

Informatics Institute of Technology  
School of Computing  
Software Development II Coursework Report

Module :4COSC010C.2: Software Development II (2023)

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Student ID : IIT No- 20230039 UOW No-2051518

Student First Name : Nihinsa Lineli

Student Surname : Wijesinghe

Tutorial group : Group 1

Day, time, and tutor/s: Monday, 1.30p.m.-3.30p.m., Mr.Pumudu Fernando

"I confirm that I understand what plagiarism / collusion / contract cheating is and have read and understood the section on Assessment Offences in the Essential Information for Students. The work that I have submitted is entirely my own. Any work from other authors is duly referenced and acknowledged."

Name : Nihinsa Lineli Wijesinghe

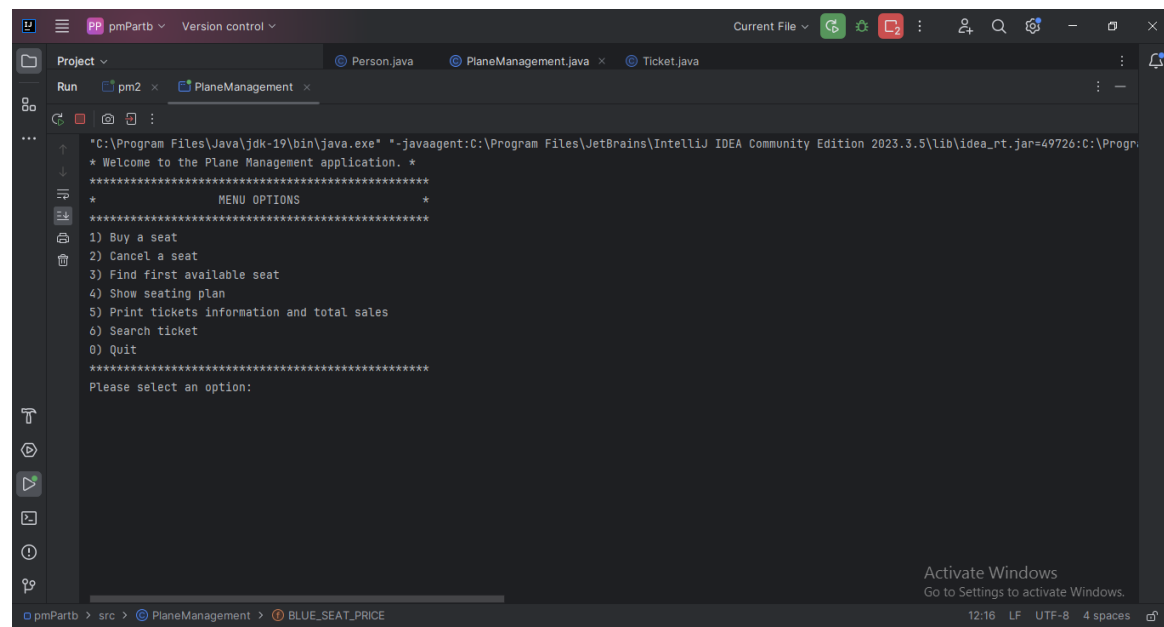
Student ID : IIT No- 20230039 UOW No-2051518

## Self-assessment form and test plan

### 1) Self-assessment form

Task	Self-assessment (select one)	Comments
1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	

Insert here a screenshot of your welcome message and menu:



```

"C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-19\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2023.3.5\lib\idea_rt.jar=49726:C:\Progr...
* Welcome to the Plane Management application. *
*****
*          MENU OPTIONS          *
*****
1) Buy a seat
2) Cancel a seat
3) Find first available seat
4) Show seating plan
5) Print tickets information and total sales
6) Search ticket
0) Quit
*****
Please select an option:
  
```

3	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
4	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
5	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
6	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented	

	<input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
--	--	--

Insert here a screenshot of the seating plan:

```

C:\Program Files\Java\jdk-19\bin\java.exe" "-javaagent:C:\Program Files\JetBrains\IntelliJ IDEA Community Edition 2023.3.5\lib\idea_rt.jar=49726:C:\Progr
* Welcome to the Plane Management application. *
*****
*          MENU OPTIONS          *
*****
1) Buy a seat
2) Cancel a seat
3) Find first available seat
4) Show seating plan
5) Print tickets information and total sales
6) Search ticket
0) Quit
*****
Please select an option: 4

00000000000000
00000000000000
00000000000000
00000000000000
*****
*          MENU OPTIONS          *
*****
1) Buy a seat
2) Cancel a seat
3) Find first available seat

```

7	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
8	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
9	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
10	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
11	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	
12	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Fully implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Partially implemented <input type="checkbox"/> Not attempted	

## 2) Test Plan

Complete the test plan describing which testing you have performed on your program.

Add as many rows as you need.

### Part A Testing

Test case / scenario	Input	Expected Output	Output	Pass/Fail
1.Menu	Start the program	Print user menu	Print the entire user menu	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
2.Buy a seat	Option:1 Row: A Seat: 5	Seat successfully reserved. Total price: £200	Seat successfully reserved. Total price: £200	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:1 Row: Y	Invalid row. Please try again.	Invalid row. Please try again.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:1 Row: A Seat: Y	Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.	Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:1 Row: A Seat: 33	Invalid seat number. Please try again.	Invalid seat number. Please try again.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:1 Row: A Seat: 5	Seat is already reserved. Please select a different seat.	Seat is already reserved. Please select a different seat.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
3.Cancel a seat	Option:2 Row: A Seat: 5	Seat successfully cancelled.	Seat successfully cancelled.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:2 Row: A Seat: 5	Seat is already available. No need to cancel.	Seat is already available. No need to cancel.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:2 Row: Y	Invalid row. Please try again.	Invalid row. Please try again.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:2 Row: A Seat: Y	Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.	Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:2 Row: A Seat: 33	Invalid seat number. Please try again.	Invalid seat number. Please try again.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
4.Find the first available seat	Option:3	First available seat: A1	First available seat: A1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Buy Row: A, Seat: 1 then select option:3	First available seat: A2	First available seat: A2	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Cancel Row: A,	First available seat: A1	First available seat: A1	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail

	Seat: 1 then select option:3			
	Book all seats then select option 3:	No available seats found.	No available seats found.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
5.Show Seating Plan	Option:4	OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO	OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Book Row: A, Seat: 5 then select option:4	OOOOXOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO	OOOOXOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOO  OOOOOOOOOOOOOOOO	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Manually book all seats then select option:4	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
6.Quit	Option-0	Thank you for using our plane management application. Safe travels!	Thank you for using our plane management application. Safe travels!	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail

#### Part B testing

Test case / scenario	Input	Expected Output	Output	Pass/Fail
1.Buy a seat	Option:1 Row: A Seat: 5	Enter passenger name: Enter passenger surname: Enter passenger email:	Enter passenger name: Enter passenger surname: Enter passenger email:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail

		Seat successfully reserved. Total price: £200	Seat successfully reserved. Total price: £200	
2.Print ticket info	Buy the tickets of Row: A Seat: 5  Row: B Seat: 3  Row: C Seat: 12  Then select Option-5	Ticket Information: Total number of tickets purchased: 3 Ticket 1- Row: A Seat: 5 Price: \$200.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: Passenger surname: Passenger email address:  Ticket 2- Row: B Seat: 3 Price: \$200.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: Passenger surname: Passenger email address:  Ticket 3- Row: C Seat: 12 Price: \$180.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: Passenger surname: Passenger email address:  Total amount for tickets sold: £580.0	Ticket Information: Total number of tickets purchased: 3 Ticket 1- Row: A Seat: 5 Price: \$200.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: w Passenger surname: w Passenger email address: w  Ticket 2- Row: B Seat: 3 Price: \$200.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: Passenger surname: Passenger email address:  Ticket 3- Row: C Seat: 12 Price: \$180.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: Passenger surname: Passenger email address:  Total amount for tickets sold: £580.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
3.Search ticket	Option:6 Row: A	This seat is available.	This seat is available.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail

	Seat: 1			
	Buy Row:A Seat:2 then select Option:1 Row: A Seat: 1	Sorry,selected seat has already been purchased. Ticket Information of the purchased seat- Row: A Seat : 1 Price: \$200.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: Passenger surname: Passenger email address:	Sorry,selected seat has already been purchased. Ticket Information of the purchased seat- Row: A Seat : 1 Price: \$200.0 Passenger Information- Passenger name: Passenger surname: Passenger email address:	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:6 Row: Y	Invalid row. Please try again.	Invalid row. Please try again.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:6 Row: A Seat: Y	Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.	Invalid input. Please enter a valid integer.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
4.Save ticket info to a file	Option:6 Row: A Seat: 33	Invalid seat number. Please try again.	Invalid seat number. Please try again.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:1 Row: A Seat: 5	Seat successfully reserved. Total price: £200 Ticket information saved to file: A5.txt	Seat successfully reserved. Total price: £200 Ticket information saved to file: A5.txt	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail
	Option:2 Row: A Seat: 5	Seat successfully cancelled. Ticket file deleted.	Seat successfully cancelled. Ticket file deleted.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Pass <input type="checkbox"/> Fail



Are there any specific parts of the coursework which you would like to get feedback?

You will need to demonstrate your understanding of the submitted code. Your tutor will arrange a coursework demonstration. During the coursework demonstration, your tutor will ask you to execute your program and questions on your code.

**Failure to attend the demonstration will result in 0 for the coursework.**

### 3) Code :

#### Plane management class:

```
import java.util.*;

public class w2051518_PlaneManagement {

    //constants for the program

    private static final int ROWS = 4;

    private static final int[] SEATS_PER_ROW = {14, 12, 12, 14};

    private static final int AVAILABLE = 0;

    private static final int SOLD = 1;

    private static final int YELLOW_SEAT_PRICE = 200;

    private static final int BLUE_SEAT_PRICE = 150;

    private static final int GREEN_SEAT_PRICE = 180;

    //Array to store the status of the seats

    private static int[][] seats = new int[ROWS][];

    // Array to store sold tickets

    private static Ticket[] soldTickets = new Ticket[ROWS *
SEATS_PER_ROW.length];
```

```

private static int ticketCount = 0;

private static double totalSales=0;

private static Scanner pm = new Scanner(System.in);


// Method to print user menu

public static void printUserMenu() {

    for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {

        System.out.print("*");

    }

    System.out.println();

    System.out.println("*          MENU OPTIONS          *");

    for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {

        System.out.print("*");

    }

    System.out.println();

    System.out.println("1) Buy a seat");

    System.out.println("2) Cancel a seat");

    System.out.println("3) Find first available seat");

    System.out.println("4) Show seating plan");

    System.out.println("5) Print tickets information and total sales");

    System.out.println("6) Search ticket");

    System.out.println("0) Quit");
}

```

```

        for (int i = 0; i < 50; i++) {

            System.out.print("*");

        }

        System.out.println();

    }

    // Method to store the seat layout

    public static void seat_status() {

        for (int i = 0; i < ROWS; i++) {

            seats[i] = new int[SEATS_PER_ROW[i]];

            for (int j = 0; j < SEATS_PER_ROW[i]; j++) {

                seats[i][j] = AVAILABLE;

            }

        }

    }

    // Method to buy a seat

    public static void buy_seat() {

        int row = input_row();

        if (row == -1) {

            return;

        }

        int seatNum = input_seatNum(row);

        if (seatNum == -1) {

            return;

        }

    }

```

```

    }

    if (!seat_availability(row, seatNum)) {

        System.out.println("Seat is already reserved. Please select a
different seat.");

        return;

    }

    //Ask for Person information

    System.out.print("Enter passenger name: ");

    String name = pm.next();

    System.out.print("Enter passenger surname: ");

    String surname = pm.next();

    System.out.print("Enter passenger email: ");

    String email = pm.next();


    Person person = new Person(name, surname, email);

    int price = calculate_price(row, seatNum);

    Ticket ticket = new Ticket((char) ('A' + row), seatNum + 1, price,
person);

    // Add the ticket to the soldTickets array

    soldTickets[ticketCount++] = ticket;

    // Update seat status

```

```

        seats[row][seatNum] = SOLD;

        totalSales += price;

        System.out.println("Seat successfully reserved. Total price: £" +
price);

        ticket.save();

    }

    //Get a valid row letter

    public static int input_row() {

        while (true) {

            System.out.println("Please select the row (A, B, C, D): ");

            String input = pm.next().toUpperCase(); // Convert to uppercase

            if (input.length() != 1 || input.charAt(0) < 'A' || input.charAt(0)
> 'D') {

                System.out.println("Invalid row. Please try again.");

            } else {

                return input.charAt(0) - 'A'; // Convert row letter to index

            }

        }

    }

    //Get a valid seat number

    public static int input_seatNum(int row) {

        while (true) {

```

```

        System.out.print("Enter seat number: ");

        if (!pm.hasNextInt()) {

            System.out.println("Invalid input. Please enter a valid
integer.");

            pm.next(); // Discard the invalid input

        } else {

            int seatNum = pm.nextInt() - 1;

            if (seatNum < 0 || seatNum >= SEATS_PER_ROW[row]) {

                System.out.println("Invalid seat number. Please try
again.");

            } else {

                return seatNum;

            }

        }

    }

}

// Method to check seat availability

public static boolean seat_availability(int row, int seatNum) {

    return seats[row][seatNum] == AVAILABLE;

}

// Method to cancel a seat

public static void cancel_seat() {

    System.out.println("Please select the seat to cancel:");

```

```

int row = input_row();

if (row == -1) {

    return;

}int seatNum = input_seatNum(row);

if (seatNum == -1) {

    return;

}

if (seat_availability(row, seatNum)) {

    System.out.println("Seat is already available. No need to
cancel.");

    return;

}

seats[row][seatNum] = AVAILABLE;// Resetting the seat status to
available after canceling a reservation

System.out.println("Seat successfully cancelled.");

for (int i = 0; i < ticketCount; i++) {

    Ticket ticket = soldTickets[i];

    if (ticket.getRow() == ('A' + row) && ticket.getSeat() == seatNum
+ 1) {

        for (int j = i; j < ticketCount - 1; j++) {

            soldTickets[j] = soldTickets[j + 1];

        }

        soldTickets[ticketCount - 1] = null; // Remove the last element

```



```

        ticketCount--;

        ticket.deleteFile();

        break;
    }

}

}

//Method to calculate the price of a seat according to the respective colour
public static int calculate_price(int row, int seatNum) {

    if (seatNum >= 0 && seatNum < 5) {

        return YELLOW_SEAT_PRICE;

    } else if (seatNum >= 5 && seatNum < 9) {

        return BLUE_SEAT_PRICE;

    } else {

        return GREEN_SEAT_PRICE;

    }

}

//Method to find the first available seat
public static void find_first_available() {

    for (int row = 0; row < ROWS; row++) {

        for (int seatNum = 0; seatNum < SEATS_PER_ROW[row]; seatNum++) {

            if (seat_availability(row, seatNum)) {

                char rowLetter = (char) ('A' + row);

```

```

        System.out.println("First available seat: " + rowLetter +
(seatNum + 1));

        return;

    }

}

}System.out.println("No available seats found.");

}

//Method to show the seating plan

public static void show_seating_plan() {

    System.out.println();

    for (int row = 0; row < ROWS; row++) {

        System.out.print(" ");

        for (int seatNum = 0; seatNum < SEATS_PER_ROW[row]; seatNum++) {

            if (seat_availability(row, seatNum)) {

                System.out.print('O');

            } else {

                System.out.print('X');

            }

        }

        System.out.println();

    }

}

//Method to print the information of the tickets

public static void print_tickets_info() {

```

```

        System.out.println("Ticket Information:");

        System.out.println("Total    number    of    tickets    purchased:    "    +
ticketCount);

        double totalPrice = 0;

        for (int i = 0; i < ticketCount; i++) {

            Ticket ticket = soldTickets[i];

            System.out.println("Ticket " + (i + 1) + "-");

            System.out.println("Row: " + ticket.getRow());

            System.out.println("Seat: " + ticket.getSeat());

            System.out.println("Price: $" + ticket.getPrice());

            ticket.getPerson().printInfo();

            System.out.println();

        }System.out.println("Total amount for tickets sold: £" + totalSales);

        for (int i = 0; i < ticketCount; i++) {

            Ticket ticket = soldTickets[i];

        }

    }

    //Method to search for a ticket

    public static void search_ticket(){

        System.out.println("Enter seat to search: ");

        int row = input_row();

        if (row == -1) {

            return;

```

```

    }int seatNum = input_seatNum(row);

    if (seatNum == -1) {

        return;

    }

    if (!seat_availability(row, seatNum)) {

        for (Ticket ticket : soldTickets) {

            if (ticket != null && ticket.getRow() == ('A' + row) &&
ticket.getSeat() == seatNum + 1) {

                System.out.println("Sorry,selected seat has already been
purchased.");

                System.out.println("Ticket Information of the purchased
seat-");

                ticket.printInfo();

            }return;

        }

    }System.out.println("This seat is available.");

}

//Main method

public static void main(String[] args) {

    seat_status();

    System.out.println("* Welcome to the Plane Management application. *");

    while (true) {

        printUserMenu();

        System.out.print("Please select an option: ");

```

```

try {

    int option = pm.nextInt();

    switch (option) {

        case 0:

            System.out.println("Thank you for using our plane
management application. Safe travels!");

            return;

        case 1:

            buy_seat();

            break;

        case 2:

            cancel_seat();

            break;

        case 3:

            find_first_available();

            break;

        case 4:

            show_seating_plan();

            break;

        case 5:

            print_tickets_info();

            break;

        case 6:

```

```

        search_ticket();

        break;

    default:

        System.out.println("Invalid option. Please try
again.");

    }

    } catch (InputMismatchException e) {

        System.out.println("Invalid option. Please try again.");

        }pm.nextLine(); // Clear the input buffer

    }

}

```

## **Ticket class:**

```

import java.io.IOException;

import java.io.FileWriter;

import java.io.File;

public class Ticket {

    private char row;

    private int seat;

    private double price;

    private Person person;

    public Ticket(char row, int seat, double price, Person person){

```

```
        this.row=row;

        this.seat=seat;

        this.price=price;

        this.person=person;
    }

    public char getRow(){

        return row;

    }

    public void setRow(char row) {

        this.row = row;

    }

    public int getSeat(){

        return seat;

    }

    public void setSeat(int seat){

        this.seat=seat;

    }

    public double getPrice(){

        return price;
```

```

    }

    public void setPrice(double price){

        this.price=price;

    }


    public Person getPerson(){

        return person;

    }

    public void setPerson(Person person){

        this.person=person;

    }


    //Method to print ticket information

    public void printInfo() {

        System.out.println("Row: " + row);

        System.out.println("Seat : " + seat);

        System.out.println("Price: $" + price);


        person.printInfo();

    }


    //Method to save the ticket information to a file

    public void save() {

```



```

String filename = row + String.valueOf(seat) + ".txt";

try {

    FileWriter saveTicket = new FileWriter(filename);

    saveTicket.write("Ticket Information:\n");

    saveTicket.write("Row: " + row + "\n");

    saveTicket.write("Seat : " + seat + "\n");

    saveTicket.write("Price: $" + price + "\n");

    saveTicket.write("Passenger Information-\n");

    saveTicket.write("Passenger name: " + person.getName() + "\n");

    saveTicket.write("Passenger surname: " + person.getSurname() +
"\n");

    saveTicket.write("Passenger email address: " + person.getEmail() +
"\n");

    saveTicket.close();

    System.out.println("Ticket information saved to file: " +
filename);

} catch (IOException e) {

    System.out.println("An error occurred while saving the ticket
information to file.");

    e.printStackTrace();

}

}

//Method to delete the ticket file

```

```

public void deleteFile() {

    String filename = row + String.valueOf(seat) + ".txt";

    File file = new File(filename);

    if (file.exists()) {

        if (file.delete()){

            System.out.println("Ticket file deleted." );

        } else {

            System.out.println("Failed to delete the ticket file." );

        }

    }else{

        System.out.println("Ticket file does not exist." );

    }

}
}

```

## Person class:

```

public class Person {

    private String name;

    private String surname;

    private String email;

```

```
public Person(String name, String surname, String email) {  
  
    this.name = name;  
  
    this.surname = surname;  
  
    this.email = email;  
  
}
```

```
public String getName() {  
  
    return name;  
  
}
```

```
public void setName(String name) {  
  
    this.name = name;  
  
}
```

```
public String getSurname() {  
  
    return surname;  
  
}
```

```
public void setSurname(String surname) {  
  
    this.surname = surname;  
  
}
```

```
public String getEmail() {
```

```
        return email;
    }

    public void setEmail(String email) {

        this.email = email;
    }


    // Method to print person information

    public void printInfo() {

        System.out.println("Passenger Information-");

        System.out.println("Passenger name: " + name);

        System.out.println("Passenger surname: " + surname);

        System.out.println("Passenger email address: " + email);

    }

}
```



<<END>>