

Day-16 Date: 26/09/2025

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- Data Structures

* Python data structures are ways of organizing and storing data so that they can be accessed and modified efficiently

- Built-in data structure

1. List - `[]` (Indexed: access by position) #

Ordered, mutable (can change), allows duplicates

2. tuple - `()`

Ordered, immutable (cannot change after creation)

3. Set - `{}`

Unordered, no duplicates

4. dictionary - `{'key': 'value'}`

Store key value pairs

- ① List - heterogeneous data collector

```
details = ["Aneena", "2002", 5.8, True, 2346, 4+8j]
```

details

```
# Created a list
```

```
o ["Aneena", "2002", 5.8, True, 2346, (4+8j)]
```

```
# to add element to last
```

```
details.append("Data Analyst")
```

details

◦ ['Aneena', '2002', 5.8, True, 2346, (4+8j), 'Data analyst']

To change True to False

details[3] = False

◦ ['Aneena', '2002', 5.8, False, 2346, (4+8j), 'Data Analyst']

To delete element

details.pop() # pop(3) / pop(2) any position
details

To print one by one

for i in details:

print(i)

◦ Aneena

2002

5.8

False

To print with position

for i in enumerate(details):

print(i)

◦ (0, 'Aneena')

(1, '2002')

(2, 5.8)

To replace element

details[1] = 23

details

- ['areena', 23, 5.8, False]

To add element without replacing

details.insert(2, "2000")

details

- ['areena', 23, 2000, 5.8, False]

To remove specific element

details.pop(3)

details

details.remove("areena")

details

length of list

len(details)

count of elements

details.count(5.8)

clear elements

details.clear()

details

delete list

del details

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- $l_1 = [5, 2, 9, 7, 1]$
Create l_2 by square numbers of l_1

$l_1 = [5, 2, 9, 7, 1]$

$l_2 = []$

for i in l_1 :

$s = i * i$

$l_2.append(s)$

l_2

o $[25, 4, 81, 49, 1]$