

IoT Software 설계 프로젝트

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우선 lab4-4의 예제처럼 html웹페이지를 먼저 만들었습니다.

```
pi@raspberrypi: /var/www/html
File Edit Tabs Help
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ cd /var/www/html
pi@raspberrypi:/var/www/html $ sudo vi stopwatch.html
```

```
pi@raspberrypi: /var/www/html
File Edit Tabs Help
<html>
  <head>
    <title>STOP WATCH PROGRAM</title>
  </head>

  <body>
    <p>Stop Watch</p> <br>
    <form method=get action="cgi-bin/start.cgi"> <input type="submit" name="button" value="Start"> </form>
    <form method=get action="cgi-bin/stop.cgi"> <input type="submit" name="button" value="Stop"> </form>
    <form method=get action="cgi-bin/clear.cgi"> <input type="submit" name="button" value="Clear"> </form>
  </body>
</html>
```

그리고 start, stop, clear동작을 수행할 c파일을 각각 만들었는데 코드는 다음과 같습니다.

[start.c]

```
#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <math.h>
#include <pthread.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <wiringPi.h>
```

```

#define FIFO_FILE    "/tmp/fifo"
#define BUFF_SIZE    1024

// FND - Raspberrypi PIN(S0, S1, ..., S5)
const int FndSelectPin[6] = { 4, 17, 18, 27, 22, 23 };
// FND LED - Raspberrypi PIN(A, B, ..., H)
const int FndPin[8] = { 6, 12, 13, 16, 19, 20, 26, 21 };
// FND digits(0 ~ 9) Array
const int FndDigit[10] = { 0x3F, 0x06, 0x5B, 0x4F, 0x66,
                           0x6D, 0x7D, 0x07, 0x7F, 0x67 };
// FND digits with point(0. ~ 9.) Array
const int FndDigit2[10] = { 0xBF, 0x86, 0xDB, 0xCF, 0xE6,
                             0xED, 0xFD, 0x87, 0xFF, 0xE7 };

// timer value
int timer = 0;
bool stop = False;

void Setup() {
    int i;

    if(wiringPiSetupGpio() == -1) {
        exit(-1);
    }

    for(i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
        pinMode(FndSelectPin[i], OUTPUT); // Select PIN OUPUT set
        digitalWrite(FndSelectPin[i], HIGH); // Select PIN OFF
    }

    for(i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
        pinMode(FndPin[i], OUTPUT); // LED PIN OUPUT set
        digitalWrite(FndPin[i], LOW); // LED PIN OFF
    }

    stop = False;
}

```

```
// FND Select function
void FNDSelect(int pos) {
    int i;

    for(i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
        if(i == pos)
            digitalWrite(FndSelectPin[i], LOW);
        else
            digitalWrite(FndSelectPin[i], HIGH);
    }
}
```

```
// FND Display function
void FndDisplay(int pos, int num) {
    int i;
    int flag = 0; // FndPin[] ON/OFF
    int shift = 0x01;

    FNDSelect(pos);

    if(pos == 2) {
        for(i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
            flag = (FndDigit2[num] & shift);
            digitalWrite(FndPin[i], flag);
            shift <<= 1;
        }
    }
    else {
        for(i = 0; i < 8; i++) {
            flag = (FndDigit[num] & shift);
            digitalWrite(FndPin[i], flag);
            shift <<= 1;
        }
    }
}
```

```
// FND control thread (1/100 sec timer)
```

```

void FndThread(void* arg) {
    while(1) {
        int i;
        int data[10] = { 0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7, 8, 9 };

        for(i = 0; i < 6; i++) {
            FndDisplay(i, data[(timer/(int)pow(10, i))%10]);
            delay(1);
            if((i+timer)%2 == 0)
                delay(1);
        }
        delay(1);

        if(stop) {
            continue;
        }
        timer++;

        if(timer >= 1000000) {
            timer = 0;
        }
    }
}

```

// IPC thread using FIFO

```

void IPCThread(void* arg) {
    int fd;
    char buff[BUFF_SIZE];

    if(-1 == mkfifo(FIFO_FILE, 0666)) {
        perror("mkfifo() error!");
        exit(1);
    }

    if (-1 == (fd = open(FIFO_FILE, O_RDWR))) {
        perror("open() error!");
        exit(1);
    }
}

```

```

}

while(1) {
    memset(buff, 0, BUFF_SIZE);
    read(fd, buff, BUFF_SIZE);
    if(buff == "stop") {
        stop = True;
    }
    else if(buff == clear) {
        timer = 0;
    }
    else {
        perror("read buff error!");
        exit(1);
    }
}
}

int main() {
    printf("Content-type:text/html\n\n");
    printf("<html>\n<head>\n<title>STOP WATCH START!</title>\n</head>\n");
    printf("<body>\n<p>Start</p>\n");

    int pid;
    pid = fork();
    if(pid > 0) {
        // parent process
        Setup();
    }
    else if(pid == 0) {
        // child process
        // FND process
        // 0.01 sec stop watch
        pthread_t p_thread[2];
        int thr_id; // thread generation error check
        int status; // value for return value when thread exit
        int a = 1; // thread function value
    }
}

```

```

int b = 2; // thread function value
// thread 1 generation
thr_id = pthread_create(&p_thread[0], NULL, FndThread, (void *)&a);
if(thr_id < 0) {
    perror("thread create error: ");
    exit(1);
}
// thread 2 generation
thr_id = pthread_create(&p_thread[1], NULL, IPCThread, (void *)&b);
if(thr_id < 0) {
    perror("thread create error: ");
    exit(1);
}
// wait thread quit
pthread_join(p_thread[0], (void **)&status);
pthread_join(p_thread[1], (void **)&status);
}
else if(pid == -1) {
    // error
    perror("fork error : ");
    exit(1);
}

printf("</body>\\n</html>");

return 0;
}

```

Start.cgi에서 자식 프로세스에서 FndProcess를 담당하는데 거기서 1/100초 타이머가 돌아가는 부분과 FIFO로 stop과 clear를 하는 부분을 멀티쓰레드로 나누어 담당하게 하였습니다.

[stop.c]

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/types.h>

```

```

#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <wiringPi.h>

#define FIFO_FILE    "/tmp/fifo"
#define BUFF_SIZE    1024

int main() {
    int fd;
    char *str = "stop";

    if (-1 == (fd = open(FIFO_FILE, O_WRONLY))) {
        perror("open() error!");
        exit(1);
    }

    write(fd, str, strlen(str));
    close(fd);

    return 0;
}

```

FIFO로 start.cgi의 FndProcess와 통신한다. stop이라는 메시지를 fifo파일로 넘겨줍니다.

[clear.c]

```

#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <string.h>
#include <unistd.h>
#include <fcntl.h>
#include <sys/types.h>
#include <sys/stat.h>
#include <wiringPi.h>

#define FIFO_FILE    "/tmp/fifo"
#define BUFF_SIZE    1024

int main() {

```

```

int fd;
char *str = "clear";

if (-1 == (fd = open(FIFO_FILE, O_WRONLY))) {
    perror("open() error!");
    exit(1);
}

write(fd, str, strlen(str));
close(fd);

return 0;
}

```

stop.c와 마찬가지로 fifo로 clear라는 메시지를 넘겨줍니다.

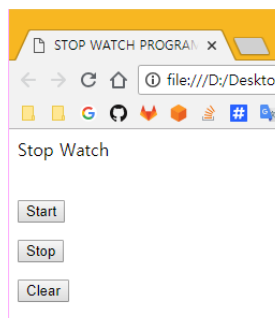
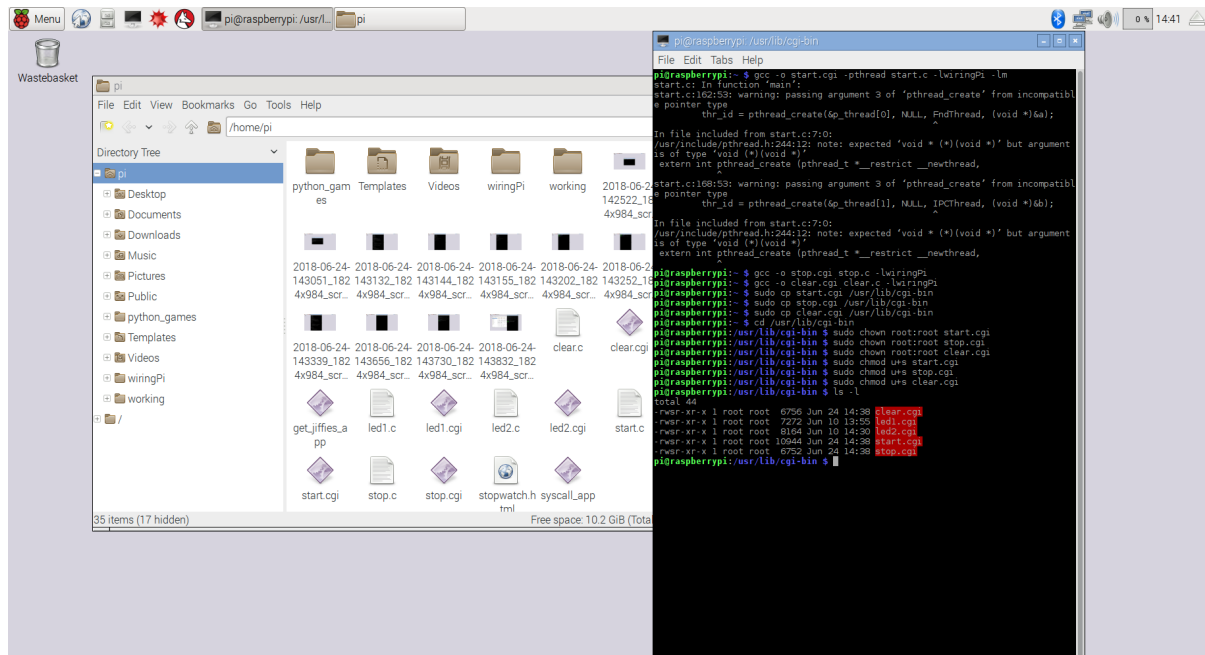
```

pi@raspberrypi: ~
File Edit Tabs Help
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ gcc -o start.cgi -pthread start.c -lwiringPi -lm
start.c: In function 'main':
start.c:162:53: warning: passing argument 3 of 'pthread_create' from incompatible pointer type
        thr_id = pthread_create(&p_thread[0], NULL, FndThread, (void *)&a);
                                   ^
In file included from start.c:7:0:
/usr/include/pthread.h:244:12: note: expected 'void * (*)(void *)' but argument
is of type 'void (*)(void *)'
        extern int pthread_create (pthread_t *__restrict __newthread,
                                   ^
start.c:168:53: warning: passing argument 3 of 'pthread_create' from incompatible pointer type
        thr_id = pthread_create(&p_thread[1], NULL, IPCThread, (void *)&b);
                                   ^
In file included from start.c:7:0:
/usr/include/pthread.h:244:12: note: expected 'void * (*)(void *)' but argument
is of type 'void (*)(void *)'
        extern int pthread_create (pthread_t *__restrict __newthread,
                                   ^
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ gcc -o stop.cgi stop.c -lwiringPi
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ gcc -o clear.cgi clear.c -lwiringPi
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo cp start.cgi /usr/lib/cgi-bin
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo cp stop.cgi /usr/lib/cgi-bin
pi@raspberrypi:~ $ sudo cp clear.cgi /usr/lib/cgi-bin
pi@raspberrypi:~ $

```

위와 같이 각 c파일을 cgi파일로 컴파일 하고 cgi-bin폴더로 복사한 후

아래와 같이 권한을 바꿔준 뒤 같은 네트워크의 다른 컴퓨터에서 웹페이지를 실행해 보았습니다.



실행 결과 FND 의 동작을 확인할 수 있었습니다.

폴더에 해당 코드를 첨부하였습니다.