
RECURSIVE Write each digit of a number as many times as the digit value plus 1
X58941_en

You have to write a **RECURSIVE** procedure `write_digit(d,x)` that receives a digit d and a natural number x , and writes x times the digit d in the standard output (`cout`). For example, the call `write_digit(3,5)` writes 33333, whereas the call `write_digit(5,3)` writes 555.

You have also to write a **RECURSIVE** procedure `write_expanded(n)` that receives a natural number $n > 0$, and writes in the standard output (`cout`) each digit of n as many times as the digit value plus 1. For instance, `write_expanded(315)` writes 333311555555 in the `cout`, whereas `write_expanded(204)` writes 222044444. Your implementation of `write_expanded(n)` must conveniently use the function `write_digit(d,x)`.

Your implementation of both procedures must be **RECURSIVE** and use the following C++ code, modifying only the parts that are indicated. Notice that the main procedure below writes an end-of-line after each call to `write_expanded`. Thus, the procedures must not write the end-of-line.

```
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;

// Pre: 0<=d<=9 and 0<=x.
void write_digit(int d,int x) {
    // insert here your (RECURSIVE) code
}

// Pre: 0<n.
void write_expanded(int n) {
    // insert here your (RECURSIVE) code
}

int main() {
    int n;
    while (cin >> n) {
        write_expanded(n);
        cout << endl;
    }
}
```

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CATALÀ

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Escriu un procediment **RECURSIU** `write_digit(d,x)` que rep un dígit d i un número natural x , i escriu x vegades el dígit d en la sortida estàndard (`cout`). Per exemple, la crida `write_digit(3,5)` escriu 33333, mentres que la crida `write_digit(5,3)` escriu 555. Escriu també un procediment **RECURSIU** `write_expanded(n)` que rep un número natural $n > 0$, i escriu a la sortida estàndard (`cout`) cada dígit d' n tantes vegades com el valor del dígit més 1. Per exemple, `write_expanded(315)` escriu 333311555555 en el

Exam score: 2.5 Automatic part: 50%

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