

Part 2

$$y'' + P(x)y' + Q(x)y = 0$$

$$x=0 \quad (x^2 + 4)y'' + y = x$$

$$P(x) = 0 \quad Q(x) = \frac{1}{x^2 + 4} = \frac{1}{x^2 + a_1} = \frac{1}{4}$$

When x equal 0 ($x=0$) it give $P(x)=0$ and $Q(x)=1/x^2+4$ hence they are analytic everywhere. This makes them Ordinary Points.

$$Y = [a_0 + a_1 x + a_2 x^2 + a_3 x^3 + a_4 x^4 + a_5 x^5 + a_6 x^6 + a_7 x^7 + a_8 x^8 + \dots + a_n x^n] \cdot 1$$

$$Y' = [a_1 + 2a_2 x + 3a_3 x^2 + 4a_4 x^3 + 5a_5 x^4 + 6a_6 x^5 + 7a_7 x^6 + 8a_8 x^7 + \dots + n a_n x^{n-1}] \cdot 1$$

$$Y'' = [2a_2 + 6a_3 x + 12a_4 x^2 + 20a_5 x^3 + 30a_6 x^4 + 42a_7 x^5 + 56a_8 x^6 + \dots + n(n-1)a_n x^{n-2} + (n+2)(n+1)a_n x^n] \cdot 1$$

$$x^2 [4(n+2)(n+1)a_{n+2} + n(n-1)a_n + a_n] = 0$$

$$4(n+2)(n+1)a_{n+2} + n(n-1)a_n + a_n = 0$$

$$\frac{4(n+2)(n+1)a_{n+2}}{4(n+2)(n+1)} = -\frac{n(n-1)a_n + a_n}{4(n+2)(n+1)}$$

$$a_{n+2} = -\frac{n^2 - n + 1}{4(n+2)(n+1)} a_n$$

Recurrence
formula

$$n=0: a_2 = -\frac{0^2 + 0 + 1}{4(0+2)(0+1)} a_0 = -\frac{1}{8} a_0$$

$$n=1: a_3 = -\frac{1^2 - 1 + 1}{4(1+2)(1+1)} a_1 = -\frac{1}{24} a_1$$

$$n=2: a_4 = -\frac{2^2 - 2 + 1}{4(2+2)(2+1)} a_2 = -\frac{3}{48} a_2 = -\frac{3}{48} \cdot -\frac{1}{8} a_0 = \frac{1}{128} a_0$$

$$n=3: a_5 = -\frac{-3^2 - 3 + 1}{4(2+3)(3+1)} a_3 = -\frac{7}{80} a_3 = -\frac{7}{80} \cdot -\frac{1}{24} a_1 = \frac{7}{1920} a_1$$

$$n=4: a_6 = -\frac{4^2 - 4 + 1}{4(2+4)(4+1)} a_4 = -\frac{13}{120} a_4 = -\frac{13}{120} \cdot \frac{1}{128} a_0 = -\frac{13}{15360} a_0$$

$$n=5: a_7 = -\frac{5^2 - 5 + 1}{4(2+5)(5+1)} a_5 = -\frac{21}{168} a_5 = -\frac{21}{168} \cdot \frac{1}{1920} a_1 = -\frac{147}{322560} a_1$$

$$n=6: a_8 = -\frac{6^2 - 6 + 1}{4(2+6)(6+1)} a_6 = -\frac{31}{224} a_6 = -\frac{31}{224} \cdot \frac{13}{15360} a_0 = -\frac{403}{3440640} a_0$$

$$n=7: a_9 = -\frac{7^2 - 7 + 1}{4(2+7)(7+1)} a_7 = -\frac{43}{288} a_7 = -\frac{43}{288} \cdot \frac{147}{322560} a_1 = -\frac{6321}{92897280} a_1$$

$$n=8: a_{10} = -\frac{8^2 - 8 + 1}{4(2+8)(8+1)} a_8 = -\frac{57}{360} a_8 = -\frac{57}{360} \cdot \frac{403}{3440640} a_0 = -\frac{22971}{1238630400} a_0$$

Part 2 Conti General Solution

$$y = a_0 + a_1 x - \frac{1}{8} a_0 x^2 - \frac{1}{24} a_1 x^3 + \frac{1}{128} a_0 x^4 + \frac{7}{1920} a_1 x^5 - \frac{13}{15360} a_0 x^6$$

$$- \frac{147}{322560} a_1 x^7 + \frac{403}{3440640} a_0 x^8 + \frac{6321}{92897280} a_1 x^9 - \frac{22971}{1238630400} a_0 x^{10}$$

$$y = a_0 \left(1 - \frac{1}{8} x^2 + \frac{1}{128} x^4 - \frac{13}{15360} x^6 + \frac{403}{3440640} x^8 - \frac{22971}{1238630400} x^{10} \right)$$

$$+ a_1 \left(x - \frac{1}{24} x^3 + \frac{7}{1920} x^5 - \frac{147}{322560} x^7 + \frac{6321}{92897280} x^9 \right)$$

$$y = a_0 y_1(x) + a_1 y_2(x)$$