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# Digital Logic Design Project 4 – State Minimization

In this project, we are required to write a program for state minimization. I will list down all my .kiss file (input and output).

# 4 states, 1 input, 1 output:

# input4.kiss:

```
.start kiss
.i 1
.0 1
.p 9
.s 4
.r a
0 a d 0
1 a a 0
0 b d 0
1 b a 0
0 c d 0
1 c b 1
0 d a 1
1 d d 0
0 c a 1
.end kiss
```

# output4.kiss:

```
.start_kiss
.i 1
.o 1
.p 7
.s 3
.r a
0 a d 0
1 a a 0
0 c d 0
1 c a 1
0 c a 1
0 d a 1
1 d d 0
.end_kiss
```

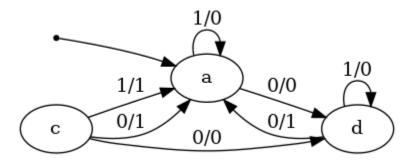
# output4.dot:

```
digraph STG {
  rankdir=LR;

INIT [shape=point];
  a [label="a"];
  c [label="c"];
  d [label="d"];

INIT -> a;
  a -> d [label="0/0"];
  a -> a [label="1/0"];
  c -> d [label="1/1"];
  c -> a [label="1/1"];
  d -> a [label="0/1"];
  d -> d [label="0/1"];
  d -> d [label="1/0"];
}
```

# output4.png:



# 5 states, 1 input, 1 output:

# input5.kiss:

```
.start kiss
.i 1
.0 1
.p 10
.s 5
.r a
0 a d 0
1 a a 0
0 b e 0
1 b a 0
0 c e 0
1 c b 1
0 d a 1
1 d d 0
0 e a 1
1 e d 0
.end_kiss
```

# output5.kiss:

.start\_kiss
.i 1
.o 1
.p 6
.s 3
.r a
0 a d 0
1 a a 0
0 c d 0
1 c a 1
0 d a 1
1 d d 0
.end\_kiss

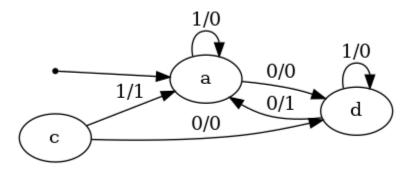
# output5.dot:

```
digraph STG {
  rankdir=LR;

INIT [shape=point];
  a [label="a"];
  c [label="c"];
  d [label="d"];

INIT -> a;
  a -> d [label="0/0"];
  a -> a [label="1/0"];
  c -> d [label="1/1"];
  d -> a [label="1/1"];
  d -> d [label="1/0"];
}
```

# output5.png:



# 6 states, 1 input, 1 output:

# input3.kiss:

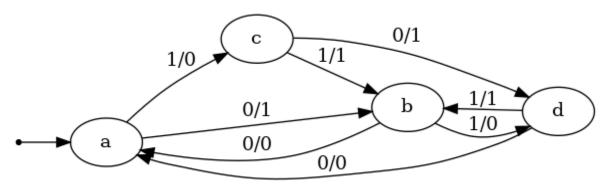
```
.start_kiss
.i 1
.0 1
.p 12
.s 6
.r a
0 a b 1
1 a c 0
0 b f 0
1 b d 0
0 c d 1
1 c e 1
0 d f 0
1 d e 1
0 e a 0
1 e d 0
0 f b 1
1 f c 0
.end kiss
```

# output3.kiss:

```
.start_kiss
.i 1
.o 1
.p 8
.s 4
.r a
0 a b 1
1 a c 0
0 b a 0
1 b d 0
0 c d 1
1 c b 1
0 d a 0
1 d b 1
.end_kiss
```

```
output3.dot:
digraph STG {
  rankdir=LR;
  INIT [shape=point];
  a [label="a"];
  b [label="b"];
  c [label="c"];
  d [label="d"];
  INIT -> a;
  a -> b [label="0/1"];
  a -> c [label="1/0"];
  b -> a [label="0/0"];
  b -> d [label="1/0"];
  c \rightarrow d [label="0/1"];
  c \rightarrow b [label="1/1"];
  d -> a [label="0/0"];
  d \rightarrow b [label="1/1"];
}
```

# output3.png:



# 6 states, 2 inputs, 1 output:

(This state is the minimal state)

#### input1.kiss:

# .start kiss .i 2 .0 1 .p 24 .s 6 .ra 00 a a 0 01 a c 0 11 a e 0 10 a d 0 00 b d 0 01 b e 0 11 b e 0 10 b a 0 00 c e 1 01 c a 1 11 c f 1 10 c b 1 00 d b 0 01 d c 0 11 d c 0 10 d b 0 00 e c 1 01 e d 1 11 e f 1 10 e a 1 00 f f 1 01 f b 1 11 f a 1 10 f d 1 .end kiss

# output1.kiss:

```
.start kiss
.i 2
.0 1
.p 24
.s 6
.r a
00 a a 0
01 a c 0
11 a e 0
10 a d 0
00 b d 0
01 b e 0
11 b e 0
10 b a 0
00 c e 1
01 c a 1
11 c f 1
10 c b 1
00 d b 0
01 d c 0
11 d c 0
10 d b 0
00 e c 1
01 e d 1
11 e f 1
10 e a 1
00 f f 1
01 f b 1
11 f a 1
10 f d 1
.end kiss
```

```
output1.dot:
```

```
digraph STG {
  rankdir=LR;
  INIT [shape=point];
  a [label="a"];
  b [label="b"];
  c [label="c"];
  d [label="d"];
  e [label="e"];
  f [label="f"];
  INIT -> a;
  a -> a [label="00/0"];
  a -> c [label="01/0"];
  a -> e [label="11/0"];
  a -> d [label="10/0"];
  b -> d [label="00/0"];
  b -> e [label="01/0"];
  b -> e [label="11/0"];
  b -> a [label="10/0"];
  c -> e [label="00/1"];
  c -> a [label="01/1"];
  c -> f [label="11/1"];
  c -> b [label="10/1"];
  d -> b [label="00/0"];
  d -> c [label="01/0"];
  d -> c [label="11/0"];
  d -> b [label="10/0"];
  e -> c [label="00/1"];
  e -> d [label="01/1"];
  e -> f [label="11/1"];
  e -> a [label="10/1"];
  f -> f [label="00/1"];
  f -> b [label="01/1"];
  f -> a [label="11/1"];
  f -> d [label="10/1"];
}
```

# output1.png:

