

Our Binding Theory is designed for s-structures. We haven't investigated whether the Binding Theory can be satisfied if it applies to a parse, like d-structure, say, that isn't the s-structure. This is a question that investigates the possibility that Binding Theory applies to a parse in a derivation other than s-structure. Since we are looking at Head Movement's interaction with the Binding Theory, we will only consider derivations that involve just head movement. So here's the question:

- (1) a. Is there a sentence that shows that Principle A cannot apply before Head Movement?
- b. Is there a sentence that shows that Principle A cannot apply after Head Movement?