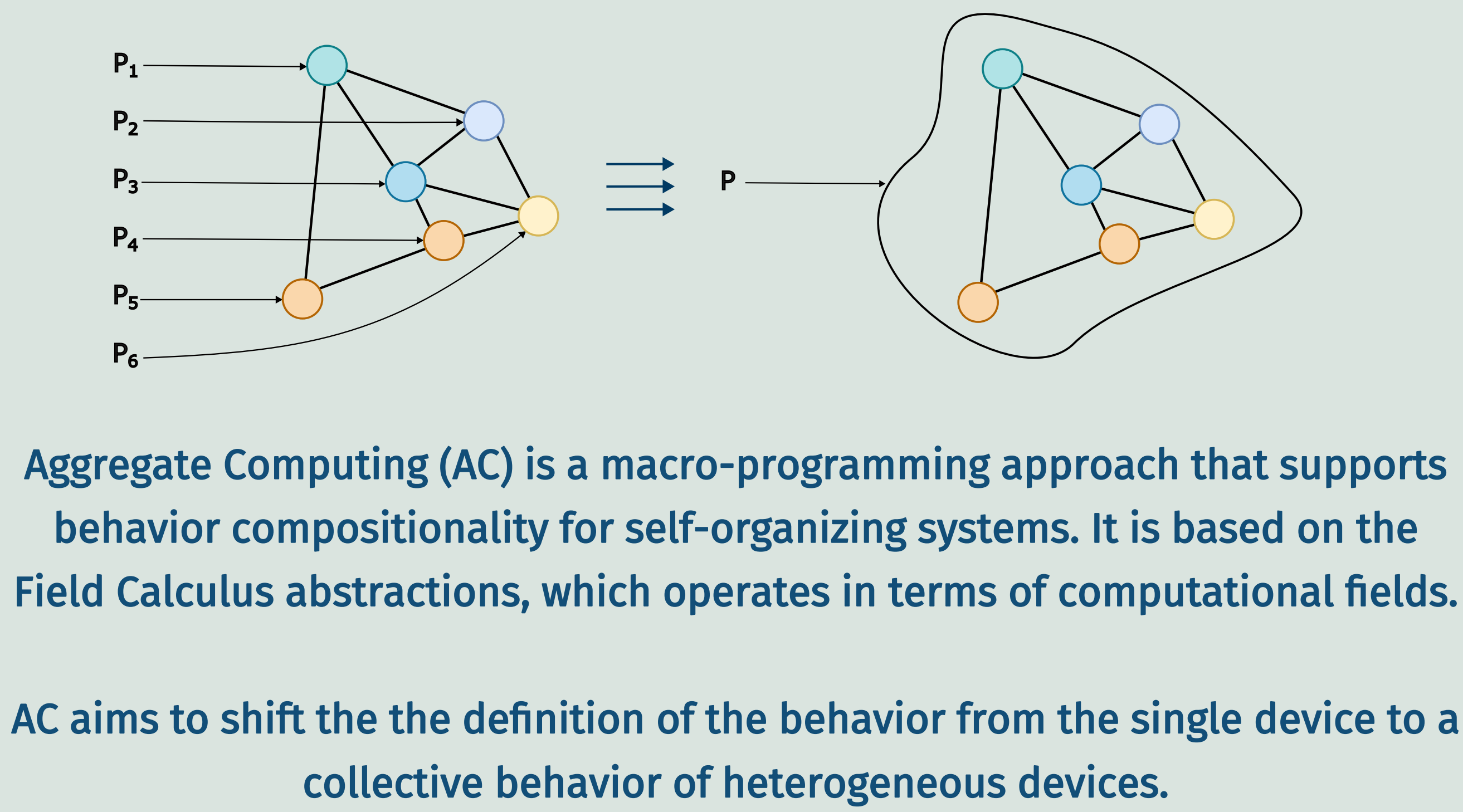


Towards Multiplatform Self-Organizing Aggregate Computing Systems



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Aggregate Computing



State of the art

FCPP

E

FP

```
field<double> f = nbr(CALL, 4.2);  
//manual alignment  
int n = nbr(CALL, 0, [&](field<int> a){  
  return min_hood(CALL, a);  
});  
  
val y = minHood(nbr(id))  
val ids = nbr(id)  
// astonishing behavior  
minHood(ids) // -> returns local ID  
  
let n = nbr(id)  
let y = mux (n > 0.5) { [1,2] } else { 0 }  
y.first() //possible error at runtime
```

Transparent alignment

Alignment can be performed behind the scenes by a compiler plugin.

```
fun Aggregate<Double>.x() {  
  val n = neighboring(localID)  
  n.map { listOf(it, 2.0, 3.0) }.first() // Field<Double>  
  // Typed fields prevent wrong calls at compilation time  
  n.map { if (it > 0.5) listOf(1, 2) else 0 } // Field<Any>  
  .first() // Error: receiver type mismatch -- CORRECT!  
}
```

Static checking

Type checking at compile time can prevent unexpected errors at runtime.

Reified fields

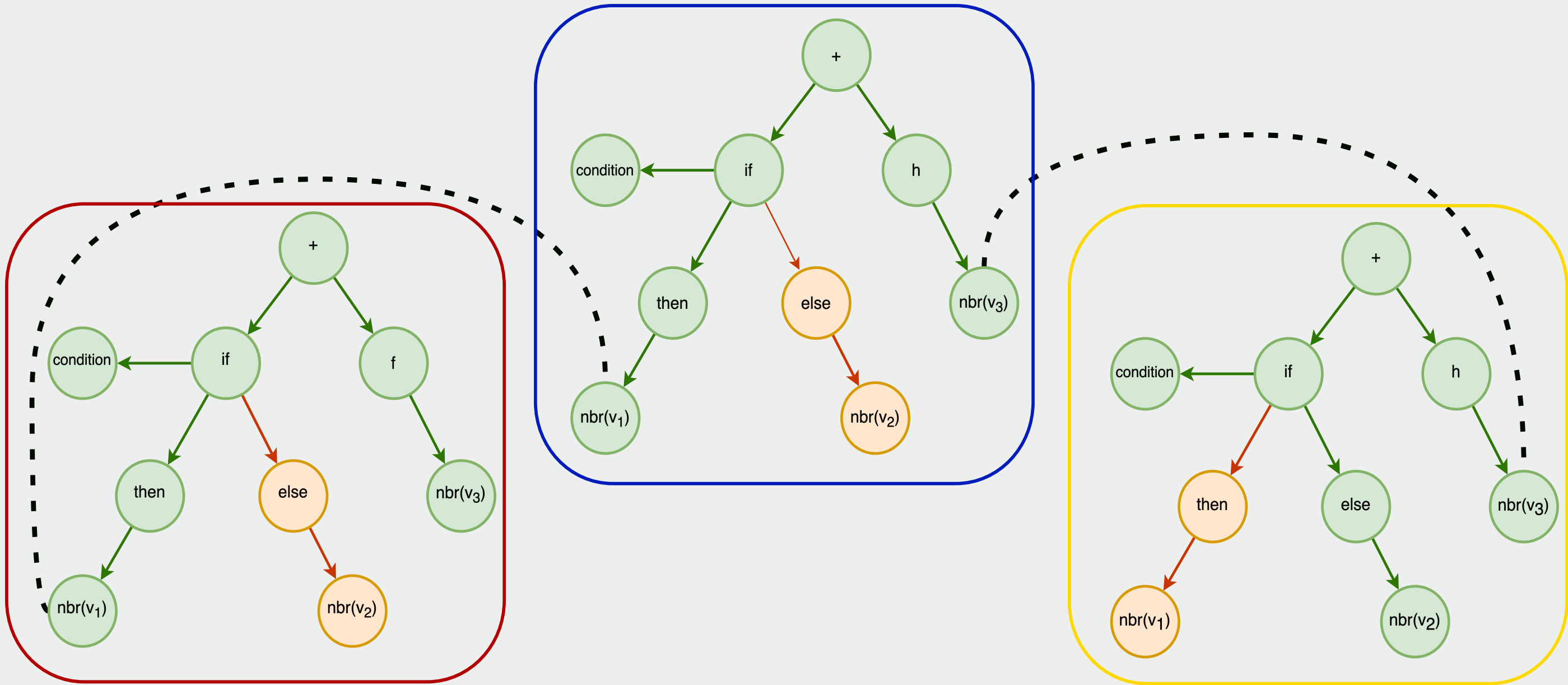
Manipulating fields can facilitate the creation of more intricate and efficient programs.

Alignment

In Aggregate Computing, devices communicate between them without an explicit notion of sending messages, thanks to "alignment".

How?

Two (ore more) devices are identified as "aligned" when they have reached the same point in the program. Devices considered within the same neighborhood will be able to communicate with each others if they are indeed running the same program.



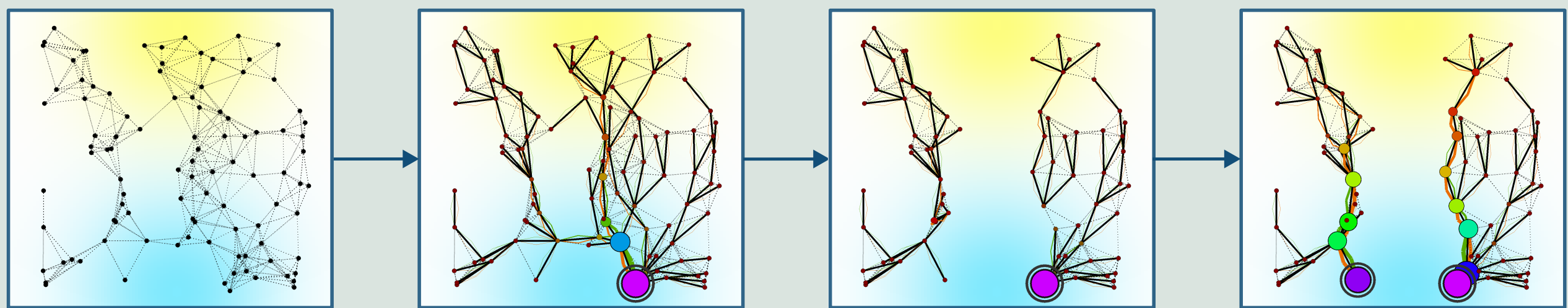
Idea



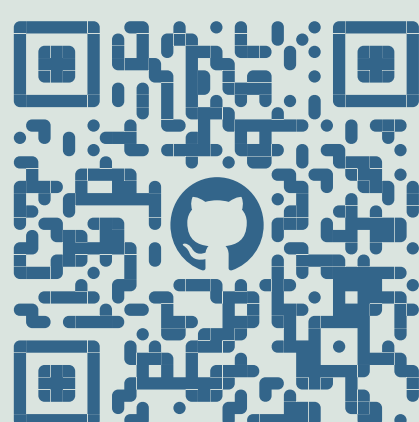
Language	DSL type	JVM	JS	Wearables	Reified Fields	Transparent Alignment	Automatic Complete Alignment
Proto	external	X	X	X	✓	✓	✓
Protelis	external	✓	X	X	✓	✓	✓
ScaFi	internal (Scala)	✓	✓	~	X	~	X
FCPP	internal (cpp)	X	X	~	✓	X	X
Collektive	internal (Kotlin)	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓	✓

✓ Supported
X Not supported
~ Partially supported

Application Example



Used for a generalization of the Vascular Morphogenesis Controller algorithm: from a single node it is able to create structures based on the envirnoment's information. This approach can be applied to vascular tissues, organization management, robot swarms and others.



Future Works

- Ensuring comprehensive evaluation through simulations execution on different platforms.
- Development of a standard library, with support for reusable building blocks.
- Study and development of collective operating systems with Aggregate Computing.