

**A** Can you provide an explanation of how this scraper script works?

"""

Scrapes a headline from The Daily Pennsylvanian website and saves it to a JSON file that tracks headlines over time.

"""

```
import os
import sys
import daily_event_monitor
import bs4
import requests
import loguru

def scrape_data_point():
```

"""

Scrapes the top article headline from The Daily Pennsylvanian Opinion section.  
Returns:

str: The headline text if found, otherwise an empty string.

"""

```
headers = {
    "User-Agent": "cis3500-scraper"
}
```

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```
soup = bs4.BeautifulSoup(req.text, "html.parser")
target_element = soup.find("h3", class="standard-link")

data_point = "" if target_element is None else target_element.text.strip()
loguru.logger.info(f"Data point: {data_point}")
return data_point

return ""
```

if **name** == "main":

# Setup logger to track runtime

loguru.logger.add("scrape.log", rotation="1 day")

# Create data dir if needed

loguru.logger.info("Creating data directory if it does not exist")

try:

os.makedirs("data", exist\_ok=True)

except Exception as e:

loguru.logger.error(f"Failed to create data directory: {e}")

sys.exit(1)

# Load daily event monitor

loguru.logger.info("Loading daily event monitor")

dem = daily\_event\_monitor.DailyEventMonitor(

"data/daily\_pennsylvanian\_headlines.json"

)

# Run scrape

loguru.logger.info("Starting scrape")

try:

data\_point = scrape\_data\_point()

except Exception as e:

loguru.logger.error(f"Failed to scrape data point: {e}")

data\_point = None

# Save data

if data\_point is not None:

dem.add\_today(data\_point)

dem.save()

loguru.logger.info("Saved daily event monitor")

def print\_tree(directory, ignore\_dirs=[".git", "pycache"]):

loguru.logger.info(f"Printing tree of files/dirs at {directory}")

for root, dirs, files in os.walk(directory):

dirs[:] = [d for d in dirs if d not in ignore\_dirs]

level = root.replace(directory, "").count(os.sep)

indent = " " \* 4 \* (level)

loguru.logger.info(f"{indent}+--{os.path.basename(root)}")

sub\_indent = " " \* 4 \* (level + 1)

```

for file in files:
    loguru.logger.info(f"{sub_indent}+--{file}")
print_tree(os.getcwd())
loguru.logger.info("Printing contents of data file {}".format(dem.file_path))
with open(dem.file_path, "r") as f:
    loguru.logger.info(f.read())
# Finish
loguru.logger.info("Scrape complete")
loguru.logger.info("Exiting")

```

This script is a web scraper designed to collect the top headline from The Daily Pennsylvanian's opinion section and track it over time. Here's a breakdown of how it works:

#### 1. Imports and Setup:

- It imports necessary libraries for web requests, HTML parsing, logging, and file operations.
- The `loguru` library handles logging throughout the execution.

#### 2. The `scrape_data_point()` Function:

- Sets a custom user agent "cis3500-scraper" to identify the script when making requests.
- Makes an HTTP GET request to "<https://www.thedp.com/section/opinion>".
- Logs the request URL and status code for debugging.
- If the request succeeds (status code 200):
  - Parses the HTML with BeautifulSoup.
  - Searches for an `<h3>` element with the class "standard-link" (which contains the top headline).
  - Returns the text of this element if found, or an empty string if not found.

#### 3. Main Execution:

- Sets up logging to save to "scrape.log" with daily rotation.
- Creates a "data" directory if it doesn't exist.
- Initializes a `DailyEventMonitor` object that manages saving data to "data/daily\_pennsylvanian\_headlines.json".
- Calls `scrape_data_point()` to get the current headline.
- Adds today's headline to the monitor using `add_today()`.
- Saves the updated data to the JSON file.

#### 4. Debugging and Reporting:

- Includes a `print_tree()` function that logs the directory structure.
- Prints the contents of the data file to the log.
- Logs completion messages.

#### 5. Error Handling:

- Has try/except blocks around critical operations to catch and log errors.
- The script handles potential failures when creating directories or scraping data.

There's a small syntax error in the main execution block where `**name**` should be `__name__`, but otherwise, this script provides a complete pipeline for regularly scraping headlines and building a historical dataset.

ⓘ Claude does not have internet access. Links provided may not be accurate or up to date.

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Claude can make mistakes. Please double-check responses.