Assignment 4

April 11, 2021

```
[36]: import os
      import json
      from pathlib import Path
      import zipfile
      import email
      from email.policy import default
      from email.parser import Parser
      from datetime import timezone
      from collections import namedtuple
      import pandas as pd
      import s3fs
      from bs4 import BeautifulSoup
      from dateutil.parser import parse
      from chardet.universaldetector import UniversalDetector
      from pyspark.ml import Pipeline
      from pyspark.ml.feature import CountVectorizer
      from pyspark.ml.feature import HashingTF, Tokenizer
      from pyspark.sql import SparkSession
      from pyspark.sql.functions import col
      from pyspark.ml.pipeline import Transformer
      from pyspark.sql.functions import udf
      from pyspark.sql.types import StructType, StringType
      import pandas as pd
      current_dir = Path(os.getcwd()).absolute()
      results_dir = current_dir.joinpath('results')
      results_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
      data_dir = current_dir.joinpath('data')
      data_dir.mkdir(parents=True, exist_ok=True)
      enron_data_dir = data_dir.joinpath('enron')
      output_columns = [
              'payload',
              'text',
```

```
'Message_D',
        'Date',
        'From',
        'To',
        'Subject',
        'Mime-Version',
        'Content-Type',
        'Content-Transfer-Encoding',
        'X-From',
        'X-To',
        'X-cc',
        'X-bcc',
        'X-Folder',
        'X-Origin',
        'X-FileName',
        'Cc',
        'Bcc'
]
columns = [column.replace('-', '_') for column in output_columns]
ParsedEmail = namedtuple('ParsedEmail', columns)
spark = SparkSession\
    .builder\
    .appName("Assignment04")\
    .getOrCreate()
```

The following code loads data to your local JupyterHub instance. You only need to run this once.

```
#with zipfile.ZipFile(dst_data_path) as f_zip:
    #f_zip.extractall(path=data_dir)

#copy_data_to_local()
```

This code reads emails and creates a Spark dataframe with three columns.

0.1 Assignment 4.1

```
[50]: def read_raw_email(email_path):
          detector = UniversalDetector()
          try:
              with open(email path) as f:
                  original_msg = f.read()
          except UnicodeDecodeError:
              detector.reset()
              with open(email_path, 'rb') as f:
                  for line in f.readlines():
                      detector.feed(line)
                      if detector.done:
                          break
              detector.close()
              encoding = detector.result['encoding']
              with open(email_path, encoding=encoding) as f:
                  original_msg = f.read()
          return original_msg
      def make spark df():
          records = []
          d = {'id': None, 'username': None, 'original_msg': None}
          for root, dirs, files in os.walk(enron_data_dir):
              for file_path in files:
                  ## Current path is now the file path to the current email.
                  ## Use this path to read the following information
                  ## original_msq
                  ## username (Hint: It is the root folder)
                  ## id (The relative path of the email message)
                  current_path = str(Path(root).joinpath(file_path))
                  # Worked with Adam on this. Originally I had records.
       →append('email_path', root, read_raw_email(current_path))
                  # When I did that it didn't print out the id, username, and
       →original_msg correctly. He suggested using dict
                  # and calling everything out like below which worked better than myu
       →original df.show()
```

```
user_name = os.listdir(enron_data_dir)[0]
            d['username'] = user name
            pid = current_path
            d['id'] = pid
            # Using append to update the empty records list from above. Found
 → the read_raw_email(current_path) from Robert in
            # the 4.1 conversation where he explained to Anna the change was |
 \rightarrowneeded.
            # His explanation is original_msq is a local var to the_
 → read_raw_email() function
            original_msg = read_raw_email(current_path)
            d['original_msg'] = original_msg
            records.append(d)
    df = pd.DataFrame(records)
    sdf = spark.createDataFrame(df)
    return sdf
df = make_spark_df()
```

[51]: df.show()

```
idlusernamel
                                        original msg|
      ----+
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|</pre>
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|</pre>
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|</pre>
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|</pre>
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|zipper-a|Message-ID: <2088...|
+----+
only showing top 20 rows
```

[52]: df.printSchema()

```
root
|-- id: string (nullable = true)
|-- username: string (nullable = true)
|-- original_msg: string (nullable = true)
```

0.2 Assignment 4.2

Use plain_msg_example and html_msg_example to create a function that parses an email message.

```
[5]: plain_msg_example = """
     Message-ID: <6742786.1075845426893.JavaMail.evans@thyme>
     Date: Thu, 7 Jun 2001 11:05:33 -0700 (PDT)
     From: jeffrey.hammad@enron.com
     To: andy.zipper@enron.com
     Subject: Thanks for the interview
     Mime-Version: 1.0
     Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
     Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
     X-From: Hammad, Jeffrey </0=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=NOTESADDR/
      →CN=CBBE377A-24F58854-862567DD-591AE7>
     X-To: Zipper, Andy </O=ENRON/OU=NA/CN=RECIPIENTS/CN=AZIPPER>
     X-cc:
     X-bcc:
     X-Folder: \Zipper, Andy\Zipper, Andy\Inbox
     X-Origin: ZIPPER-A
     X-FileName: Zipper, Andy.pst
     Andy,
     Thanks for giving me the opportunity to meet with you about the Analyst/_{\sqcup}
      \hookrightarrowAssociate program. I enjoyed talking to you, and look forward to
      {\scriptstyle \hookrightarrow} \text{contributing to the success that the program has enjoyed.}
     Thanks and Best Regards,
     Jeff Hammad
     0.00
     html_msg_example = """
     Message-ID: <21013632.1075862392611.JavaMail.evans@thyme>
     Date: Mon, 19 Nov 2001 12:15:44 -0800 (PST)
     From: insynconline.6jy5ympb.d@insync-palm.com
     To: tstaab@enron.com
     Subject: Last chance for special offer on Palm OS Upgrade!
     Mime-Version: 1.0
```

```
Content-Type: text/plain; charset=us-ascii
Content-Transfer-Encoding: 7bit
X-From: InSync Online <InSyncOnline.6jy5ympb.d@insync-palm.com>
X-To: THERESA STAAB <tstaab@enron.com>
X-cc:
X-bcc:
X-Folder: \TSTAAB (Non-Privileged)\Staab, Theresa\Deleted Items
X-Origin: Staab-T
X-FileName: TSTAAB (Non-Privileged).pst
<html>
<html>
<head>
<title>Paprika</title>
<meta http-equiv="Content-Type" content="text/html;">
</head>
<body bgcolor="#FFFFFF" TEXT="#333333" LINK="#336699" VLINK="#6699cc"
</pre>
→ALINK="#ff9900">
<nobr><a href="http://insync-online.p04.com/u.d?"</pre>
→BEReaQA5eczXB=1"><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/
_{\hookrightarrow}404707/\text{upper left.gif"} alt="" width="103" height="110" hspace="0" vspace="0" _{\sqcup}
⇒border="0"></a><a href="http://insync-online.p04.com/u.d?</pre>
→AkReaQA5eczXE=11"><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/
_{\hookrightarrow}404707/upper\_right.gif" alt="" width="479" height="110" hspace="0" _{\sqcup}
\Rightarrowvspace="0" border="0"></a></nobr>
<img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/</pre>
→master-images/404707/clear.gif" width="4" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" uspace="0"
→border="0" alt="">
 <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>
\hookrightarrowclear.gif" width="20" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt=""></
 \rightarrowtd>
 <br><a href="http://insync-online.p04.com/u.d?"
 →LkReaQA5eczXL=21"><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/
 _{
m d}404707/screen1.gif" alt="" width="165" height="159" hspace="0" vspace="0" _{
m L}

-border="0"></a><br><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/</pre>
 _{\hookrightarrow}404707/screen1\_text.gif" alt="" width="93" height="26" hspace="0" vspace="0" _{\sqcup}
\rightarrowborder="0">
 <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>
 ⇒clear.gif" width="20" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt=""></
```

```
<br><a href="http://insync-online.p04.com/u.d?"
→BkReaQA5eczX0=31"><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/
 _{
m h}404707/screen2.gif" alt="" width="165" height="159" hspace="0" vspace="0" _{
m L}

-border="0"></a><br><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/</pre>
_{
m 04}04707/\text{screen2} text.gif" alt="" width="93" height="26" hspace="0" vspace="0" _{
m L}
→border="0">
 <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>

clear.gif" width="20" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt="">
//

// order="0" alt="">
\rightarrowtd>
 <br><a href="http://insync-online.p04.com/u.d?"</pre>
→JkReaQA5eczXRs=41"><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/
\hookrightarrow404707/screen3.gif" alt="" width="165" height="159" hspace="0" vspace="0"...
→border="0"></a><br><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/</pre>
_{\hookrightarrow}404707/screen3\_text.gif" alt="" width="93" height="26" hspace="0" vspace="0" _{\sqcup}
→border="0">
 <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>

→clear.gif" width="19" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt="">
/ "

 <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/</pre>
→master-images/404707/clear.gif" width="4" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0"
⇒border="0" alt="">
<img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/</pre>
→master-images/404707/clear.gif" width="4" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" uspace="0"
⇒border="0" alt="">
 <br>
   ⇔bgcolor="#99ccff">
   \langle t.r \rangle
     <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/</pre>
→404707/clear.gif" width="50" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0"
→alt="">
     <font face="verdana, arial" size="-2"color="#000000">
       <br>
       Dear THERESA,
       <br><br><
       Due to overwhelming demand for the Palm OS® v4.1 Upgrade with ∪
→ Mobile Connectivity, we are
       extending the special offer of 25% off through November 30, 2001. Soll
→there's still time to significantly
       increase the functionality of your Palm™ III, IIIx, IIIxe, IIIc, V_{\sqcup}
 →or Vx handheld. Step up to the
```

new Palm OS v4.1 through this extended special offer. You'll receive⊔ \hookrightarrow the brand new Palm OS v4.1
b>for just \$29.95 when you use Promo Code <font⊔ \rightarrow color="#FF0000">OS41WAVE. That's a \$10 savings off the list price. Click here →to view a full product demo now.

> <img,,</pre> ⇒src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/title1.gif" alt=""⊔ \rightarrow width="336" height="20" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0">

< You can do a lot more with your Palm™ handheld when you upgrade to ... \hookrightarrow the Palm OS v4.1. All your favorite features just got even better and there are some terrific new_{\sqcup} \rightarrow additions:

< Handwrite notes and even draw pictures right on your Palm™__ →handheld Tap letters with your stylus and use Graffiti® at the same, \rightarrow time with the enhanced onscreen keyboard Improved Date Book functionality lets you view, snooze or clear ... →multiple alarms all with a single tap You can easily change time-zone settings

> <img_ ⇒src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/title2.gif" alt=""| ⇒width="460" height="20" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0">

> <nobr>Mask/unmask</nobr> private records or hide/unhide directly_ →within the application Lock your device automatically at a designated time using the new \Box →Autolocking feature Always remember your password with our new Hint feature*

< <img_ ⇒src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/title3.gif" alt=""⊔ \rightarrow width="461" height="31" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0">

> Use your GSM compatible mobile phone or modem to get online and ... \rightarrow access the web Stay connected with email, instant messaging and text messaging to \Box →GSM mobile phones

```
→meetings and even "beam"
           important information to others</LI>
       <br><br><br>>
       All this comes in a new operating system that can be yours for just $29.
→95! <a href="http://insync-online.p04.com/u.d?MkReaQA5eczXRV=91">Click here
⇔to
       upgrade to the new Palm™ OS v4.1</a> and you'll also get the⊔
⇒latest Palm desktop software. Or call
       <nobr>1-800-881-7256</nobr> to order via phone.
       <br><br><
       Sincerely, <br>
       The Palm Team
       <br><br>>
       P.S. Remember, this extended offer opportunity of 25% savings \Box
⇒absolutely ends on November 30, 2001
       and is only available through the Palm Store when you use Promo Code,
\hookrightarrow <b > <font color="#FF0000">0S41WAVE</font></b>.
       <br><br>>
       <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>
⇒bottom_button.gif" align="right" alt="" width="295" height="60" hspace="0" |
⇔vspace="0" border="0">
       <br><img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/clear.</pre>
⇒gif" width="474" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt="">
       </font>
     <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/</pre>
_{
m cap}404707/clear.gif" width="50" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" _{
m L}
→alt="">
   <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/</pre>
\hookrightarrowmaster-images/404707/clear.gif" width="4" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" _{\sqcup}
\rightarrowborder="0" alt="">
 <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>
⇒bottom.gif" width="582" height="67" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0">
 <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>
⇒clear.gif" width="54" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt=""></
   474"><font face="arial, verdana" size="-2" color="\#000000"><br/>>
```

```
* This feature is available on the Palm™ IIIx, Palm™ IIIxe, and
 →Palm™ Vx. <br><br>
   ** Note: To use the MIK functionality, you need either a Palm OS® __

→compatible modem or a phone

   with <nobr>built-in</nobr> modem or data capability that has either an\sqcup
⇒infrared port or cable exits. If you
   are using a phone, you must have data services from your mobile service_{\sqcup}
 →provider. <a href="http://insync-online.p04.com/u.d?"</pre>
 →RkReaQA5eczXRK=101">Click here</a> for
   a list of tested and supported phones that you can use with the MIK. Cable ...
\hookrightarrownot provided.
   <br><br><
    ----<br>
   To modify your profile or unsubscribe from Palm newsletters, <a href="http:/

→/insync-online.p04.com/u.d?KkReaQA5eczXRE=121">click here</a>.

   ⇒subject line of the message.
   <br><br><
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 →PalmPix, Palm Powered, the Palm
   trade dress, PalmSource, Smartcode, and Simply Palm are trademarks of Palm, ,,
\hookrightarrow Inc. All other brands and
   product names may be trademarks or registered trademarks of their
→respective owners.</font>
   <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/clear.gif"
</pre>
\rightarrowwidth="474" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt="">
   <img src="http://images4.postdirect.com/master-images/404707/</pre>

→clear.gif" width="54" height="1" hspace="0" vspace="0" border="0" alt="">
⇒td>
 <br><br><br><br><br>>
<!-- The following image is included for message detection -->
<img src="http://p04.com/1x1.dyn" border="0" alt="" width="1" height="1">
<img src="http://p04.com/1x1.dyn?0vEGou8Ig30ba2L2bLn" width=1 height=1></body>
</html>
</html>
plain_msg_example = plain_msg_example.strip()
```

```
html_msg_example = html_msg_example.strip()
[87]: def parse_html_payload(payload):
          This function uses Beautiful Soup to read HTML data
          and return the text. If the payload is plain text, then
          Beautiful Soup will return the original content
          soup = BeautifulSoup(payload, 'html.parser')
          return str(soup.get_text()).encode('utf-8').decode('utf-8')
      def parse_email(original_msg):
          result = {}
          msg = Parser(policy=default).parsestr(original_msg)
          ## TODO: Use Python's email library to read the payload and the headers
          result['payload'] = msg.get_payload()
          result['text'] = parse html payload(result['payload'])
          ## https://docs.python.org/3/library/email.examples.html (this was really_
       →helpful in finding examples)
          tuple_result = tuple([str(result.get(column, None)) for column in columns])
          return ParsedEmail(*tuple_result)
[88]: parsed_msg = parse_email(plain_msg_example)
[89]: print(parsed_msg.text)
     Andy,
     Thanks for giving me the opportunity to meet with you about the Analyst/
     Associate program. I enjoyed talking to you, and look forward to contributing
     to the success that the program has enjoyed.
     Thanks and Best Regards,
     Jeff Hammad
[90]: parsed_html_msg = parse_email(html_msg_example)
```

Paprika

[91]: print(parsed_html_msg.text)

Dear THERESA,

Due to overwhelming demand for the Palm ${\tt OS@}\ {\tt v4.1}$ Upgrade with Mobile Connectivity, we are

extending the special offer of 25% off through November 30, 2001. So there's still time to significantly

increase the functionality of your Palm III, IIIx, IIIxe, IIIc, V or Vx handheld. Step up to the

new Palm OS v4.1 through this extended special offer. You'll receive the brand new Palm OS v4.1 $\,$

for just \$29.95 when you use Promo Code OS41WAVE. That's a \$10 savings off the list price.

Click here to view a full product demo now.

You can do a lot more with your Palm handheld when you upgrade to the Palm OS v4.1. All your

favorite features just got even better and there are some terrific new additions:

Handwrite notes and even draw pictures right on your Palm handheld

Tap letters with your stylus and use Graffiti® at the same time with the enhanced onscreen keyboard

Improved Date Book functionality lets you view, snooze or clear multiple alarms all with a single tap

You can easily change time-zone settings

Mask/unmask private records or hide/unhide directly within the application Lock your device automatically at a designated time using the new Autolocking feature

Always remember your password with our new Hint feature*

Use your GSM compatible mobile phone or modem to get online and access the web Stay connected with email, instant messaging and text messaging to GSM mobile phones

important information to others

All this comes in a new operating system that can be yours for just \$29.95! Click here to

upgrade to the new Palm OS v4.1 and you'll also get the latest Palm desktop software. Or call

1-800-881-7256 to order via phone.

Sincerely, The Palm Team

P.S. Remember, this extended offer opportunity of 25% savings absolutely ends on November 30, 2001

and is only available through the Palm Store when you use Promo Code ${\tt OS41WAVE}\,.$

- * This feature is available on the Palm IIIx, Palm IIIxe, and Palm Vx.
- $**\ \mbox{Note:}$ To use the MIK functionality, you need either a Palm OS® compatible modem or a phone

with built-in modem or data capability that has either an infrared port or cable exits. If you

are using a phone, you must have data services from your mobile service provider. Click here for

a list of tested and supported phones that you can use with the MIK. Cable not provided.

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0.3 Assignment 4.3

[82]: ## This creates a schema for the email data
email_struct = StructType()

```
for column in columns:
         email_struct.add(column, StringType(), True)
[83]: | ## This creates a user-defined function which can be used in Spark
     parse_email_func = udf(lambda z: parse_email(z), email_struct)
     def parse_emails(input_df):
         new_df = input_df.select(
             'username', 'id', 'original msg', parse_email_func('original msg').
      →alias('parsed_email')
         for column in columns:
             new_df = new_df.withColumn(column, new_df.parsed_email[column])
         new_df = new_df.drop('parsed_email')
         return new_df
     class ParseEmailsTransformer(Transformer):
         def _transform(self, dataset):
             Transforms the input dataset.
             :param dataset: input dataset, which is an instance of :py:class:
      \rightarrow `pyspark.sql.DataFrame`
             :returns: transformed dataset
             return dataset.transform(parse emails)
     \textit{## Use the custom ParseEmailsTransformer, Tokenizer, and CountVectorizer}
     pet = ParseEmailsTransformer()
     token = Tokenizer(inputCol = 'text', outputCol = 'words')
     cv = CountVectorizer(inputCol = 'words', outputCol = 'features', vocabSize = 3,
      →minDF = 2.0) # Added vocab and minDF based off General Conversation
     ## to create a spark pipeline
     email_pipeline = Pipeline(stages = [pet, token, cv])
     model = email pipeline.fit(df)
     result = model.transform(df)
[84]: result.select('id', 'words', 'features').show()
     +----+
                                        words
         ______
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
```

```
|/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...| [there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...| [there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     +----+
     only showing top 20 rows
[85]: # Checked this based off of the conversation under the 4.3 pin in General chat.
      → Consistent with everyone elses.
      print(result.count())
     13725
[92]: result.filter(result.username == 'zipper-a').select('id', 'words', 'features').
       →show()
           ______
                        idl
                                          words
        -----
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...| [there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...| [there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...| [there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...|[there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
     |/home/jovyan/dsc6...| [there, will, be,...|(3,[0,1,2],[3.0,2...|
```

[]: