Database Management Systems

SRS (Software Requirements Specification)

for

"Budget Tracker System"

Under the subject

(Database Management Systems)

Submitted By

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1. Category:

Mobile Application

2. Purpose:

The purpose of this document is to present a detailed description of the Budget Tracker System. It will explain the purpose and features of the software, the interfaces of the software, what the software will do, the constraints under which it must operates and how the software will react to external stimuli. This document is intended for both the end users and the developers of the software.

3. Scope:

The Budget Tracker System will enable users to manage and track their expenses, and budgets across various categories and accounts. Users will be able to add, edit, and categorize transactions, set budget limits, and view summary reports to gain insights into their spending patterns. This system will facilitate secure data storage, easy access to financial information, and support for making informed financial decisions.

4. Introduction:

The Budget Tracking System is a mobile application designed to streamline personal finance management by allowing users to track expenses, set budgets, and monitor financial goals in real time. This system provides an accessible, intuitive interface that encourages users to record transactions, view spending summaries, and receive insights into their financial habits on the go. By offering a digital solution, the application reduces the challenges of manual record-keeping, providing users with an organized and efficient way to manage their finances. This project emphasizes secure data storage and user-friendly functionality to empower individuals in achieving better financial discipline and decision-making.

5.General Description

The Budget Tracker System is a personal finance management tool designed to help users organize and monitor their income and expenses across multiple categories, such as groceries, utilities, entertainment, and more. This system allows users to record financial transactions, categorize them, and set budget limits to track spending habits effectively. Users can view detailed reports and summaries that display spending trends over time, helping them make informed budgeting and saving decisions. The system provides a user-friendly interface for managing personal finances, ensuring accuracy, convenience, and control in daily financial planning.

5. Features:

- 1. User Registration:
- Allows users to register with a unique username and password.
- 2. User Authentication:
- Authenticates users based on their registered credentials.
- 3. Expense Management:
- Enables users to add new expenses, specifying the date, amount, category, and description.
- Provides a view of all expenses for a specific user.
- 4. Budget Management:
- Enables users to view and modify their budget for different expenses

6. Requirements:

1. Performance

Tracking and updating budget records should be efficient and accessible to users. The following outlines both static and dynamic requirements related to the system's performance:

Static Requirements:

- Number of Terminals: The system's database is designed to reside on a remote server or cloud-based database, allowing users to access the application from their mobile devices.
- Number of Users: The system can support multiple users, each with individual accounts and personalized budget data, to facilitate a user-specific experience in tracking expenses.

• Dynamic Requirements:

 The system is expected to provide quick response times for data input and retrieval, with high accuracy in calculations and record keeping. Users should experience minimal delay when logging or viewing expenses.

2. Reliability

The application should ensure data consistency and integrity. If the
database connection is interrupted due to server issues or connectivity
loss, the application should notify the user and save any unsynced data
locally to sync later.

3. Availability

The system is designed for availability across multiple devices, allowing
users to access their budget data anytime. The mobile app enables users
to track expenses on the go, making it convenient and reliable for realtime budgeting needs.

4. Security

 Security measures should include user authentication (username and password) to ensure that only authorized users can access their personal financial data. Users should be able to set up additional security features, such as multi-factor authentication, for added protection of sensitive information.

5. Maintainability

• The system supports regular data backups, either automatically or at user-specified intervals, to prevent data loss. Updates should be easily

deployable to fix bugs, enhance features, or improve security without disrupting user access.

6. Portability

 The Budget Tracking System is designed as a mobile application and is compatible with Android and iOS platforms. The system is platformindependent, allowing seamless access across different devices and operating systems.

7. Software tools:

Software Interfaces involved:

Front End: Java Swing

Back End: MySQL 8.0.39

8. Database Requirements:

- USERS
- ACCOUNTS
- BUDGETS
- RECORDS
- UPDATES

Converting ERD to Tables -

USERS:-

Attribute	DataType	Constraint	
user_id	Int	Primary Key, Auto-increment	
user_name	varchar(50)	Unique, Not Null	
password	varchar(255)	Not Null	
email	varchar(100)	Not Null	

ACCOUNTS:-

Attribute	DataType	Constraint
Account_ID	Int	Primary Key ,Auto-increment
User_ID	Int	Foreign Key
Account_name	varchar(50)	-
initial_amount	Decimal(15,2)	Check (initial_amount>=0)

CATEGORIES:-

Attribute	DataType	Constraint
Category_ID	Int	Primary Key ,Auto-increment
User_id	Int	Foreign Key
Category_name	Varchar(50)	Not Null

BUDGETS:-

Attribute	DataType	Constraint	
User_ID	Int	Foreign key	
Category_ID	Int	Foreign key	
Budget_Amount	Decimal	Not Null	
Start_date	Date	Not Null	
End_date Date		Not Null	
Created_at	TimeStamp	Default(CurTimeStamp())	

RECORDS:-

Attribute	DataType	Constraint
Record_ID	Int	Primary Key, Auto-increment
Date	Date	Not Null
Time	Time	Not Null
Category_ID	Int	Foreign Key
Account_ID	Int	Foreign Key
Amount	Decimal(10,2)	Not null , check(Amount>=0)
Notes	Varchar(300)	-

Normalization:

1NF =

- Table should not contain any multi-valued attributes

USERS TABLE:

USERS(user_id,email,password,created_at)

```
+-----+
| user_id | username | email | password | created_at |
|------+
| 501 | Riya Arora | riyaarora.@gmail.com | Riya#22 | 2024-11-04 17:25:45 |
| 502 | Sakshi Patel | sakshi.patel101@gmail.com | Sakship$101 | 2024-11-05 10:55:20 |
| 503 | Diksha Purohit | diksha.p02@gmail.com | Dpurohit02 | 2024-10-28 14:28:07 |
| 504 | Nikhil Sharma | nikhil.sharma121@gmail.com | Nikhils#21 | 2024-01-31 23:23:23 |
| 505 | Sam Dsouza | sam.d32@gmail.com | samsam#32 | 2023-12-12 12:09:32 |
| 506 | namrata sharma | namrata.sharma@cumminscollege.in | sharmaN#123 | 2024-11-06 22:55:08 |
| 508 | mohini | mohini.jadhav@cumminscollege.in | MohiniJ32 | 2024-11-10 13:02:27 |
```

BUDGETS TABLE:

BUDGETS(user_id,category_id,budget_amount,start_date,end_date,created_at)

```
+-----+
| user id | category id | budget amount | start date | end date | created at
<del>+-----</del>+
                750.00 | 2024-11-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-11-06 19:29:09 |
  501 l
         2001 l
                1500.00 | 2024-10-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-10-06 18:23:09 |
  502 l
         2004 l
  503 l
         2007 | 0.00 | 2024-09-01 | 2024-12-31 | 2024-09-01 12:00:00 |
         2011 |
                3500.00 | 2024-11-01 | 2024-12-01 | 2024-11-01 13:31:21 |
  505 l
         2012 | 10000.00 | 2024-06-01 | 2024-12-31 | 2024-06-01 09:00:01 |
  505 l
```

ACCOUNTS TABLE:

ACCOUNTS(accounts id,user id,account name,initial amount)

```
+-----+
| account id | user id | account name | initial Amount |
101 | 501 | card
                    0.00 |
   102 | 501 | cash
                    400.00
   103 | 503 | card |
                    2800.00
   104 | 504 | savings |
                    400.00 |
   105 | 505 | card
                    9980.00 |
   107 | 502 | savings
                     4000.00
                -----+
```

RECORDS TABLE

RECORDS(record_id,date,time,category_id,account_id,amount,notes)

+	-+	++
record_id date time	category_id acc	count_id Amount Notes
+	-+	++
301 2024-11-04 18:2	1:07 2001	102 500.00 brunch
302 2024-10-14 20:1	2:12 2007	103 2000.00 H&M
303 2024-07-17 11:1	0:42 2009	104 5000.00 Cricket kit
304 2024-09-17 04:1	9:22 2008	103 700.00 Cold
305 2024-01-31 21:0	3:20 2003	102 100.00 Stationary
306 2024-11-06 19:5	5:03 2001	102 100.00 dominos
307 2024-11-05 14:3	0:02 2007	103 5500.00 ikea
313 2024-11-10 16:1	1:24 2001	105 50.00 pattis
+	-+	++

CATEGORIES TABLE:

CATEGORIES(category_id,user_id,category_name)

+-----+
| category_id | user_id | category_name |

+-----+
2001	501	FOOD
2002	501	TRAVEL
2003	501	EDUCATION

```
2004 | 502 | BEAUTY
2005 | 502 | CLOTHING
2006 | 502 | ELECTRONICS |
2007 | 503 | SHOPPING
2008 | 503 | HEALTH
2009 | 504 | SPORT
2010 | 505 | HOME
2011 | 505 | TRANSPORTATION |
2012 | 505 | BILLS |
2014 | 506 | books
```

2NF =

- Tables must be in 1NF
- All the Non-prime attributes should be fully functionally dependent on candidate key.

USERS:

USERS(user_id,username,email,password,created_at)

user_id username email	password created_at
+++	
501 Riya Arora riyaarora.@gmail.com	Riya#22 2024-11-04 17:25:45
502 Sakshi Patel sakshi.patel101@gmail.	com Sakship\$101 2024-11-05 10:55:20
503 Diksha Purohit diksha.p02@gmail.com	Dpurohit02 2024-10-28 14:28:07
504 Nikhil Sharma nikhil.sharma121@gma	il.com Nikhils#21 2024-01-31 23:23:23
505 Sam Dsouza sam.d32@gmail.com	samsam#32 2023-12-12 12:09:32
506 namrata sharma namrata.sharma@cu	mminscollege.in sharmaN#123 2024-11-06 22:55:08
508 mohini mohini.jadhav@cumminso	college.in MohiniJ32 2024-11-10 13:02:27
+	++

BUDGETS:

BUDGETS(user_id,category_id,budget_amount,start_date,end_date,created_at)

```
+-----+
| user_id | category_id | budget_amount | start_date | end_date | created_at
+-----+
  501 |
         2001 |
                750.00 | 2024-11-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-11-06 19:29:09 |
  502 |
         2004 |
                1500.00 | 2024-10-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-10-06 18:23:09 |
  503 |
         2007 |
                 0.00 | 2024-09-01 | 2024-12-31 | 2024-09-01 12:00:00 |
  505 |
         2011
                3500.00 | 2024-11-01 | 2024-12-01 | 2024-11-01 13:31:21 |
                10000.00 | 2024-06-01 | 2024-12-31 | 2024-06-01 09:00:01 |
  505 |
         2012
```

ACCOUNTS:

INITIAL TABLE:

ACCOUNTS(account_id,user_id,account_name,intial_amount)

```
+-----+
| account_id | user_id | account_name | initial_Amount |
+-----+
   101 | 501 | card
                       0.00
   102 | 501 | cash
                       400.00 |
   103 | 503 | card
                      2800.00 |
   104 | 504 | savings
                       400.00 |
   105 |
        505 | card
                      9980.00 |
   107 |
        502 | savings
                  4000.00
 -----+
```

AFTER 2NF:

(account_id,user_id)

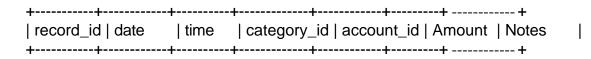
++					
acc	account_ID user_id				
+	+-	+			
	101	501			
	102	501			
	107	502			
	103	503			
	104	504			
	105	505			
++					

(account_id,account_name,initial_amount)

++					
account_id account_name initial_amount					
+	+	+			
101 card		0.00			
102 cash		400.00			
103 card		2800.00			
104 savings		400.00			
105 card	1	9980.00			
107 savings		4000.00			
+	+	+			

RECORDS: INITIAL TABLE:

RECORDS(record_id,date,time,category_id,account_id,amount,notes)



```
102 | 500.00 | brunch
    301 | 2024-11-04 | 18:21:07 |
                                   2001 |
    302 | 2024-10-14 | 20:12:12 |
                                   2007 |
                                             103 | 2000.00 | H&M
    303 | 2024-07-17 | 11:10:42 |
                                   2009 |
                                             104 | 5000.00 | Cricket kit |
                                             103 | 700.00 | Cold
    304 | 2024-09-17 | 04:19:22 |
                                   2008 |
    305 | 2024-01-31 | 21:03:20 |
                                             102 | 100.00 | Stationary |
                                   2003 |
    306 | 2024-11-06 | 19:55:03 |
                                             102 | 100.00 | dominos
                                   2001 |
                                             103 | 5500.00 | ikea
    307 | 2024-11-05 | 14:30:02 |
                                   2007 I
    313 | 2024-11-10 | 16:11:24 |
                                  2001 |
                                             105 | 50.00 | pattis
+------+
```

AFTER 2NF:

(record_id,category_id,account_id)

```
+----+
| record_id | category_id | account_id |
+-----+
    301 |
            2001 |
                      102 |
    302 |
            2007 |
                      103 l
    303 |
            2009 |
                      104 l
    304 |
            2008 |
                      103 l
    305 |
            2003 |
                      102 |
            2001 |
    306 |
                      102 |
    307 |
            2007 |
                      103 l
    313 |
            2001 |
                      105 |
```

(record_id,date,time,amount,notes)

CATEGORIES: INITIAL TABLE: CATEGORIES(category_id,user_id,category_nam e) +----+ | category_id | user_id | category_name | +-----+ 2001 | 501 | FOOD | 2002 | 501 | TRAVEL | 2003 | 501 | EDUCATION | 2004 | 502 | BEAUTY | 2005 | 502 | CLOTHING | 2006 | 502 | ELECTRONICS |

2007 | 503 | SHOPPING |

2008 | 503 | HEALTH

2009 | 504 | SPORT |

```
| 2010| 505|HOME |
| 2011 | 505 | TRANSPORTATION |
 2012 | 505 | BILLS |
| 2014 | 506 | books |
+----+
AFTER 2NF:
(category_id,category_name)
+----+
| category_id | category_name |
+-----+
   2001 | FOOD |
   2002 | TRAVEL |
   2003 | EDUCATION |
   2004 | BEAUTY |
   2005 | CLOTHING |
```

2006 | ELECTRONICS |

```
2007 | SHOPPING |
   2008 | HEALTH |
   2009 | SPORT
   2010 | HOME |
   2011 | TRANSPORTATION |
   2012 | BILLS |
   2014 | books |
(category_id,user_id)
+----+
| category_id | user_id |
+----+
   2001 | 501 |
```

2002 | 501 |

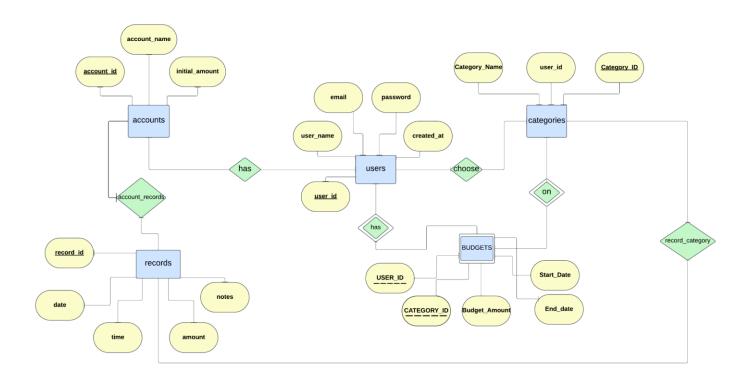
2003 | 501 | 2004 | 502 | 2005 | 502 | 2006 | 502 | 2007 | 503 | 2008 | 503 | 2009 | 504 | 2010 | 505 | 2011 | 505 | 2012 | 505 | 2014 | 506 |

3NF =

- Tables must be in 3NF
- There should be no transitive dependency in table.

ALL THE TABLES ALREADY EXISTS IN 3NF FORM AS THERE IS NO TRANSITIVITY BETWEEN THEM

11. E-R Diagram:



BUDGET TRACKER SYSTEM

MYSQL QUERIES

Table 1: USERS

mysql> CREATE TABLE Users (

- -> user_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
- -> username VARCHAR(50) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
- -> email VARCHAR(100) UNIQUE NOT NULL,
- -> password VARCHAR(255) NOT NULL,
- -> created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP
- ->);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.16 sec)

mysql> insert into users values(501, 'Riya Arora', 'riyaarora.@gmail.com', 'Riya#22', default);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.05 sec)

mysql> insert into users(username,email,password,created_at) values('Sakshi Patel','sakshi.patel101@gmail.com','Sakship\$101','2024-11-05 10:55:20');

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)

mysql> insert into users(username,email,password,created_at) values('Diksha Purohit','diksha.p02@gmail.com','Dpurohit02','2024-10-28 14:28:07'),('Nikhil Sharma','nikhil.sharma121@gmail.com','Nikhils#21','2024-01-31 23:23:23'),('Sam Dsouza','sam.d32@gmail.com','samsam#32','2023-12-12 12:09:32');

Query OK, 3 rows affected (0.02 sec)

Records: 3 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

```
mysql> select * from users;
```

```
+-----+
| user_id | username | email | password | created_at |
| +-----+
| 501 | Riya Arora | riyaarora.@gmail.com | Riya#22 | 2024-11-04 17:25:45 |
| 502 | Sakshi Patel | sakshi.patel101@gmail.com | Sakship$101 | 2024-11-05 10:55:20 |
| 503 | Diksha Purohit | diksha.p02@gmail.com | Dpurohit02 | 2024-10-28 14:28:07 |
| 504 | Nikhil Sharma | nikhil.sharma121@gmail.com | Nikhils#21 | 2024-01-31 23:23:23 |
| 505 | Sam Dsouza | sam.d32@gmail.com | samsam#32 | 2023-12-12 12:09:32 |
```

Table 2: ACCOUNTS

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Accounts (
```

- -> account_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
- -> user id INT,
- -> account_name VARCHAR(50),
- -> initial_Amount DECIMAL(15, 2) DEFAULT 0,
- -> check(initial_Amount>=0),
- -> FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES Users(user_id)
- ->);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)

mysql> insert into accounts values(101,501,'card',default);

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.04 sec)

mysql> insert into accounts(user_id,account_name,initial_Amount) values(501,'cash',1000),(503,'card',11000),(504,'savings',5000),(505,'card',default);

Records: 4 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0

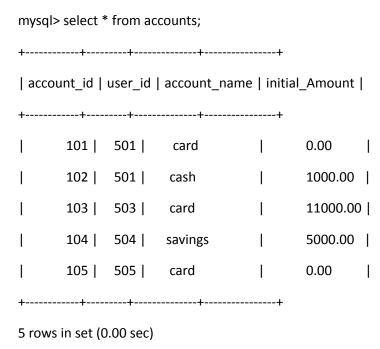


Table 3: CATEGORIES

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Categories (
-> category_id INT PRIMARY KEY AUTO_INCREMENT,
-> user_id INT,
-> category_name VARCHAR(50) NOT NULL,
-> FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES Users(user_id)
-> );
```

```
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.05 sec)
mysql> insert into categories values(2001,501,'FOOD');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
mysql> insert into categories(user_id,category_name)
values(501,'TRAVEL'),(501,'EDUCATION'),(502,'BEAUTY'),(502,'CLOTHING'),(502,'ELECTRONICS'),(503,'SH
OPPING'),(503,'HEALTH'),(504,'SPORT'),(505,'HOME'),(505,'TRANSPORTATION'),(505,'BILLS');
Query OK, 11 rows affected (0.01 sec)
Records: 11 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> select * from categories;
+----+
| category_id | user_id | category_name |
+----+
       2001 | 501 | FOOD
       2002 | 501 | TRAVEL
       2003 | 501 | EDUCATION
       2004 | 502 | BEAUTY
       2005 | 502 | CLOTHING
       2006 | 502 | ELECTRONICS
       2007 | 503 | SHOPPING
       2008 | 503 | HEALTH
       2009 | 504 | SPORT
       2010 | 505 | HOME
       2011 | 505 | TRANSPORTATION |
```

2012 | 505 | BILLS

```
+-----+
```

12 rows in set (0.00 sec)

Table 4: BUDGETS

```
mysql> CREATE TABLE Budgets (
              user_id INT,
              category_id INT,
              budget_amount DECIMAL(15, 2) NOT NULL,
              start_date DATE NOT NULL,
       ->
              end_date DATE NOT NULL,
       ->
              created_at TIMESTAMP DEFAULT CURRENT_TIMESTAMP,
              FOREIGN KEY (user_id) REFERENCES Users(user_id),
       ->
              FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES Categories(category_id)
       ->
       ->
              );
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)
mysql> ALTER TABLE budgets DROP COLUMN budget_id;
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.29 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> ALTER TABLE budgets
       -> ADD PRIMARY KEY (user_id, category_id);
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.14 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 0
mysql> desc budgets;
```

++	+	++	+	+		
Field	Type	Null Key	Default	Extra	1	
++	+	++	+	·+		
user_id	int	NO PRI	NULL	I	1	
category_id	int	NO PRI	NULL	I	1	
budget_amou	unt decimal(15	5,2) NO	NULL	1	1	
start_date	date	NO	NULL	1	1	
end_date	date	NO	NULL	1	1	
created_at	timestamp	YES CURI	RENT_TIMEST	AMP DEFAULT	_GENERATED	
++	+	++	+	+		
6 rows in set (0).00 sec)					
	,					
musals insort in	ato hudgots valu	uos/E01 2001 10	00 '2024 11 (06','2024-12-06',	NOW//))	
			00, 2024-11-0	JO , 2024-12-00 ,	NOVV()),	
Query OK, 1 ro	w affected (0.02	sec)				
mysql> insert ir	nto budgets valu	ies(502,2004,15	00,'2024-10-0)6','2024-12-06','	'2024-10-06 18:23:09');	
Query OK, 1 ro	w affected (0.01	sec)				
mysql> insert in	nto budgets valu	ies(503,2007,50	00,'2024-09-0)1','2024-12-31',	'2024-09-01 12:00:00');	
Query OK, 1 ro	w affected (0.02	sec)				
mysql> insert into budgets values(505,2011,3500,'2024-11-01','2024-12-01','2024-11-01 13:31:21');						
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)						
, ,	,	,				
mysql> insert into budgets values(505,2012,10000,'2024-06-01','2024-12-31','2024-06-01 09:00:01');						
	-		555, 202 4 -00	01,2027.12-31	, 2024 00 01 03.00.01),	
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)						

mysql> select * from budgets;

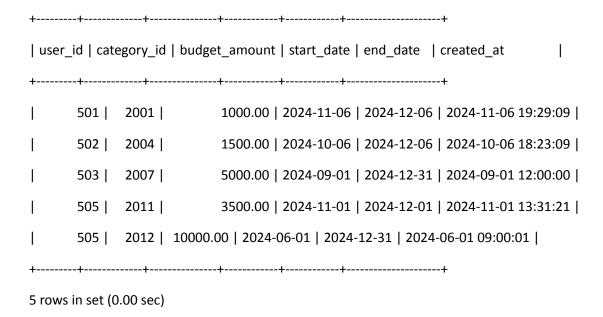


Table 5: RECORDS

mysql> CREATE TABLE Records (

- -> record id INT AUTO INCREMENT PRIMARY KEY,
- -> Date DATE NOT NULL,
- -> Time TIME NOT NULL,
- -> category_id INT ,
- -> account_id INT ,
- -> Amount DECIMAL(10, 2) NOT NULL CHECK (Amount >= 0),
- -> Notes VARCHAR(300),
- -> FOREIGN KEY (category_id) REFERENCES Categories(category_id) ON DELETE SET NULL ON UPDATE CASCADE,
- -> FOREIGN KEY (account_id) REFERENCES Accounts(account_id) ON DELETE SET NULL ON UPDATE CASCADE

->);

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.08 sec)

```
mysql> desc Records;
+-----+
                 | Null | Key | Default | Extra |
| Field
       | Type
+-----+
Date date NO NULL
                                    | Amount | decimal(10,2) | NO | NULL |
Notes | varchar(300) | YES | NULL |
+----+
7 rows in set (0.01 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER;
mysql> insert into records values(301,curdate(),curtime(),2001,102,500,'brunch');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into records values(302,'2024-10-14','20:12:12',2007,103,2000,'H&M');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into records values(303,'2024-07-17','11:10:42',2009,104,5000,'Cricket kit');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
mysql> insert into records values(304,'2024-09-17','04:19:22',2008,103,700,'Cold');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)
```

mysql> insert into records values(305,'2024-01-31','21:03:20',2003,102,100,'Stationary');

Query OK, 1 row affected (0.02 sec)

mysql> select * from accounts;

+-----+

| account_id | user_id | account_name | initial_Amount |

+-----+

| 101 | 501 | card | 0.00 |

102 | 501 | cash | 400.00 |

103 | 503 | card | 8300.00 |

104 | 504 | savings | 0.00 |

| 105 | 505 | card | 0.00 |

+-----+

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

mysql> select * from records;

5 rows in set (0.00 sec)

```
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER check_budget
       -> AFTER INSERT ON records
       -> FOR EACH ROW
       -> BEGIN
              DECLARE remaining_budget DECIMAL(15, 2);
       ->
       ->
              SELECT budget_amount INTO remaining_budget
       ->
              FROM budgets
       ->
              WHERE category_id = NEW.category_id;
       ->
       ->
              IF remaining_budget >= NEW.amount THEN
              UPDATE budgets
       ->
              SET budget_amount = budget_amount - NEW.amount
       ->
              WHERE category_id = NEW.category_id;
       ->
              ELSE
       ->
              UPDATE budgets
       ->
              SET budget_amount = 0
       ->
              WHERE category_id = NEW.category_id;
       ->
       ->
       ->
              END IF;
       -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.03 sec)
mysql> DELIMITER;
mysql> insert into records values(307,'2024-11-05','14:30:02',2007,103,5500,'ikea');
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.01 sec)
```

```
mysql> select * from budgets;
+-----+
| user_id | category_id | budget_amount | start_date | end_date | created_at
+-----+
     501 | 2001 | 800.00 | 2024-11-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-11-06 19:29:09 |
     502 | 2004 | 1500.00 | 2024-10-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-10-06 18:23:09 |
     503 | 2007 | 0.00 | 2024-09-01 | 2024-12-31 | 2024-09-01 12:00:00 |
           2011 | 3500.00 | 2024-11-01 | 2024-12-01 | 2024-11-01 13:31:21 |
     505 |
     505 | 2012 | 10000.00 | 2024-06-01 | 2024-12-31 | 2024-06-01 09:00:01 |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from accounts;
+-----+
| account_id | user_id | account_name | initial_Amount |
+----+
     101 | 501 | card | 0.00 |
     102 | 501 | cash | 200.00 |
     103 | 503 | card | 2800.00 |
     104 | 504 | savings | 500.00 |
     105 | 505 | card | 10000.00 |
+-----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> select * from records;
```

```
301 | 2024-11-04 | 18:21:07 |
                                2001 | 102 | 500.00 | brunch |
302 | 2024-10-14 | 20:12:12 |
                                2007 |
                                          103 | 2000.00 | H&M |
303 | 2024-07-17 | 11:10:42 |
                                2009 |
                                           104 | 5000.00 | Cricket kit |
304 | 2024-09-17 | 04:19:22 |
                                2008 |
                                            103 | 700.00 | Cold |
305 | 2024-01-31 | 21:03:20 |
                                2003 |
                                           102 | 100.00 | Stationary |
306 | 2024-11-06 | 19:55:03 |
                                2001 |
                                           102 | 200.00 | dominos |
307 | 2024-11-05 | 14:30:02 |
                                2007 |
                                           103 | 5500.00 | ikea |
```

7 rows in set (0.00 sec)

QUERIES:

```
#
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER update_budget
   -> AFTER UPDATE
   -> ON records
   -> FOR EACH ROW
   -> BEGIN
   -> UPDATE budgets
   -> SET budget_amount = budget_amount + OLD.amount - NEW.amount
   -> WHERE category_id = OLD.category_id;
   -> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

```
# delimiter // create trigger update_acc
```

```
after update
on records
for each row
begin
update accounts set initial_amount=initial_amount+old.amount-new.amount where
accounts.account_id=new.account_id;
end //
delimiter;
#
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER final_amount
  -> AFTER INSERT ON records
 -> FOR EACH ROW
  -> BEGIN
  -> -- Update the initial_amount in the accounts table
  -> UPDATE accounts
  -> SET initial_amount = initial_amount - NEW.amount
  -> WHERE account_id = NEW.account_id;
  -> END; //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.01 sec)
#
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql>
mysql> CREATE TRIGGER check_amount
  -> BEFORE INSERT ON records
  -> FOR EACH ROW
  -> BEGIN
  -> DECLARE amount DECIMAL(15,2);
```

```
->
   -- Assuming you want to check the balance from a specific account
   SELECT initial Amount INTO amount FROM accounts WHERE account id = NEW.account id;
 -> IF amount < NEW.amount THEN
    SIGNAL SQLSTATE '45000'
    SET MESSAGE_TEXT = 'Error: Insufficient balance.';
 -> END IF;
 -> END; //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.04 sec)
mysql>
mysql> DELIMITER;
#
mysql> SELECT * FROM records
    -> WHERE Date BETWEEN '2024-10-01' AND '2024-11-05';
+-----+
+-----+
    301 | 2024-11-04 | 18:21:07 | 2001 | 102 | 500.00 | brunch |
    307 | 2024-11-05 | 14:30:02 | 2007 |
                                      103 | 5500.00 | ikea |
+-----+
```

3 rows in set (0.13 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT * FROM budgets
```

-> WHERE budget_amount BETWEEN 1000 AND 5000;

```
+-----+
| user_id | category_id | budget_amount | start_date | end_date | created_at
+-----+
    502 | 2004 | 1500.00 | 2024-10-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-10-06 18:23:09 |
     505 | 2011 | 3500.00 | 2024-11-01 | 2024-12-01 | 2024-11-01 13:31:21 |
+-----+
2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
#
mysgl> insert into users values(506, 'namrata
sharma', 'namrata.sharma@cumminscollege.in', 'sharmaN#123', NOW());
Query OK, 1 row affected (0.08 sec)
mysql> SELECT * FROM users
     -> WHERE email LIKE '%cumminscollege.in';
| user id | username | email
                             | password | created at
+-----+
| 506 | namrata sharma | namrata.sharma@cumminscollege.in | sharmaN#123 | 2024-11-06 22:55:08 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```

#

mysql> SELECT * FROM budgets

```
-> WHERE start_date >= '2024-11-01' AND start_date < '2024-12-01';

+-----+
| user_id | category_id | budget_amount | start_date | end_date | created_at |

+-----+
| 501 | 2001 | 800.00 | 2024-11-06 | 2024-12-06 | 2024-11-06 19:29:09 |

505 | 2011 | 3500.00 | 2024-11-01 | 2024-12-01 | 2024-11-01 13:31:21 |

+-----+
| 2 rows in set (0.01 sec)
```

#

mysql> SELECT * FROM users

-> ORDER BY created_at ASC;

```
+-----+
| user_id | username | email | password | created_at |

+-----+
| 505 | Sam Dsouza | sam.d32@gmail.com | samsam#32 | 2023-12-12 12:09:32 |
| 504 | Nikhil Sharma | nikhil.sharma121@gmail.com | Nikhils#21 | 2024-01-31 23:23:23 |
```

```
503 | Diksha Purohit | diksha.p02@gmail.com
                                            | Dpurohit02 | 2024-10-28 14:28:07 |
     501 | Riya Arora
                      | riyaarora.@gmail.com
                                            | Riya#22
                                                       | 2024-11-04 17:25:45
     502 | Sakshi Patel | sakshi.patel101@gmail.com
                                            | Sakship$101 | 2024-11-05 10:55:20 |
     506 | namrata sharma | namrata.sharma@cumminscollege.in | sharmaN#123 | 2024-11-06
22:55:08 |
+-----+
6 rows in set (0.03 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT * FROM records
     -> ORDER BY Amount DESC;
 +-----+
                                 2007 |
                                            103 | 5500.00 | ikea
     307 | 2024-11-05 | 14:30:02 |
     303 | 2024-07-17 | 11:10:42 |
                                 2009 |
                                            104 | 5000.00 | Cricket kit |
     302 | 2024-10-14 | 20:12:12 |
                                            103 | 2000.00 | H&M
                                 2007 |
     304 | 2024-09-17 | 04:19:22 |
                                            103 | 700.00 | Cold
                                 2008 |
     301 | 2024-11-04 | 18:21:07 |
                                 2001 |
                                            102 | 500.00 | brunch |
     306 | 2024-11-06 | 19:55:03 |
                                 2001 |
                                            102 | 200.00 | dominos
     305 | 2024-01-31 | 21:03:20 |
                                 2003 |
                                            102 | 100.00 | Stationary |
  -----+
7 rows in set (0.00 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT user_id, COUNT(account_id) AS total_accounts
     -> FROM accounts
```

```
-> GROUP BY user_id;
+----+
| user_id | total_accounts |
+----+
     501 | 2 |
| 503 | 1 |
   504 |
           1 |
     505 |
           1 |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.02 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT category_id, SUM(Amount) AS total_amount_spent
     -> FROM records
     -> GROUP BY category_id;
+----+
| category_id | total_amount_spent |
+----+
     2001 | 700.00 |
    2003 | 100.00 |
     2007 | 7500.00 |
     2008 |
               700.00 |
               5000.00 |
     2009 |
```

#

5 rows in set (0.01 sec)

```
mysql> SELECT user_id, SUM(budget_amount) AS total_budget
      -> FROM budgets
      -> GROUP BY user_id
      -> ORDER BY total_budget DESC;
+----+
| user_id | total_budget |
+----+
     505 | 13500.00 |
  502 | 1500.00 |
     501 | 800.00 |
      503 | 0.00 |
+----+
4 rows in set (0.01 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT user_id, MAX(Date) AS latest_date, MAX(Time) AS latest_time
      -> FROM records
      -> JOIN accounts ON records.account_id = accounts.account_id
      -> GROUP BY user_id
      -> ORDER BY latest_date DESC, latest_time DESC;
+----+
| user_id | latest_date | latest_time |
+----+
     501 | 2024-11-06 | 21:03:20 |
    503 | 2024-11-05 | 20:12:12 |
      504 | 2024-07-17 | 11:10:42
+----+
3 rows in set (0.04 sec)
```

mysql> SELECT users.username, categories.category_name

-> FROM users, categories;

```
+----+
username
              | category_name |
| Sam Dsouza | FOOD
             | FOOD
| Sakshi Patel
| Riya Arora
              | FOOD
| Nikhil Sharma | FOOD
| namrata sharma | FOOD
| Diksha Purohit | FOOD
| Sam Dsouza
              | TRAVEL
| Sakshi Patel
               | TRAVEL
| Riya Arora
              | TRAVEL
| Nikhil Sharma | TRAVEL
| namrata sharma | TRAVEL
| Diksha Purohit | TRAVEL
| Sam Dsouza | EDUCATION
| Sakshi Patel | EDUCATION
| Riya Arora
              | EDUCATION
| Nikhil Sharma | EDUCATION |
| namrata sharma | EDUCATION
| Diksha Purohit | EDUCATION |
| Sam Dsouza | BEAUTY
| Sakshi Patel | BEAUTY
| Riya Arora
              | BEAUTY
```

```
| Nikhil Sharma | BEAUTY
| namrata sharma | BEAUTY
| Diksha Purohit | BEAUTY
| Sam Dsouza | CLOTHING
| Sakshi Patel | CLOTHING
| Riya Arora
              | CLOTHING
| Nikhil Sharma | CLOTHING
| namrata sharma | CLOTHING
| Diksha Purohit | CLOTHING
| Sam Dsouza | ELECTRONICS |
| Sakshi Patel | ELECTRONICS |
| Riya Arora
              | ELECTRONICS |
| Nikhil Sharma | ELECTRONICS |
| namrata sharma | ELECTRONICS
                                    | Diksha Purohit | ELECTRONICS |
| Sam Dsouza | SHOPPING
| Sakshi Patel | SHOPPING
              | SHOPPING
| Riya Arora
| Nikhil Sharma | SHOPPING
| namrata sharma | SHOPPING
| Diksha Purohit | SHOPPING
| Sam Dsouza | HEALTH
| Sakshi Patel | HEALTH
| Riya Arora
              | HEALTH
| Nikhil Sharma | HEALTH
| namrata sharma | HEALTH
| Diksha Purohit | HEALTH
| Sam Dsouza | SPORT
```

```
| Sakshi Patel | SPORT
| Riya Arora
              | SPORT
| Nikhil Sharma | SPORT
| namrata sharma | SPORT
| Diksha Purohit | SPORT
Sam Dsouza HOME
| Sakshi Patel | HOME
| Riya Arora
              | HOME
| Nikhil Sharma | HOME
| namrata sharma | HOME
| Diksha Purohit | HOME
| Sam Dsouza | TRANSPORTATION |
| Sakshi Patel | TRANSPORTATION |
| Riya Arora
              | TRANSPORTATION |
| Nikhil Sharma | TRANSPORTATION |
| namrata sharma | TRANSPORTATION |
| Diksha Purohit | TRANSPORTATION |
| Sam Dsouza | BILLS
| Sakshi Patel | BILLS
| Riya Arora
              | BILLS
| Nikhil Sharma | BILLS
| namrata sharma | BILLS
| Diksha Purohit | BILLS
72 rows in set (0.03 sec)
```

#

```
-> FROM records
      -> INNER JOIN accounts ON records.account_id = accounts.account_id
      -> INNER JOIN users ON accounts.user_id = users.user_id
      -> INNER JOIN categories ON records.category id = categories.category id;
+-----+
username
            | Amount | Date | category_name |
+-----+
| Riya Arora | 500.00 | 2024-11-04 | FOOD
| Diksha Purohit | 2000.00 | 2024-10-14 | SHOPPING
| Nikhil Sharma | 5000.00 | 2024-07-17 | SPORT
| Diksha Purohit | 700.00 | 2024-09-17 | HEALTH
| Riya Arora | 100.00 | 2024-01-31 | EDUCATION
| Riya Arora | 200.00 | 2024-11-06 | FOOD
| Diksha Purohit | 5500.00 | 2024-11-05 | SHOPPING
+----+
7 rows in set (0.01 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT users.username, accounts.account_name, accounts.initial_Amount
      -> FROM users
      -> LEFT JOIN accounts ON users.user id = accounts.user id;
+----+
| username | account_name | initial_Amount |
+----+
| Diksha Purohit | card |
                               2800.00
| namrata sharma | NULL |
                             NULL |
| Nikhil Sharma | savings |
                        500.00
```

card |

0.00

| Riya Arora

```
| Riya Arora | cash | 200.00 |
| Sakshi Patel | NULL | NULL |
| Sam Dsouza | card | 10000.00 |
+-----+
7 rows in set (0.02 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT categories.category_name, budgets.budget_amount
     -> FROM categories
     -> RIGHT JOIN budgets ON categories.category_id = budgets.category_id;
+----+
| category_name | budget_amount |
+----+
| FOOD | 800.00 |
| BEAUTY | 1500.00 |
| SHOPPING | 0.00 |
| TRANSPORTATION | 3500.00 |
| BILLS |
                 10000.00 |
+----+
5 rows in set (0.00 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT username
     -> FROM users
     -> WHERE user_id IN (
           SELECT user_id
          FROM budgets
```

WHERE budget_amount > 5000

```
->);
+----+
| username |
+----+
| Sam Dsouza |
+----+
1 row in set (0.03 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT account_name, initial_Amount
      -> FROM accounts
      -> WHERE initial_Amount = (
             SELECT MAX(initial_Amount)
             FROM accounts
      ->);
+----+
| account_name | initial_Amount |
+----+
| card | 10000.00 |
+----+
1 row in set (0.02 sec)
#
mysql> CREATE VIEW user_spending AS
      -> SELECT users.username, categories.category_name, records.Amount, records.Date,
records.Notes
      -> FROM records
      -> INNER JOIN accounts ON records.account_id = accounts.account_id
```

- -> INNER JOIN users ON accounts.user_id = users.user_id
- -> INNER JOIN categories ON records.category_id = categories.category_id;

Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.07 sec)

```
mysql> select * from user spending;
username
            | category_name | Amount | Date | Notes
| Riya Arora | FOOD | 500.00 | 2024-11-04 | brunch
| Diksha Purohit | SHOPPING | 2000.00 | 2024-10-14 | H&M
| Nikhil Sharma | SPORT
                       | 5000.00 | 2024-07-17 | Cricket kit |
| Diksha Purohit | HEALTH
                       | 700.00 | 2024-09-17 | Cold |
| Riya Arora
            | EDUCATION | 100.00 | 2024-01-31 | Stationary |
| Riya Arora
            | FOOD
                       | 200.00 | 2024-11-06 | dominos
| Diksha Purohit | SHOPPING | 5500.00 | 2024-11-05 | ikea |
  -----+
7 rows in set (0.03 sec)
#
mysql> SELECT * FROM user_spending
      -> WHERE username = 'Riya Arora';
| username | category_name | Amount | Date
                                         Notes
+-----+
| Riya Arora | FOOD | 500.00 | 2024-11-04 | brunch |
| Riya Arora | EDUCATION | 100.00 | 2024-01-31 | Stationary |
| Riya Arora | FOOD | 200.00 | 2024-11-06 | dominos
+-----+
```

```
3 rows in set (0.02 sec)
#
mysql> set profiling =1;
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
mysql> select record_id,amount,notes from records where record_id=305;
+----+
| record_id | amount | notes
+----+
      305 | 100.00 | Stationary |
+----+
1 row in set (0.02 sec)
mysql> CREATE INDEX idx_record ON records(Date);
Query OK, 0 rows affected, 1 warning (0.07 sec)
Records: 0 Duplicates: 0 Warnings: 1
mysql> select record_id,amount,notes from records where record_id=305;
+----+
| record_id | amount | notes |
+----+
      305 | 100.00 | Stationary |
+----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
mysql> show profiles;
```

```
| Query_ID | Duration | Query
+-----+
      1 | 0.01526225 | select record_id,amount,notes from records where record_id=305
      2 | 0.06591650 | CREATE INDEX idx_record ON records(Date)
      3 | 0.00078200 | select record id, amount, notes from records where record id=305
+-----+
3 rows in set, 1 warning (0.00 sec)
#
mysql> DELIMITER //
mysql> CREATE FUNCTION cal_days(u_ID INT, c_ID INT)
      -> RETURNS INT
      -> READS SQL DATA
      -> BEGIN
      ->
             DECLARE ID1, ID2 INT;
             DECLARE no_of_days INT;
      ->
             DECLARE date DATE;
      ->
      ->
             -- Get user_id, category_id
      ->
             SELECT user_id, category_id INTO ID1, ID2
      ->
             FROM budgets
      ->
             WHERE user_id = u_ID AND category_id = c_ID;
      ->
      ->
             -- Get the end_date for the category
      ->
             SELECT end_date INTO date
      ->
             FROM budgets
      ->
             WHERE user_id = u_ID AND category_id = c_ID;
      ->
```

```
-> -- Calculate the number of days
-> SET no_of_days = DATEDIFF( date,CURDATE());
->
-> -- Return the number of days
-> RETURN no_of_days;
-> END //
Query OK, 0 rows affected (0.02 sec)
```

mysql> select user_id,category_id,budget_amount,cal_days(505,2012) as remaining_days from budgets where user_id=505 and category_id=2012;

```
+-----+
| user_id | category_id | budget_amount | remaining_days |
+-----+
| 505 | 2012 | 10000.00 | 55 |
+-----+
1 row in set (0.00 sec)
```