalg(t).map(_ => // 0
        ???))))))))))
```

List foldRight & hylo

$$\begin{array}{ccc} \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\text{foldRight}} & B \\ \text{match} \downarrow & & \uparrow [z, f] \\ 1 + A \times \text{List}[A] & \xrightarrow{\text{id} + \text{id} \times \text{foldRight}} & 1 + A \times B \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{ccc} A & \xrightarrow{\text{hylo}} & B \\ \text{coalg} \downarrow & & \uparrow \text{alg} \\ F[A] & \xrightarrow{\text{map } \text{hylo}} & F[B] \end{array}$$

```
val list = "hello" :: "scala" :: "world" :: Nil
```

```
f(list.head, // "hello".length +
  f(list.tail.head, // "scala".length +
    f(list.tail.tail.head, // "world".length +
      z))) // 0
```

```
alg(coalg(list).fmap(ist => // "hello".length +
  alg(coalg(ist).fmap(st => // "scala".length +
    alg(coalg(st).fmap(t => // "world".length +
      alg(coalg(t).map(_ => // 0
        ???))))))))
```

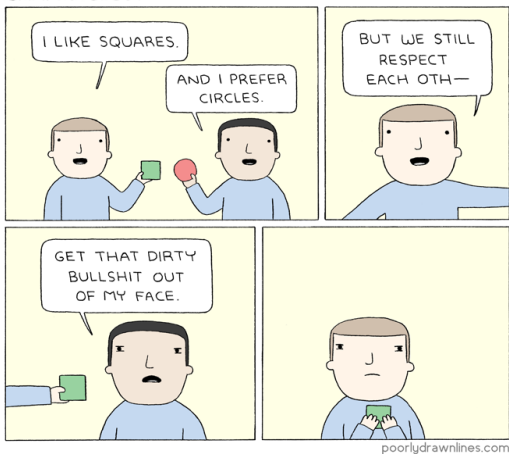

things we learned

- a bit about categories & diagramming
 - composition
 - arrows to show product/coproduct of functions
 - arrows for constants
- a bit about folds in Scala

things we learned

- a bit about categories & diagramming
 - composition
 - arrows to show product/coproduct of functions
 - arrows for constants
- a bit about folds in Scala
- behind the curtain:
 - f-algebras
 - initial f-algebras
 - lambek's lemma
 - ana & cata

SHAPES CLUB!



thank you!