

# Andy Twigg

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I'm a computer scientist with expertise in large-scale data processing and ML. I currently lead ML efforts at Lacework, a cloud security company treating security as a big data problem. I have been an entrepreneur (CTO of 2 acquired startups Acunu, C9) and an academic (PhD Cambridge, and I was a Fellow in Computer Science at Oxford University 2008-13).

## **2020-present: Distinguished engineer, Lacework**

A cloud security company treating security as a big data problem. Reached ~\$8.3B valuation, acquired by Fortinet.

- lead the core "[polygraph](#)" – large-scale data and ML pipelines. Process ~5B msgs/hr from agent and cloud logs
- rewrote implementation from golang to pyspark, EC2 savings of ~\$2m/yr, ~10x reduction in SEVs
- led new models using inductive GNNs with pytorch-geometric, streaming density estimators

## **2018-2020: EIR (entrepreneur in residence), Milliways Ventures**

Exploring ideas around deep RL. One project was to try to train a model to learn how to trade using RL. I collected several TBs of L3 data from a large crypto exchange and built an event-driven simulator that allows better queue length estimation (eg due to cancellations). I supervised Stanford CS246 students who worked on it as coursework. [[code](#), [writeup](#)]

## **2014-2017: CTO, C9 (acquired → Chief Scientist, Insidesales.com)**

C9 built one of the first systems to apply ML to improve sales efficiency via bottom-up forecasting, etc. C9 was [acquired by insidesales.com](#) in 2015. I led the data science and machine learning work.

## **2013: Founder, Featurestream.io**

I built a streaming random forest on spark streaming and experimented with offering it via an API. [[code](#), [writeup](#)]

## **2009-13: Cofounder, CTO, Acunu (acquired)**

Built a streaming analytics system based on Cassandra, sketching algorithms, and Stratified B-trees- a versioned KV index optimized for SSDs and write-heavy workloads. Started the London Big Data meetup. Grew to ~30 people and raised ~\$9M. Acquired.

[Persistent Cache-oblivious Streaming Indexes](#)  
[Stratified B-trees](#), HotStorage 2011 [[invited LinkedIn techtalk](#)]

## **2008-13: Fellow in Computer Science, St Johns College, University of Oxford**

Academic post (elected by open competition); took a sabattical to found Acunu.

## **2006-7: Microsoft Research (Cambridge) and Technicolor Research (Paris)**

Developed [algorithms for P2P streaming](#) problems with optimal throughput/latency tradeoffs.

## **Education**

### **2006: PhD Computer Science, Cambridge University (King's College)**

*Thesis:* [Approximate graph routing with failures](#). Nominated for BCS Best Dissertation Award.

### **1999-2002: BSc Computer Science, Warwick University (top 1st)**

## **Teaching**

I have taught various courses at Oxford & Cambridge including Randomized Algorithms, Data Structures and Algorithms, Probability, Complexity Theory.

## **Interests**

I enjoy DIY, drumming, golf. I rowed for Cambridge Lightweights and King's College men's 1st VIII

## Selected Publications

[Persistent Cache-oblivious Streaming Indexes](#), arxiv, abs/1707.08186, 2017

[Locality-preserving allocations problems and coloured bin packing](#) with E Xavier., J. Theoretical CS, 2015

[Stratified B-trees and versioned dictionaries](#). Twigg et al, HotStorage 2011

[Constrained-path labellings on graphs of bounded clique-width](#), with B Courcelle, *Theory Comput. Syst.*, 2010

[Epidemic live streaming: optimal performance trade-offs](#), Bonald et al, *SIGMETRICS*, 2008.

[Worst-case time decremental connectivity and k-edge witness problems](#). ArXiv,abs/0810.5477, 2008

[Connectivity checking in 3-connected planar graphs with obstacles](#). Courcelle et al., *Notes in Disc Math*, 2008

[Rate-optimal schemes for peer-to-peer live streaming](#) Massoulie, Twigg,. *J. Perf Eval* , 65(11-12):804–822, 2008

[Randomized decentralized broadcasting algorithms](#) with Massoulie et al, *INFOCOM*, pages 1073–1081, 2007

[Forbidden-set labelling on graphs](#). With Courcelle et al. *PODC (LOCALITY)*, 2007

[Compact forbidden-set routing](#). Bruno Courcelle and Andrew Twigg. *STACS* 2007.

[The complexity of fixed point models of trust in distributed networks](#). with K Krukow, *J Theoretical CS*, 2007

[Compact forbidden-set routing \(PhD Thesis\)](#). Technical report UCAM-CL-TR-678, 2006

[Provably optimal decentralized broadcasting algorithms](#). With Massoulie et al, *MSR-TR*- 2006-105