

FINAL CONTEXT FREE GRAMMAR
B++ Programming Language

The grammar **G = (V, T, S, P)** of our interpreter is defined by:

V = { <source>, <block>, <statement>, <expression>, <assignment>, <ifStatement>, <forStatement>, <whileStatement>, <doWhileStatement>, <missingSemiColonAss>, <ifStat> <elseIfStat>, <elseStat>, <missingLBraceForLoop> <missingRBraceForLoop>, <missingLBraceWhileLoop>, <missingRBraceWhileLoop>, <missingRBraceDoWhileLoop>, <missingLBraceDoWhileLoop>, <missingSemiColonloop>, <functionCall>, <idList>, <exprList>, <expression>, <indexes>, <list>, <PRINTLN>, <INPUT>, <IF>, <ELSE>, <FOR>, <WHILE>, <TO>, <DO>, <NULL>, <IDENTIFIER>, <NUMBER>, <STRING>, <letters+>, <digits+> }

T = {a, b, ..., z, A, B, ..., Z, 0, 1, ..., 9, ;, :, {, }, [,], , \, ", +, -, *, /, %, &, |, !} \cup {other special characters}

S = <source>

P has the following productions:

Production for the program

<source> \rightarrow <block> EOF

<block> \rightarrow (<statement>)* (RETURN <expression> SCOLON)?

Productions for variable declaration

<assignment> \rightarrow VAR IDENTIFIER <indexes>? '=' <expression>
 \rightarrow IDENTIFIER <indexes>? '=' <expression>

Productions for statements

<statement> \rightarrow <assignment> SCOLON
 \rightarrow <functionCall> SCOLON
 \rightarrow <ifStatement>
 \rightarrow <forStatement>
 \rightarrow <whileStatement>
 \rightarrow <doWhileStatement>
 \rightarrow <missingSemiColonAss>

Productions for expressions

<expression> \rightarrow '-' <expression>
 \rightarrow '!' <expression>
 \rightarrow <assoc=right> <expression> '^' <expression>
 \rightarrow <expression> <op>= ('*' | '/' | '%') <expression>
 \rightarrow <expression> <op>= ('+' | '-') <expression>
 \rightarrow <expression> ('++' | '**' | '//' | '%' | '--') <expression>
 \rightarrow <expression> <op>= ('>=' | '<=' | '>' | '<') <expression>

→ <expression> <op>=('==' | '!=') <expression>
 → <expression> '&&' <expression>
 → <expression> '||' <expression>
 → NUMBER
 → NULL
 → BOOL
 → STRING <indexes>?
 → IDENTIFIER <indexes>?
 → '(' <expression> ')' <indexes>?
 → <expression> ')'
 → '(' <expression>
 → INPUT '(' STRING? ')'

Other Productions

<ifStatement> → <ifStat> <elseIfStat>* <elseStat>?
 <ifStat> → IF <expression> LBRACE <block> RBRACE
 <elseIfStat> → ELSE IF <expression> LBRACE <block> RBRACE
 <elseStat> → ELSE LBRACE <block> RBRACE
 <forStatement> → FOR IDENTIFIER '=' <expression> TO expression
 LBRACE block RBRACE
 → <missingLBraceForLoop>
 → <missingRBraceForLoop>
 <missingLBraceForLoop> → FOR IDENTIFIER '=' <expression> TO expression block
 RBRACE
 <missingRBraceForLoop> → FOR IDENTIFIER '=' <expression> TO expression
 LBRACE block
 <WhileStatement> → WHILE <expression> LBRACE block RBRACE
 → <missingLBraceWhileLoop>
 → <missingRBraceWhileLoop>
 <missingLBraceWhileLoop> → WHILE <expression> block RBRACE
 <missingRBraceWhileLoop> → WHILE <expression> LBRACE block
 <missingSemiColonAss> → <assignment>
 → <functionCall>
 <DoWhileStatement> → DO LBRACE <block> RBRACE WHILE <expression> SCOLON
 → <missingLBraceDoWhileLoop>
 → <missingRBraceDoWhileLoop>
 → <missingSemiColonLoop>
 <missingLBraceDoWhileLoop> → DO <block> RBRACE WHILE <expression> SCOLON
 <missingRBraceDoWhileLoop> → DO LBRACE <block> WHILE <expression> SCOLON
 <missingSemiColonLoop> → DO LBRACE <block> RBRACE WHILE <expression>
 <functionCall> → IDENTIFIER '(' exprList? ')'
 → PRINTLN '(' expression? ')'
 → PRINT '(' expression? ')'
 → PRINTLN expression? ')'
 → PRINTLN '(' expression?
 <exprList> → <expression> (',' expression) *
 <indexes> → ('[' <expression> ']') +

Keywords

<PRINTLN>	→ 'brint'
<INPUT>	→ 'bnput'
<IF>	→ 'bf'
<ELSE>	→ 'blse'
<FOR>	→ 'bor'
<RETURN>	→ 'beturn'
<WHILE>	→ 'bhile'
<TO>	→ 'bto'
<DO>	→ 'bdo'
<NULL>	→ 'bull'
<BOOL>	→ 'brue'
	→ 'balse'
<NUMBER>	→ INT ('.' Digit *)?
<IDENTIFIER>	→ [a-zA-Z_] [a-zA-Z_0-9]*
AND	→ '&&';
OR	→ ' ';
EQUALS	→ '==';
NEQUALS	→ '!=';
GTEQUALS	→ '>=';
LTEQUALS	→ '<=';
POW	→ '^';
BANG	→ '!';
GT	→ '>';
LT	→ '<';
MUL	→ '*';
DIV	→ '/';
ADD	→ '+';
SUB	→ '-';
MOD	→ '%';
RPAREN	→ ')';
LPAREN	→ '(';
LBRACE	→ '{';
RBRACE	→ '}';
LBRACKET	→ '[';
RBRACKET	→ ']';
SCOLON	→ ';';
ASSIGN	→ '=';
COMMA	→ ',';
QMARK	→ '?';