

# JAVA PRACTICALS

## 1.TABLE(prac no 1)

```
import java.awt.*;
```

```
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```
public class table extends Frame implements ActionListener {
```

```
    Label l1, l2;
```

```
    TextField t1;
```

```
    TextArea t2;
```

```
    Button b1;
```

```
    table() {
```

```
        l1 = new Label("Enter a number");
```

```
        l1.setBounds(10, 30, 80, 70);
```

```
        add(l1);
```

```
t1 = new TextField();  
t1.setBounds(100, 30, 80, 20);  
add(t1);
```

```
l2 = new Label("Table is:");  
l2.setBounds(10, 90, 90, 50);  
add(l2);
```

```
t2 = new TextArea();  
t2.setBounds(100, 90, 80, 100);  
add(t2);
```

```
b1 = new Button("Show Table");  
b1.setBounds(10, 200, 90, 30); // Adjusted button  
bounds  
add(b1);  
b1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
```

```
        public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {  
            dispose();  
        }  
    });
```

```
setSize(300, 300);  
setLayout(null);  
setVisible(true);  
}
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) {  
    table t = new table();  
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
    String s1 = t1.getText();  
    int a = Integer.parseInt(s1);  
    if (e.getSource() == b1) {
```

```
        String result = "";
        for (int x = 1; x <= 10; x++) {
            result += x * a + "\n";
        }
        t2.setText(result);
    }
}
```

## 2. area of triangle(prac no 3)

```
import java.util.*;

public class area{

    public static void main(String args[]){

        area a=new area();

        double z;

        Scanner s=new Scanner(System.in);

        System.out.println("Enter triangle's base:");
```

```
int x=s.nextInt();  
  
System.out.println("Enter a triangle's height:");  
  
int y=s.nextInt();  
  
z=0.5*x*y;  
  
System.out.println("Area of Triangle is: \t" + (z));  
  
}  
  
}
```

### **3. FACTORIAL(prac no 4)**

```
import java.awt.*;  
  
import java.awt.event.*;  
  
public class factorial extends Frame implements  
ActionListener {  
  
    Label l1,l2;  
  
    TextField t1,t2;  
  
    Button b1;
```

```
factorial() {  
    l1 = new Label("Enter a number:");  
    l1.setBounds(10, 30, 100, 20);  
    add(l1);  
  
    l2=new Label("factorial is:");  
    l2.setBounds(10,60,100,20);  
    add(l2);  
  
    t1 = new TextField();  
    t1.setBounds(120, 30, 80, 20);  
    add(t1);  
  
    t2=new TextField();  
    t2.setBounds(120,60,80,20);  
    add(t2);  
  
    b1 = new Button("Calculate Factorial");
```

```
b1.setBounds(10, 90, 150, 30);
```

```
add(b1);
```

```
b1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {  
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {  
        dispose();  
    }  
});
```

```
setSize(300, 150);
```

```
setLayout(null);
```

```
setVisible(true);
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
    factorial f = new factorial();
```

```
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
    String s1 = t1.getText();  
    int a = Integer.parseInt(s1);  
    int sum = 1;  
    if (e.getSource() == b1) {  
        for (int x = 1; x <= a; x++) {  
            sum *= x;  
        }  
        t2.setText(Integer.toString(sum));  
    }  
}  
}
```

#### **4. EVEN OR NOT(prac no 6)**

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;
```



```
public class factorial extends Frame implements  
ActionListener {
```

```
    Label l1,l2;
```

```
    TextField t1,t2;
```

```
    Button b1;
```

```
    factorial() {
```

```
        l1 = new Label("Enter a number:");
```

```
        l1.setBounds(10, 30, 100, 20);
```

```
        add(l1);
```

```
        l2=new Label("Even/Odd");
```

```
        l2.setBounds(10,60,100,20);
```

```
        add(l2);
```

```
        t1 = new TextField();
```

```
        t1.setBounds(120, 30, 80, 20);
```

```
        add(t1);
```

```
t2=new TextField();  
t2.setBounds(120,60,100,20);  
add(t2);
```

```
b1 = new Button("Check");  
b1.setBounds(10, 90, 150, 30);  
add(b1);  
b1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {  
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {  
        dispose();  
    }  
});
```

```
setSize(300, 150);  
setLayout(null);
```

```
        setVisible(true);  
    }
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) {  
    factorial f = new factorial();  
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
    String s1 = t1.getText();  
    int a = Integer.parseInt(s1);  
    if(e.getSource()==b1){  
        if(a%2==0){  
            t2.setText("Number is even");  
        }  
        else{  
            t2.setText("Number is odd");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
}
```

## **5. REVERSE(prac no 8)**

```
import java.awt.*;
```

```
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```
public class factorial extends Frame implements  
ActionListener {
```

```
    Label l1,l2;
```

```
    TextField t1,t2;
```

```
    Button b1;
```

```
    factorial() {
```

```
        l1 = new Label("Enter a number:");
```

```
        l1.setBounds(10, 30, 100, 20);
```

```
        add(l1);
```

```
l2=new Label("Reverse is:");  
l2.setBounds(10,60,100,20);  
add(l2);
```

```
t1 = new TextField();  
t1.setBounds(120, 30, 80, 20);  
add(t1);
```

```
t2=new TextField();  
t2.setBounds(120,60,100,20);  
add(t2);
```

```
b1 = new Button("Reverse");  
b1.setBounds(10, 90, 150, 30);  
add(b1);  
b1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
        addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {  
        public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {  
            dispose();  
        }  
    });
```

```
        setSize(300, 150);  
        setLayout(null);  
        setVisible(true);  
    }
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]) {  
        factorial f = new factorial();  
    }
```

```
    public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
        String s1 = t1.getText();
```

```

int a = Integer.parseInt(s1);

int n=a;

int last;

int reverse=0;

if(e.getSource()==b1){
    while(n!=0){
        last = n%10;
        n= n/10;
        reverse=reverse*10+last;
    }
    t2.setText(Integer.toString(reverse));
}
}
}

```

## 6. PALLINDROME(prac no 13)

```

import java.awt.*;

```

```
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```
public class factorial extends Frame implements  
ActionListener {
```

```
    Label l1,l2;
```

```
    TextField t1,t2;
```

```
    Button b1;
```

```
    factorial() {
```

```
        l1 = new Label("Enter a number:");
```

```
        l1.setBounds(10, 30, 100, 20);
```

```
        add(l1);
```

```
        l2=new Label("check for pallindrome");
```

```
        l2.setBounds(10,60,150,20);
```

```
        add(l2);
```

```
        t1 = new TextField();
```

```
        t1.setBounds(120, 30, 80, 20);
```



```
add(t1);
```

```
t2=new TextField();
```

```
t2.setBounds(120,60,200,20);
```

```
add(t2);
```

```
b1 = new Button("check");
```

```
b1.setBounds(10, 90, 150, 30);
```

```
add(b1);
```

```
b1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
```

```
public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e) {
```

```
dispose();
```

```
}
```

```
});
```

```
setSize(300, 150);  
setLayout(null);  
setVisible(true);  
}
```

```
public static void main(String args[]) {  
    factorial f = new factorial();  
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
    String s1 = t1.getText();  
    int a = Integer.parseInt(s1);  
    int n=a;  
    int last;  
    int reverse=0;  
    if(e.getSource()==b1){  
        while(n!=0){  
            last = n%10;
```

```

        n= n/10;

        reverse=reverse*10+last;
    }
    if(n==a){
        t2.setText("Number is Pallindrome");
    }
    else{
        t2.setText("number is not pallindrome");
    }
}
}
}
}

```

## 7. INTERFACE(applicable for 35 and 7)

```

interface area{
    void areaCompute(float x, float y);
}

```

```
class Rectangle implements area{
    public void areaCompute(float x, float y){
        System.out.println("Area of Rectangle is: \t" + (x*y));
    }
}

class Circle implements area{
    public void areaCompute(float x, float y){
        System.out.println("Area of triangle is: \t" + (0.5*x*y));
    }
}

class main{
    public static void main(String args[]){
        Rectangle r=new Rectangle();
        Circle c=new Circle();
        r.areaCompute(4,8);
        c.areaCompute(9,7);
    }
}
```

```
}
```

## **8. USER DEFINED EXCEPTION(prac no 31 and can be used for 14)**

**it was executing only on online compiler**

```
public class myException extends Exception{  
    public myException(String st){  
        super(st);  
    }  
}
```

**// can be executed on your system..**

```
class Student {
```

**// when executing online mention class with public modifier**

```
    void check(int roll, String name, int age, String
```

```
course) throws myException {  
    if (age < 15 || age > 21) {  
        throw new myException("Age not  
within the range");  
    } else {  
        System.out.println("Valid");  
    }  
}  
  
public static void main(String args[]) {  
    Student s = new Student();  
    try{  
        s.check(14, "kanha", 22, "bms");  
    }catch(myException e){  
        System.out.println("Error:\t" +  
(e.getMessage()));  
    }  
}
```

```
}
```

## **9. USER-DEFINED PACKAGES(prac no 29 and 9)**

**//first create a main folder named "xyz"**

**//Inside it create a folder named "prime",below is the code for it**

```
package prime;
```

```
public class radha{
```

```
public int add(int a, int b){
```

```
return a+b;
```

```
}
```

```
public int subtract(int a, int b){
```

```
return a-b;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

**// inside main folder create one more folder named**

**"factorial",below is the code for it**

```
package factorial;
```

```
public class kanha{
```

```
public int mul(int a, int b){
```

```
return a*b;
```

```
}
```

```
public int div(int a, int b){
```

```
return a/b;
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

**//Inside main folder write a java program**

```
import prime.radha;
```

```
import factorial.kanha;
```

```
public class primeFact{
```

```
    public static void main(String args[]){
```

```
radha r=new radha();
```

```
kanha k=new kanha();
```



```
int result1 = r.add(5,9);  
System.out.println("Addition is: \t" + (result1));  
int result2 = r.subtract(5,9);  
System.out.println("Subtraction is:\t" + (result2));  
int result3 = k.mul(5,9);  
System.out.println("Addition is: \t" + (result3));  
int result4 = k.div(5,9);  
System.out.println("Addition is: \t" + (result4));  
}  
}  
  
// Execute this one code but also compile rest 3
```

## **10. ARITHMETIC OPERATORS(prac no 18)**

```
import java.awt.*;  
import java.awt.event.*;  
  
public class factorial extends Frame implements
```

**ActionListener {**

**Label l1, l2, l3;**

**TextField t1, t2, t3;**

**Button b1, b2, b3, b4, b5;**

**factorial() {**

**l1 = new Label("Enter first number:");**

**l1.setBounds(10, 30, 100, 20);**

**add(l1);**

**l2 = new Label("Enter second number:");**

**l2.setBounds(10, 60, 150, 20);**

**add(l2);**

**l3 = new Label("Result:");**

**l3.setBounds(10, 90, 150, 20);**

**add(l3);**

```
t1 = new TextField();  
t1.setBounds(150, 30, 120, 20);  
add(t1);
```

```
t2 = new TextField();  
t2.setBounds(150, 60, 120, 20);  
add(t2);
```

```
t3 = new TextField();  
t3.setBounds(150, 90, 120, 20);  
add(t3);
```

```
b1 = new Button("Add");  
b1.setBounds(10, 120, 70, 30);  
add(b1);  
b1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
b2 = new Button("Subtract");  
b2.setBounds(90, 120, 70, 30);  
add(b2);  
b2.addActionListener(this);
```

```
b3 = new Button("Multiply");  
b3.setBounds(170, 120, 70, 30);  
add(b3);  
b3.addActionListener(this);
```

```
b4 = new Button("Divide");  
b4.setBounds(250, 120, 70, 30);  
add(b4);  
b4.addActionListener(this);
```

```
b5 = new Button("Modulus");
```

```
b5.setBounds(330, 120, 70, 30);

add(b5);

b5.addActionListener(this);


addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter() {
    public void windowClosing(WindowEvent
e) {

        dispose();
    }
});


setSize(420, 180);

setLayout(null);

setVisible(true);
}


public static void main(String args[]) {
```

```
factorial f = new factorial();  
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
    String s1 = t1.getText();  
    String s2 = t2.getText();  
    int a = Integer.parseInt(s1);  
    int b = Integer.parseInt(s2);  
    int c = 0;  
  
    if (e.getSource() == b1) {  
        c = a + b;  
    } else if (e.getSource() == b2) {  
        c = a - b;  
    } else if (e.getSource() == b3) {  
        c = a * b;  
    } else if (e.getSource() == b4) {
```

```
        if (b != 0) {  
            c = a / b;  
        } else {  
            t3.setText("Cannot divide by zero!");  
            return;  
        }  
    } else if (e.getSource() == b5) {  
        if (b != 0) {  
            c = a % b;  
        } else {  
            t3.setText("Cannot mod by zero!");  
            return;  
        }  
    }  
    t3.setText(Integer.toString(c));  
}  
}
```

## **11. MOUSE LISTENER AND MOUSE MOTION EVENTS**

```
import java.awt.*;

import java.awt.event.*;

public class mouse extends Frame implements
MouseListener,MouseMotionListener{

Label l;

mouse(){

addMouseListener(this);

addMouseMotionListener(this);

l=new Label();

l.setBounds(20,40,80,20);

add(l);

setSize(400,300);

setLayout(null);

setVisible(true);

addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter(){
```



```
public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e){  
    dispose();  
}  
});  
  
public void mouseEntered(MouseEvent e){  
    l.setText("Mouse Entered");  
}  
  
public void mouseExited(MouseEvent e){  
    l.setText("Mouse Exited");  
}  
  
public void mousePressed(MouseEvent e){  
    l.setText("Mouse Pressed");  
}  
  
public void mouseReleased(MouseEvent e){  
    l.setText("Mouse Released");
```

```
}  
  
public void mouseClicked(MouseEvent e){  
    l.setText("Mouse Clicked");  
}  
  
public void mouseDragged(MouseEvent e){  
    l.setText("Mouse Dragged");  
}  
  
public void mouseMoved(MouseEvent e){  
    l.setText("Mouse Moved");  
}  
  
public static void main(String args[]){  
    mouse m=new mouse();  
}  
}
```

## **12. PRIME OR NOT(prac no 12)**

```
import java.awt.*;  
  
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```
public class prime extends Frame implements  
ActionListener{
```

```
Label l1;
```

```
TextField t1;
```

```
Button b1;
```

```
prime(){
```

```
l1=new Label("Enter a number:");
```

```
l1.setBounds(20, 40,100,20);
```

```
add(l1);
```

```
t1=new TextField();
```

```
t1.setBounds(120,40,90,20);
```

```
add(t1);
```

```
b1=new Button("click me");
```

```
b1.setBounds(100,90,80,20);
```

```
add(b1);
```

```
b1.addActionListener(this);
```

```
addWindowListener(new WindowAdapter(){
```

```
public void windowClosing(WindowEvent e){
```

```
    dispose();
```

```
}
```

```
});
```

```
setSize(400,300);
```

```
setLayout(null);
```

```
setVisible(true);
```

```
}
```

```
public static void main(String args[]){
```

```
    prime p=new prime();
```

```
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e){  
    String s1=t1.getText();  
    int a = Integer.parseInt(s1);  
    int y = 0;  
    if(e.getSource()==b1){  
  
        for(int x=2;x<=a;x++)  
        {  
            if(a%x==0){  
                y++;  
            }  
            if(y<=1){  
                t1.setText("Prime");  
            }  
            else{  
                t1.setText("Not Prime");  
            }  
        }  
    }  
}
```

}

}

}

}

}

### **13. FOR PRAC 2**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class BankAccount {
```

```
    // Data Members
```

```
    private String depositorName;
```

```
    private long accountNumber;
```

```
    private String accountType;
```

```
    private double balance;
```

```
    // Method to read account details
```

```
    public void readAccountDetails() {
```

```
Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);  
System.out.print("Enter depositor's name: ");  
depositorName = scanner.nextLine();  
System.out.print("Enter account number: ");  
accountNumber = scanner.nextLong();  
scanner.nextLine(); // Consume newline  
System.out.print("Enter account type  
(Savings/Current): ");  
accountType = scanner.nextLine();  
balance = 500.00; // Initialize balance with  
minimum balance  
System.out.println("Account created  
successfully!");  
}
```

**// Method to deposit amount**

```
public void deposit(double amount) {  
    balance += amount;
```

```
        System.out.println("Deposit successful.");  
    }
```

```
    // Method to withdraw amount  
    public void withdraw(double amount) {  
        if (balance - amount >= 500.00) {  
            balance -= amount;  
            System.out.println("Withdrawal  
successful.");  
        } else {  
            System.out.println("Insufficient balance!  
Minimum balance must be maintained.");  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    // Method to display balance  
    public void displayBalance() {
```



```
        System.out.println("Balance: Rs." + balance);  
    }
```

```
// Main method to test the BankAccount class
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    BankAccount account = new BankAccount();
```

```
    account.readAccountDetails();
```

```
    // Deposit some amount
```

```
    account.deposit(1000.00);
```

```
    // Withdraw some amount
```

```
    account.withdraw(300.00);
```

```
    // Display balance
```

```
    account.displayBalance();
```

```
}
```

```
}
```

## **14. PRAC NO 5**

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
// Employee class
```

```
class Employee {
```

```
    // Data members
```

```
    String name;
```

```
    double salary;
```

```
    // Constructor
```

```
    public Employee(String name, double salary) {
```

```
        this.name = name;
```

```
        this.salary = salary;
```

```
    }
```

**// Method to read employee information**

**public void readInfo() {**

**Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);**

**System.out.print("Enter employee name: ");**

**name = scanner.nextLine();**

**System.out.print("Enter employee salary: ");**

**salary = scanner.nextDouble();**

**}**

**// Method to display employee information**

**public void displayInfo() {**

**System.out.println("Employee name: " + name);**

**System.out.println("Employee salary: " + salary);**

**}**

**}**

**// Manager class (inherits from Employee)**

**class Manager extends Employee {**

**// Data member**

**String department;**

**// Constructor**

**public Manager(String name, double salary, String  
department) {**

**super(name, salary);**

**this.department = department;**

**}**

**// Method to read manager information**

**public void readInfo() {**

**super.readInfo(); // Call parent class method**

**Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);**

**System.out.print("Enter manager department: ");**

**department = scanner.nextLine();**

**}**

**// Method to display manager information**

```
public void displayInfo() {  
    super.displayInfo(); // Call parent class method  
    System.out.println("Manager department: " +  
department);  
}  
}
```

**// Executive class (inherits from Manager)**

```
class Executive extends Manager {  
    // Data member  
    String location;  
  
    // Constructor  
    public Executive(String name, double salary, String  
department, String location) {  
        super(name, salary, department);  
        this.location = location;  
    }
```

```
// Method to read executive information
public void readInfo() {
    super.readInfo(); // Call parent class method
    Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
    System.out.print("Enter executive location: ");
    location = scanner.nextLine();
}

// Method to display executive information
public void displayInfo() {
    super.displayInfo(); // Call parent class method
    System.out.println("Executive location: " + location);
}
}

// Main class to test Employee, Manager, and Executive
classes
public class main {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Executive executive = new Executive("John", 10000,
"Management", "New York");

        executive.displayInfo();

    }

}
```

### **15. PRAC NO. 15**

```
public class Player {

    // Data members

    String pName;

    int innings;

    int runs;

    int notOuts;


    // Method to display player details

    public void showData() {

        System.out.println("Player Name: " + pName);

        System.out.println("Innings: " + innings);

        System.out.println("Runs: " + runs);

        System.out.println("Not Outs: " + notOuts);

    }

}
```

```
}
```

```
// Method to calculate batting average
```

```
public void calcAvg() {
```

```
    // Calculate batting average
```

```
    double battingAvg = runs / (double) (innings -  
notOuts);
```

```
    System.out.println("Batting Average: " +  
battingAvg);
```

```
}
```

```
// Main method to test Player class
```

```
public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
    // Create a player object
```

```
    Player player1 = new Player();
```

```
    // Set player details
```

```
    player1.pName = "John";
```

```
    player1.innings = 20;
```

```
    player1.runs = 500;
```



```
        player1.notOuts = 5;

        // Display player details
        player1.showData();

        // Calculate and display batting average
        player1.calcAvg();
    }
}
```

## **16.PRAC NO 11**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class SalaryCalculator {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);

        // Input basic salary
        System.out.print("Enter basic salary (Rs.): ");
        double basicSalary = scanner.nextDouble();
    }
}
```

```
// Calculate net salary based on criteria  
double netSalary = calculateNetSalary(basicSalary);  
  
// Display net salary  
System.out.println("Net Salary (Rs.): " + netSalary);  
  
scanner.close();  
}
```

```
// Method to calculate net salary based on basic salary  
public static double calculateNetSalary(double  
basicSalary) {  
    double netSalary = 0;  
  
    if (basicSalary < 3000) {  
        netSalary = basicSalary + (basicSalary * 0.02);  
    } else if (basicSalary >= 3000 && basicSalary < 5000)  
{
```

```
        netSalary = basicSalary + (basicSalary * 0.05);
    } else if (basicSalary >= 5000 && basicSalary < 10000)
    {
        netSalary = basicSalary + (basicSalary * 0.10);
    } else {
        netSalary = basicSalary + (basicSalary * 0.20);
    }

    return netSalary;
}
}
```

## **17. PRAC NO.17**

```
import java.util.Scanner;

public class DiscountCalculator {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
// Input credit card type  
  
System.out.print("Enter credit card type  
(VISA/XYZ/ABC): ");  
  
String creditCardType =  
scanner.nextLine().toUpperCase();  
  
  
// Input shopping amount  
  
System.out.print("Enter shopping amount: ");  
  
double shoppingAmount = scanner.nextDouble();  
  
  
// Calculate discount based on credit card type and  
shopping amount  
  
double discount = calculateDiscount(creditCardType,  
shoppingAmount);  
  
  
// Calculate net price  
  
double netPrice = shoppingAmount -  
(shoppingAmount * discount / 100);  
  
  
// Display net price
```

```
System.out.println("Net Price (Rs.): " + netPrice);
```

```
scanner.close();
```

```
}
```

**// Method to calculate discount based on credit card type  
and shopping amount**

```
public static double calculateDiscount(String  
creditCardType, double shoppingAmount) {
```

```
    double discount = 0;
```

```
    switch (creditCardType) {
```

```
        case "VISA":
```

```
            discount = shoppingAmount < 5000 ? 10 :  
20;
```

```
            break;
```

```
        case "XYZ":
```

```
            discount = shoppingAmount < 10000 ? 15 :  
25;
```

```

        break;
    case "ABC":
        discount = shoppingAmount < 8000 ? 12 :
15;

        break;
    default:
        System.out.println("Invalid credit card
type!");
    }

    return discount;
}
}

```

## 18. PRAC NO.27

```

class Employee {
    // Data members
    int empNo;
    String empName;
    String job;
}

```

```
// Method to display employee details  
  
void showInfo() {  
    System.out.println("Employee Number: " + empNo);  
    System.out.println("Employee Name: " +  
empName);  
    System.out.println("Job: " + job);  
}  
}
```

```
class Salary extends Employee {  
    // Additional variables  
  
    float basic;  
  
    double newSal;  
  
    // Method to calculate new salary  
  
    void calculate(double perc) {  
        newSal = basic + (basic * perc / 100);  
    }  
}
```

```
// Method to display basic salary  
void dispData() {  
    System.out.println("Basic Salary: " + basic);  
}  
}
```



**31. Write a Java program to create a class student with attributes roll no, name, age and course. Initialize values through parameterized constructor. If age is not between 15 and 21 then generate a user defined exception “Age not within the range”**

```
class AgeNotWithinRangeException extends Exception {  
  
    public AgeNotWithinRangeException(String  
message) {  
  
        super(message);  
  
    }  
  
}
```

```
class Student {  
  
    private int rollNo;  
  
    private String name;  
  
    private int age;  
  
    private String course;  
  
  
    public Student(int rollNo, String name, int age,
```

**String course) throws AgeNotWithinRangeException {**

**if (age < 15 || age > 21) {**

**throw new**

**AgeNotWithinRangeException("Age not within the  
range (15-21)");**

**}**

**this.rollNo = rollNo;**

**this.name = name;**

**this.age = age;**

**this.course = course;**

**}**

**public void display() {**

**System.out.println("Roll No: " + rollNo);**

**System.out.println("Name: " + name);**

**System.out.println("Age: " + age);**

**System.out.println("Course: " + course);**

```
    }  
}
```

```
public class Main {  
    public static void main(String[] args) {  
        try {  
            Student student1 = new Student(1,  
"John", 18, "Computer Science");  
            student1.display();  
  
            // This will throw  
AgeNotWithinRangeException  
            Student student2 = new Student(2,  
"Alice", 22, "Electrical Engineering");  
            student2.display();  
        } catch (AgeNotWithinRangeException e) {  
            System.out.println("Exception: " +  
e.getMessage());  
        }  
    }  
}
```

```
    }  
  }  
}
```

**32. Write a Java AWT program to sort the array in ascending order**

```
import java.awt.*;
```

```
import java.awt.event.*;
```

```
import java.util.Arrays;
```

```
public class SortArray extends Frame implements  
ActionListener {
```

```
    TextArea unsortedArrayArea, sortedArrayArea;
```

```
    Button sortButton;
```

```
    int[] array = {5, 3, 8, 1, 4};
```

```
SortArray() {  
    setLayout(new FlowLayout());  
  
    unsortedArrayArea = new TextArea("Unsorted  
Array:\n" + Arrays.toString(array), 5, 40);  
    add(unsortedArrayArea);  
  
    sortButton = new Button("Sort Array");  
    add(sortButton);  
    sortButton.addActionListener(this);  
  
    sortedArrayArea = new TextArea("Sorted Array:\n",  
5, 40);  
    add(sortedArrayArea);  
  
    setSize(300, 300);  
    setVisible(true);  
}
```

```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
    Arrays.sort(array);  
    sortedArrayArea.setText("Sorted Array:\n" +  
Arrays.toString(array));  
}  
  
public static void main(String[] args) {  
    new SortArray();  
}  
}
```

**33. Write a Java code to design the following GU**

**Error occurring**

```
import java.applet.Applet;
```

```
import java.awt.*;
```

```
import java.awt.event.ActionEvent;
```

```
import java.awt.event.ActionListener;
```

```
public class SimpleCalculatorApplet extends Applet {
```

```
    TextField firstNumberField;
```

```
    TextField secondNumberField;
```

```
    TextField resultField;
```

```
    Choice operationChoice;
```

```
    public void init() {
```

```
        Label firstNumberLabel = new Label("Enter 1st no.");
```

```
        Label secondNumberLabel = new Label("Enter 2nd  
no.");
```

```
        Label resultLabel = new Label("Result");
```

```
        firstNumberField = new TextField();
```

```
        secondNumberField = new TextField();
```

```
        resultField = new TextField("0");
```

```
resultField.setEditable(false);
```

```
operationChoice = new Choice();
```

```
operationChoice.add("+");
```

```
operationChoice.add("-");
```

```
operationChoice.add("*");
```

```
operationChoice.add("/");
```

```
add(firstNumberLabel);
```

```
add(firstNumberField);
```

```
add(secondNumberLabel);
```

```
add(secondNumberField);
```

```
add(resultLabel);
```

```
add(resultField);
```

```
add(operationChoice);
```

```
operationChoice.addActionListener(e ->  
actionPerformed(e));
```

```
}
```



```
public void actionPerformed(ActionEvent e) {  
    double result = 0.0;  
  
    double firstNumber =  
Double.parseDouble(firstNumberField.getText());  
  
    double secondNumber =  
Double.parseDouble(secondNumberField.getText());  
  
    String operation =  
operationChoice.getSelectedItemAt();  
  
    switch (operation) {  
        case "+":  
            result = firstNumber + secondNumber;  
            break;  
        case "-":  
            result = firstNumber - secondNumber;  
            break;  
        case "*":  
            result = firstNumber * secondNumber;
```

```
        break;
    case "/":
        if (secondNumber != 0) {
            result = firstNumber / secondNumber;
        } else {
            resultField.setText("Error: Division by
zero");
            return;
        }
        break;
    }
    resultField.setText(String.valueOf(result));
}
}
```

**34. Write a Java program to read the student data from user and store it in the file.**

```
import java.io.BufferedWriter;
```

```
import java.io.FileWriter;
```

```
import java.io.IOException;
```

```
import java.util.Scanner;
```

```
public class StudentDataToFile {
```

```
    public static void main(String[] args) {
```

```
        Scanner scanner = new Scanner(System.in);
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter student name: ");
```

```
        String name = scanner.nextLine();
```

```
        System.out.print("Enter student ID: ");
```

```
        int id = scanner.nextInt();
```

```
System.out.print("Enter student age: ");

int age = scanner.nextInt();

// Create a string with the student data

String studentData = "Name: " + name + ", ID: " + id + ", Age: " + age;

// Write the student data to a file

try (BufferedWriter writer = new
BufferedWriter(new FileWriter("student_data.txt"))) {

    writer.write(studentData);

    System.out.println("Student data has
been written to student_data.txt");

} catch (IOException e) {

    System.err.println("Error writing to file: "
+ e.getMessage());

}
```

}

}