USACO HW 7

Question 1:

You are given a weighted tree with N nodes, and two sets of nodes A and B. No node belongs to both A and B, and nodes may be in neither A nor B. You want to remove edges such that no node in A is reacheable (directly or undirectly) from a node in B. What is the minimum total weight needed to be removed?

 $N \le 200000$.

Question 2:

You are given an array of N integers. You want to make cuts in the array, partitioning the array into subarrays, such that the subarrays can be rearranged into a non-decreasing sequence. For example, [3,4,5,1,2,3] can be partitioned into [4,5,6], [1,2,3], which can then be rearranged into [1,2,3], [4,5,6]. What is the minimum number of cuts needed?

 $N \le 10^6$.