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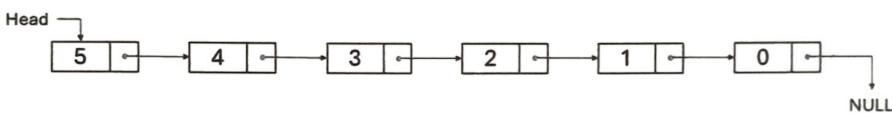
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Data Structures: Visualization

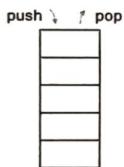
(1) Array



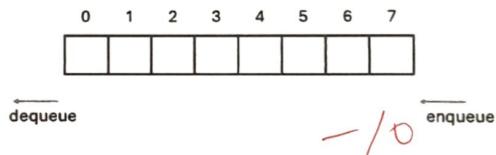
(2) Linked List



(3) Stack



(4) Queue



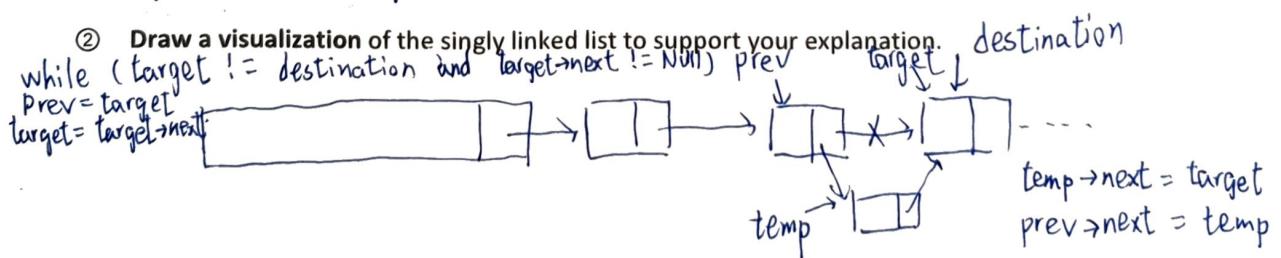
Q1: (30 pts; 10 pts for each) **Describe the mechanism of the function** ***target***: 移到 destination
MoveTo(node *head, node *target, node*destination)

A1: Write a short paragraph explaining how the **MoveTo** function works (you may answer in English or Mandarin).

- ① Are there any **additional variables** required? If so, explain why they are necessary.

node·prev 用以 store * target 的前一步
(target 會從 head 一直往下找直到到並到 destination,
prev 會之更新. 這樣要進一步執行 insert / delete 時
可以直指調用 prev 幫忙)

- ② Draw a visualization of the singly linked list to support your explanation.



- ③ Is there any **variation of a linked list** (e.g., doubly linked list or circular linked list) that can simplify or improve this operation?

Q2: (40 pts, 10 pts for each) **Definition of Data Structures**

Define the following data structures and list their fundamental operations.

A2:

- ① Definition of "Stack"

Last In First Out



- ② Definition of "Queue"

First In First Out



- ③ Preliminary operations of "Stack" 有哪些 ADT?

① pop 把最後放進的容器 throw out

③ size 容器大小 (int)

② push 把元素放進容器

④ empty 是否為空 (bool)

- ④ Preliminary operations of "Queues"

① enqueue, ③ insert: 插隊
往尾巴 extend 隊伍

④ size 隊伍長度 (int)

② dequeue 從尾巴削減隊伍

⑤ empty 是否為空 (bool)

Q3: (30 pts) **AI Copilot Application**

Choose up to two data structures from the visualization list above.

Compose a single prompt (within 300 words) that you would use with an AI Copilot to explore or learn advanced concepts related to your chosen data structures.

A3:

Linked List: Help me further describe the logics of linked list in data structure. Your response should include: 1. what would compile behave when some unlink nodes created.

2. In what condition do I need to aware of 'head node lost'?
3. continue to 2., if I accidentally break the head node, are there any methods to fix this issue?

Stack: when should I extend the size of stack?
half of it is full or completely full?