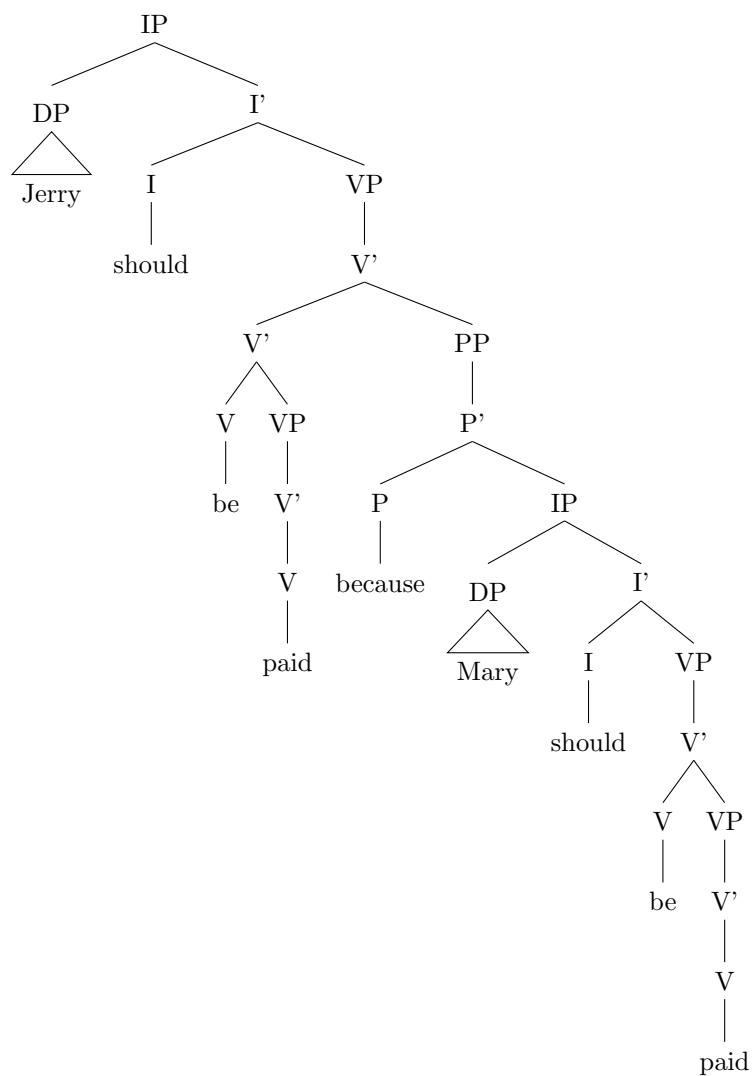
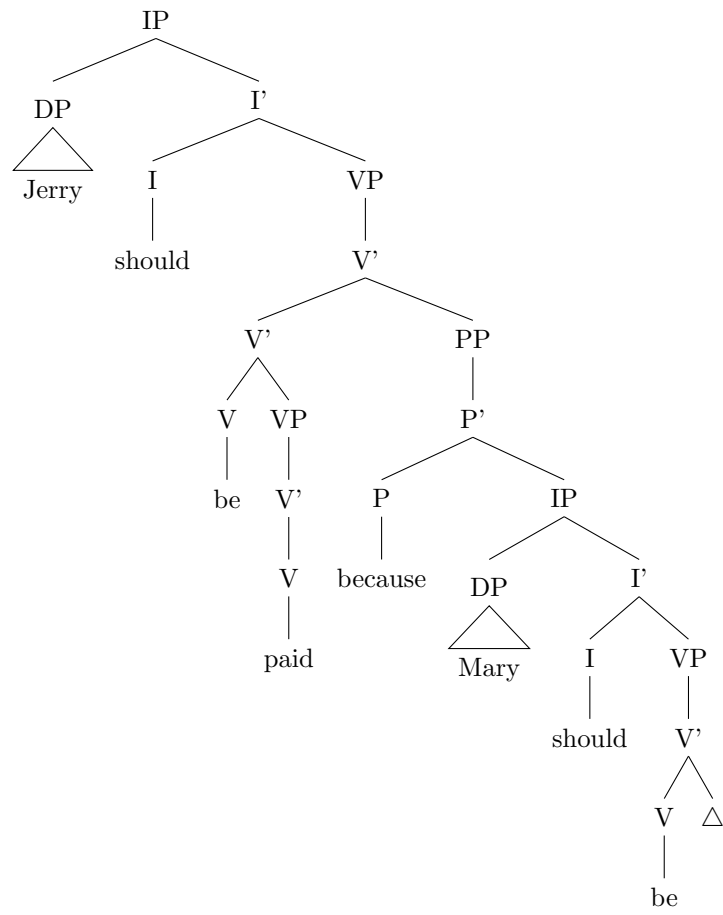


1 Jerry should be paid because Mary should be \triangle

D-Structure:

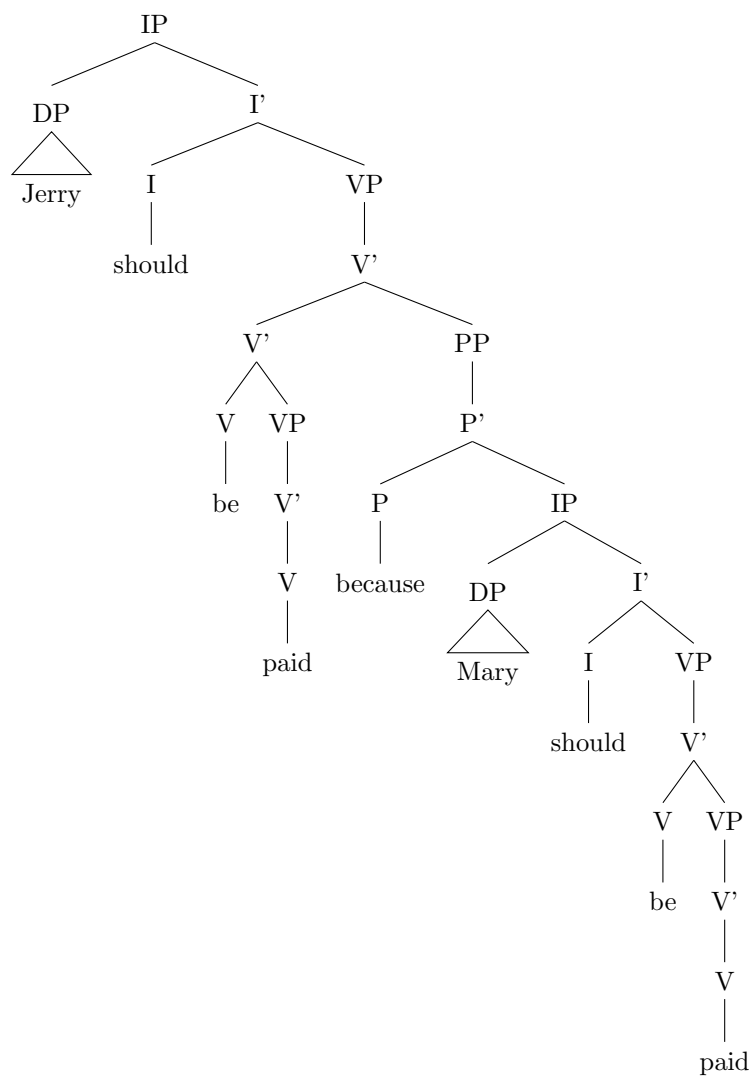


S-Structure:

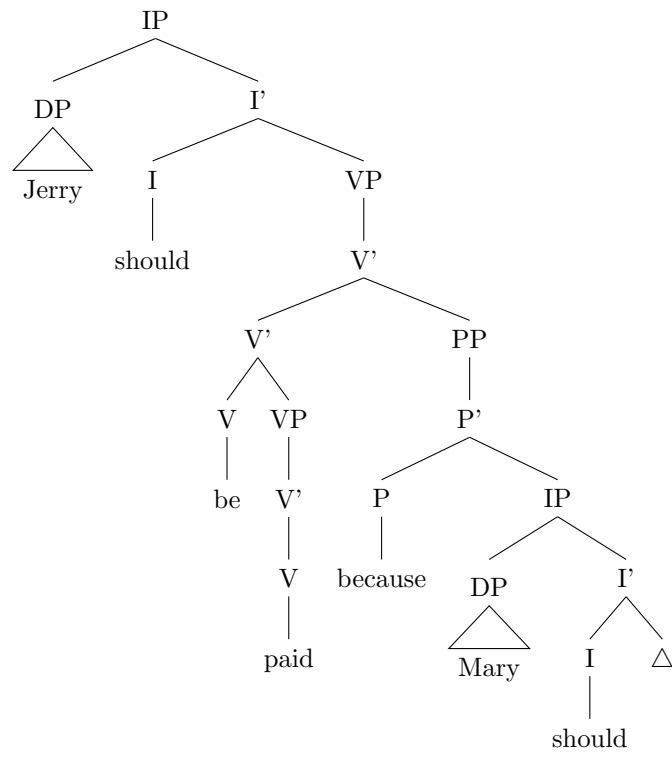


2 Jerry should be paid because Mary should \triangle

D-Structure:

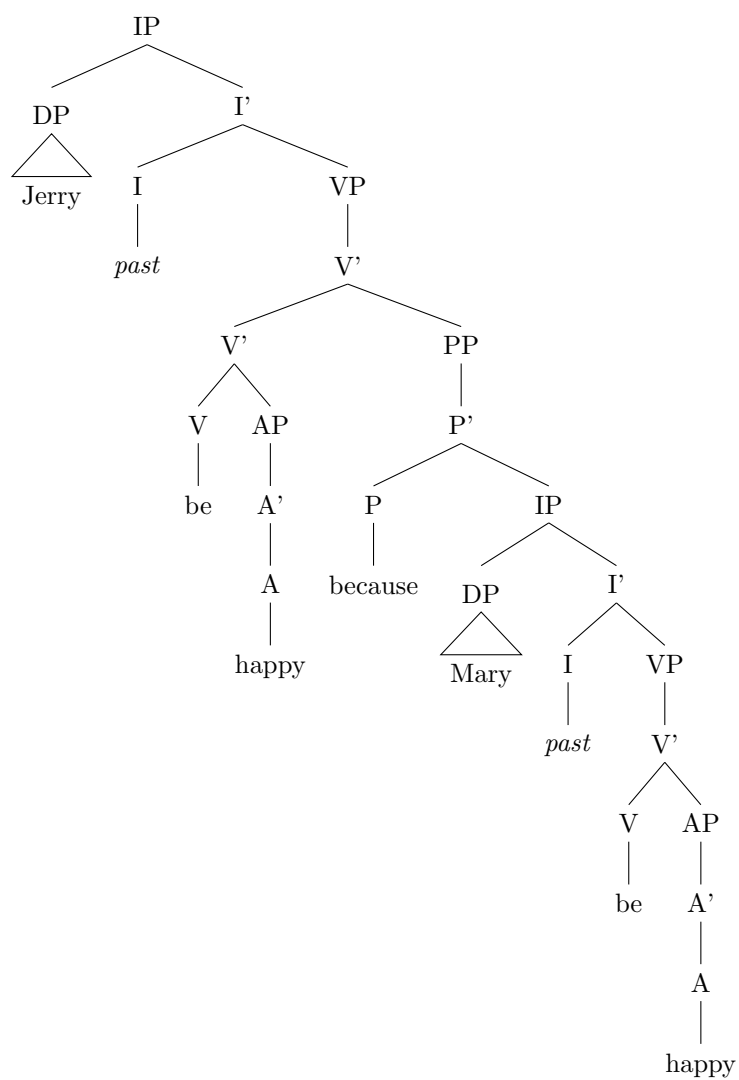


S-Structure:

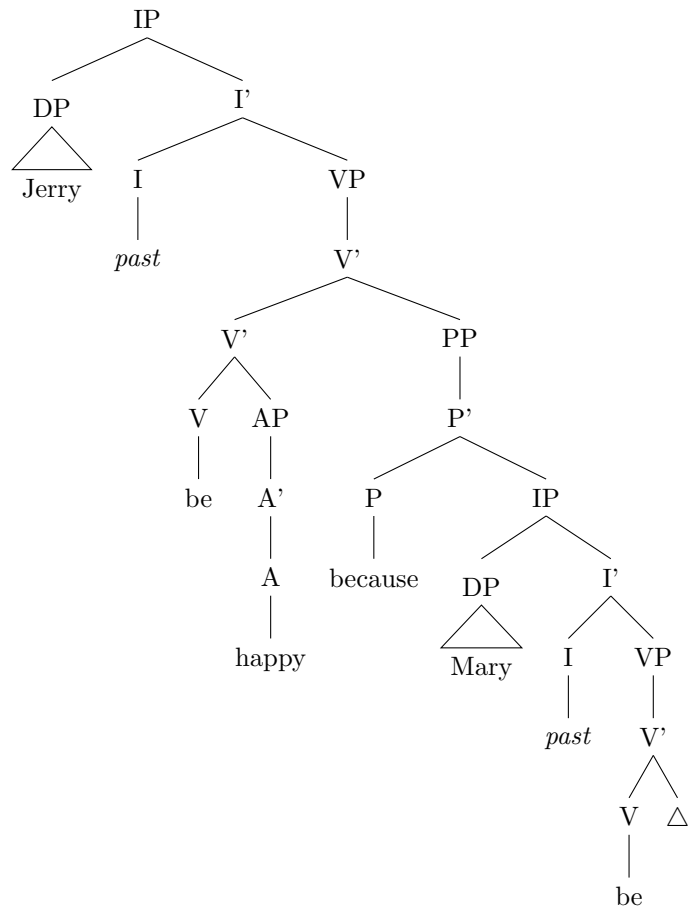


3 Jerry was happy because Mary was \triangle

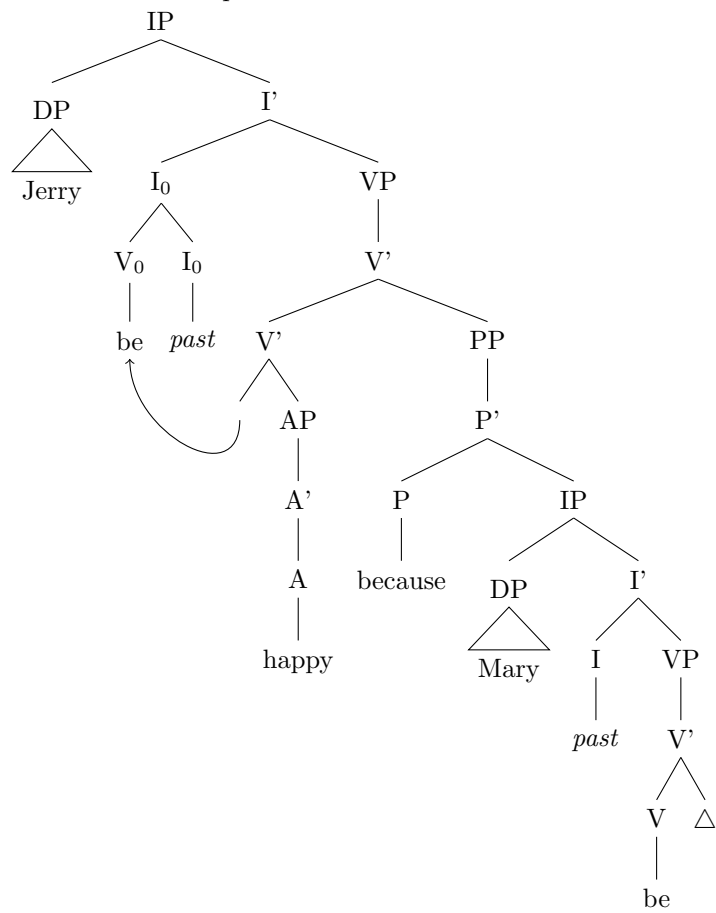
D-Structure:



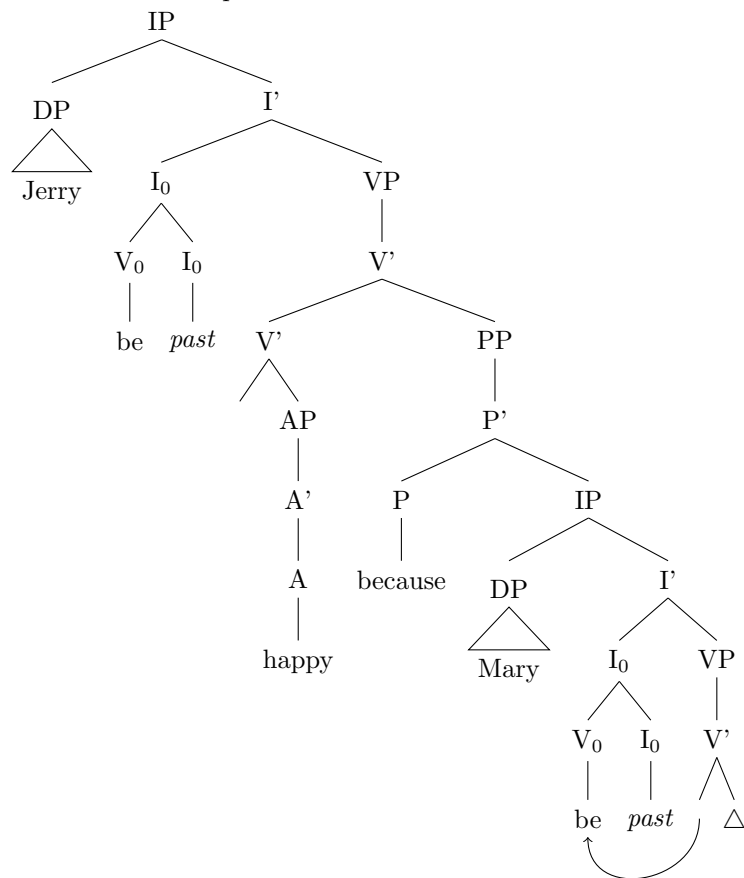
S-Structure Step 1: Elipsis



S-Structure Step 2: V-Movement

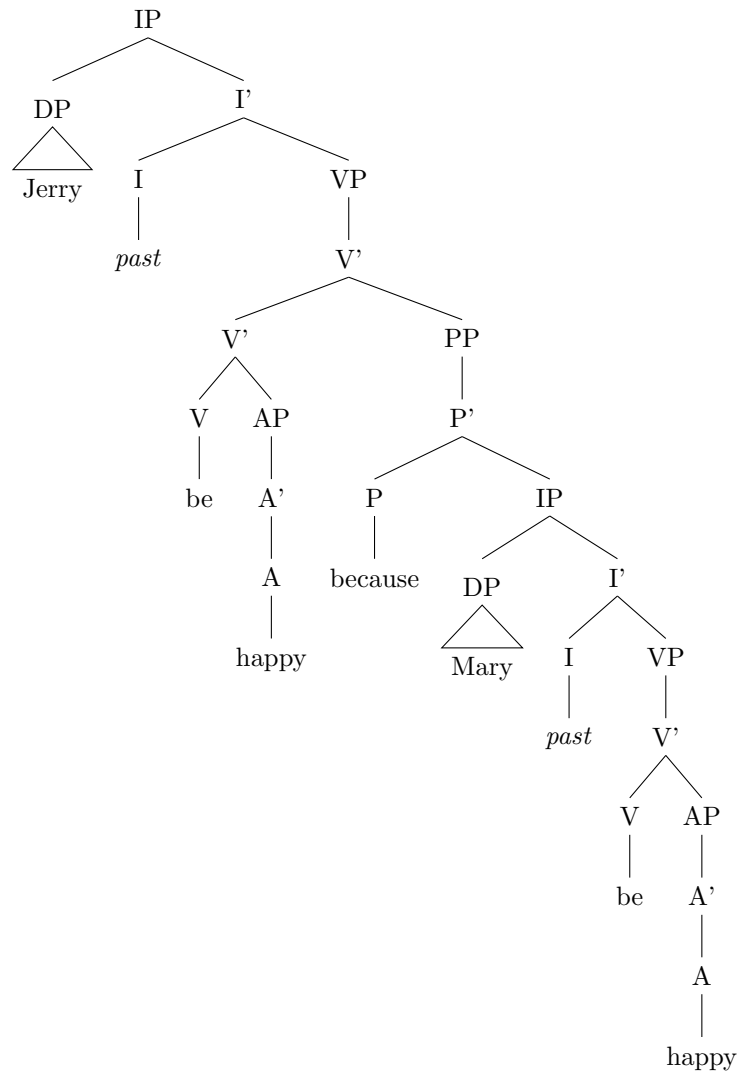


S-Structure Step 3: V-Movement

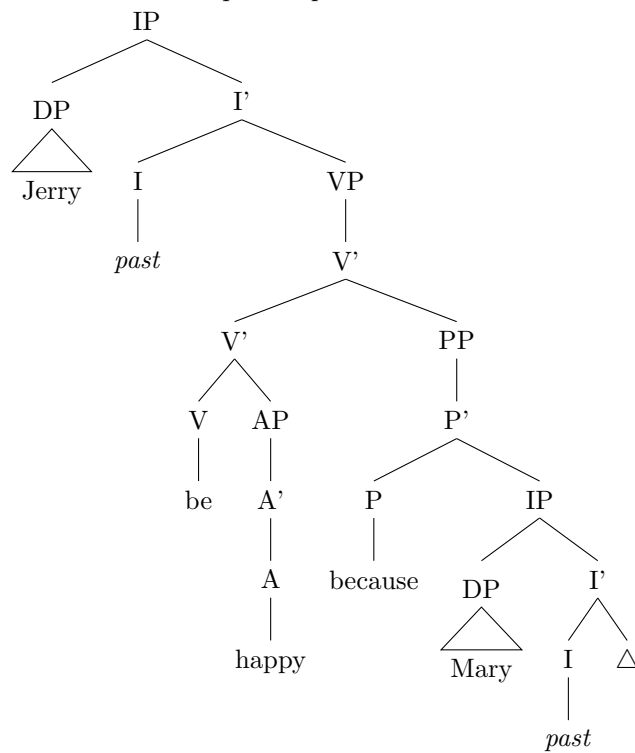


4 *Jerry was happy because Mary \triangle

D-Structure:



S-Structure Step 1: Elipsis



The next step would be to move a verb into Mary's [I] so that it fulfills the head condition. Unfortunately, we have elided the verb we would need to use ('be'). Therefore, this sentence is ungrammatical.