

PRUEBAS PROCESAMIENTO DE IMÁGENES PPM Y PGM EN C++

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1. *Prueba lectura de imagen*

```
ImagePPM::ImagePPM(const std::string &filename)
: fileName(filename)
{
    maxVal=255;
    format= "P3";
    readImage(filename);
}
```

```
ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm");
```



2. Prueba escritura de imagen

```
void ImagePPM::readImage(const std::string &filename){
    std::ifstream infile;
    infile.open(filename.c_str(), std::ios::in );
    if(infile.fail()){
        std::cerr<<"Error opening file."<<std::endl;
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    std::string temp;
    std::getline(infile, temp);
    if(temp!=format){
        std::cerr<<"Error file format is NOT "<< format <<std::endl;
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
    std::getline(infile, comment);
    infile >> cols;
    infile >> rows;
    infile >> maxVal;
    red.reserve(rows*cols);
    green.reserve(rows*cols);
    blue.reserve(rows*cols);
    unsigned int aux;
    for(unsigned int i=0; i<rows*cols*3; ++i){

        infile>>aux;
        red.push_back(aux);
        i++;
        infile>>aux;
        green.push_back(aux);
        i++;
        infile>>aux;
        blue.push_back(aux);
    }
}
```

```
    if(rows*cols != red.size() || rows*cols != green.size() || rows*cols !=  
blue.size()){  
        std::cout<<"Could not read all the pixels on the file."<<std::endl;  
    }else{  
        std::cout<<"Everything is good, could read all the pixels on the  
image.";  
    }  
    infile.close();  
}
```

```
i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX.ppm");
```



3. Prueba filtro sepia

```
void ImagePPM::sepia(void){  
  
    for(int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){  
        int tr = round( 0.393*red[i] + 0.769*green[i] + 0.189*blue[i] );  
        int tg = round( 0.349*red[i] + 0.686*green[i] + 0.168*blue[i] );  
        int tb = round( 0.272*red[i] + 0.534*green[i] + 0.131*blue[i] );  
  
        unsigned int r = (tr>255) ? 255 : tr;  
        unsigned int g = (tg>255) ? 255 : tg;  
        unsigned int b = (tb>255) ? 255 : tb;  
  
        red[i]= r;  
        green[i]= g;  
        blue[i]= b;  
    }  
}
```

```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    i1.sepia();  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```



4. Prueba filtro dilation


```

void ImagePPM::dilation(int num){
    try{
        if(3>num){
            throw "The input number has to be greater than 3";
        }else if(num%2 == 0){
            throw "The input number has to be an odd number";
        }
        else if(num < 0){
            throw "The input number has to be a posite integer";
        }
        else if(cols<=num || rows<=num){
            throw "The input number is too big";
        }
    }
    catch(const char* e){
        std::cout<< e <<"\n";
        exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
    }
}

```

```

int main () {
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //
    std::cout<<"\n";
    i1.dilation();
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");
    return 0;
}

```



5. *Prueba filtro sobel*

```
void ImagePPM::sobel(void){  
  
    grayScale();  
  
    double g_x[3][3] = { {0.125, 0, -0.125},  
                          {0.25, 0, -0.25},  
                          {0.125, 0, -0.125}  
                        };  
  
    double g_y[3][3] = { {0.125, 0.25, 0.125},  
                          {0, 0, 0},  
                          {-0.125, -0.25, -0.125}  
                        };  
  
    std::vector<int> salida_x;
```

```

std::vector<int> salida_y;

std::vector<int> v(1, -1);

// to see why we pass v that way as a parameter, go check the
// method convolution on MatrixRGB.cpp
convolution(g_x, salida_x, v, v);
convolution(g_y, salida_y, v, v);

std::vector<unsigned int> salida_final;
salida_final.resize(red.size());

for(int i=0; i<salida_x.size(); i++){
    salida_final[i] = int( round( sqrt( pow(salida_x[i], 2) +
pow(salida_y[i], 2) ) ) );
}

red = salida_final;
green = salida_final;
blue = salida_final;
std::cout<< "salida size: "<<salida_x.size() <<"\n ";
}

```

```

int main () {
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //
    std::cout<<"\n";
    i1.sobel();
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");
    return 0;
}

```




6. Prueba filtro MeanBlur

```
void ImagePPM::meanBlur(int intensityLevel){  
  
    double kernel[3][3] = { {1,1,1},  
                             {1,1,1},  
                             {1,1,1}  
                             };  
  
    for(int i=0; i<intensityLevel; i++){  
        std::vector <int> tempRed;  
        std::vector <int> tempGreen;  
        std::vector <int> tempBlue;  
  
        convolution(kernel, tempRed, tempGreen, tempBlue);  
  
        double num = (1.0/9.0);
```

```
multiplyVectorBy(num, tempRed);  
multiplyVectorBy(num, tempGreen);  
multiplyVectorBy(num, tempBlue);  
  
for (int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){  
    red[i] = tempRed[i];  
    green[i] = tempGreen[i];  
    blue[i] = tempBlue[i];  
}  
  
}  
  
}
```

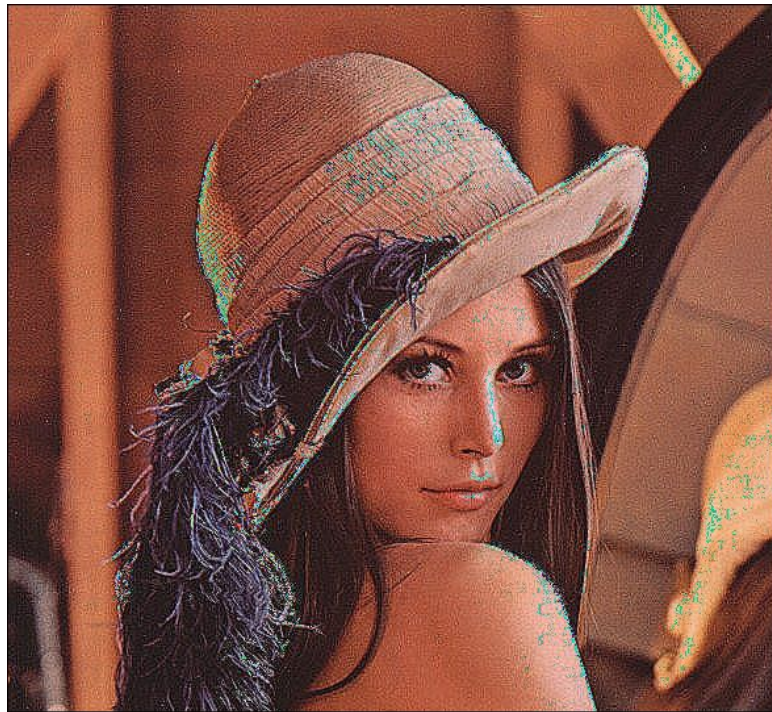
```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    i1.meanBlur();  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```



7. Prueba filtro Sharpen

```
void ImagePPM::sharpen(void){  
  
    double kernel[3][3] = { {0,-1,0},  
                             {-1,5,-1},  
                             {0,-1,0}  
                             };  
  
    std::vector<int> tempRed;  
    std::vector<int> tempGreen;  
    std::vector<int> tempBlue;  
  
    convolution(kernel, tempRed, tempGreen, tempBlue);  
  
    for (int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){  
        red[i] = int( std::abs( tempRed[i] ) );  
        green[i] = int( std::abs( tempGreen[i] ) );  
        blue[i] = int( std::abs( tempBlue[i] ) );  
    }  
  
}
```

```
int main () {
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //
    std::cout<<"\n";
    i1.sharpen();
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");
    return 0;
}
```



8. *Prueba filtro threshold*

```
void ImagePPM::threshold(void){

    if(vectorHistogramaGrises.empty()){
        grayScale();
        histogramaGrises();
    }

    double miu1, miu2, numerador =0, demominador =0;
    bool flag = true;
    double T_i = 127, T_f = 0, thresholdValue=0;

    while (flag)
```

```

{

    for(int i=0; i<=T_i; i++){
        numerador += i * int(vectorHistogramaGris[i]);
        demominador += int(vectorHistogramaGris[i]);
    }

    miu1 = numerador/demominador;

    numerador=0; demominador=0;
    for(int i=T_i; i<=255; i++){
        numerador += i * int(vectorHistogramaGris[i]);
        demominador += int(vectorHistogramaGris[i]);
    }

    miu2 = numerador/demominador;

    double T = (miu1+miu2)*0.5;

    T_f = T;
    if(T_i == T_f){
        thresholdValue = round( T_f );
        flag = false;
    }else{
        T_i = T;
    }

}

for(int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){
    if( red[i] < thresholdValue ){
        red[i] = 0;
    }
}

```

```
    else if(red[i] >= thresholdValue){  
        red[i] = 255;  
    }  
}  
  
green = red;  
blue = red;  
}
```

```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    i1.threshold();  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```



9. Prueba filtro negative


```
void ImagePPM::negative(void){  
    for(int i = 0; i < red.size(); i++){  
        red[i] = maxVal - red[i];  
        green[i] = maxVal - green[i];  
        blue[i] = maxVal - blue[i];  
    }  
}
```

```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    i1.negative();  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```



10. Prueba filtro gray scale

```
void ImagePPM::grayScale(void){  
  
    multiplyVectorBy(0.299, red);  
    multiplyVectorBy(0.587, green);  
    multiplyVectorBy(0.114, blue);  
  
    for(int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){  
        unsigned int temp = red[i]+green[i]+blue[i];  
        red[i]= temp;  
        green[i]= temp;  
        blue[i]= temp;  
    }  
}
```

```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    i1.grayScale();  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```



11. Prueba filtro flopped

```
void ImagePPM::flopped(void){
```

```

std::vector<unsigned int> tempRed;
std::vector<unsigned int> tempGreen;
std::vector<unsigned int> tempBlue;

tempRed.reserve( red.size() );
tempGreen.reserve( green.size() );
tempBlue.reserve( blue.size() );

for(int i=0; i<rows; i++){
    for(int j=0; j<cols; j++){

        tempRed.push_back( red[ (cols*(i+1)) - 1 - j ] );
        tempGreen.push_back( green[ (cols*(i+1)) - 1 - j ] );
        tempBlue.push_back( blue[ (cols*(i+1)) - 1 - j ] );

    }
}

for(int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){
    red[i] = tempRed[i];
    green[i] = tempGreen[i];
    blue[i] = tempBlue[i];
}
}

```

```

int main () {
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //
    std::cout<<"\n";
    i1.flopped();
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");
    return 0;
}

```



12. Prueba filtro flipped

```
void ImagePPM::flipped(void){

    std::vector<unsigned int> tempRed;
    std::vector<unsigned int> tempGreen;
    std::vector<unsigned int> tempBlue;

    tempRed.reserve( red.size() );
    tempGreen.reserve( green.size() );
    tempBlue.reserve( blue.size() );

    for(int i=rows; i>0; i--){
        for(int j=0; j<cols; j++){

            tempRed.push_back( red[ (cols*(i-1)) + j ] );
            tempGreen.push_back( green[ (cols*(i-1)) + j ] );
            tempBlue.push_back( blue[ (cols*(i-1)) + j ] );

        }
    }
```



```

}

for(int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){
    red[i] = tempRed[i];
    green[i] = tempGreen[i];
    blue[i] = tempBlue[i];
}

}

```

```

int main () {
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //
    std::cout<<"\n";
    i1.flipped();
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");
    return 0;
}

```



13. Prueba filtro erosion

```

void ImagePPM::erosion(int num){

```

```
try{
    if(3>num){
        throw "The input number has to be greater than 3";
    }else if(num%2 == 0){
        throw "The input number has to be an odd number";
    }
    else if(num < 0){
        throw "The input number has to be a posite integer";
    }
    else if(cols<=num || rows<=num){
        throw "The input number is too big";
    }
}

}catch(const char* e){
    std::cout<< e <<"\n";
    exit(EXIT_FAILURE);
}

threshold();

/**
 * mask is the num x num matrix, wich is going to be using to compare
 * a specific grid of values with the rest of the image */
int maskCenterRow = floor( num/2.0 );
int maskCenterCol = floor( num/2.0 );

std::vector<unsigned int> tempRed (red.size(), 0);
std::vector<unsigned int> tempGreen (green.size(), 0);
std::vector<unsigned int> tempBlue (blue.size(), 0);

tempRed = red;
tempGreen = green;
tempBlue = blue;

for(int i= maskCenterRow; i<(rows-maskCenterRow); i++){
```



```

    for(int j= maskCenterCol; j<(cols-maskCenterCol); j++){

        if( red[(cols*i) + j] == 0 ){

            for(int k=i-maskCenterRow; k<(i-maskCenterRow)+num; k++){
                for(int l=j-maskCenterCol; l<(j-maskCenterCol)+num; l++){

                    tempRed[(cols*k)+l] = 0;
                    tempGreen[(cols*k)+l] = 0;
                    tempBlue[(cols*k)+l] = 0;

                }
            }
        }

    }

    red.clear();
    green.clear();
    blue.clear();

    red = tempRed;
    green = tempGreen;
    blue = tempBlue;

}

```

```

int main () {
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //
    std::cout<<"\n";
    i1.erosion(3);
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");
    return 0;
}

```



14. Prueba filtro Colorize

```
void ImagePPM::colorize(void){  
  
    /**  
     * the image has to be converter into grayscale so that  
     * way we can assing of the false color to the image  
     */  
    grayScale();  
  
    int max=0, min=255;  
    for(int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){ //finds the min ans max intensities  
        if(red[i] > max)  
            max = red[i];  
        if(red[i] < min)  
            min = red[i];  
    }  
  
    // to understand this below part check "intensity slicing"  
    // this is the method use to assing the pseudocolor
```

```
int planeDistance, planes[14];
planeDistance = round( (max-min)/13.0 );

planes[0]=min;
planes[14-1]=max;
for(int i=1; i<13; i++){
    planes[i] = planes[i-1] + planeDistance;
}

for(int i=0; i<red.size(); i++){

    if( planes[0] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[1] ){
        red[i] = 148;
        green[i] = 0;
        blue[i] = 211;
    }
    else if( planes[1] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[2] ){
        red[i] = 75;
        green[i] = 0;
        blue[i] = 130;
    }
    else if( planes[2] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[3] ){
        red[i] = 38;
        green[i] = 0;
        blue[i] = 193;
    }
    else if( planes[3] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[4] ){
        red[i] = 0;
        green[i] = 0;
        blue[i] = 255;
    }
    else if( planes[4] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[5] ){
```

```
    red[i] = 9;
    green[i] = 80;
    blue[i] = 247;
}
else if( planes[5] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[6] ){
    red[i] = 9;
    green[i] = 247;
    blue[i] = 235;
}
else if( planes[6] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[7] ){
    red[i] = 0;
    green[i] = 255;
    blue[i] = 0;
}
else if( planes[7] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[8] ){
    red[i] = 127;
    green[i] = 255;
    blue[i] = 0;
}
else if( planes[8] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[9] ){
    red[i] = 255;
    green[i] = 255;
    blue[i] = 0;
}
else if( planes[9] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[10] ){
    red[i] = 255;
    green[i] = 191;
    blue[i] = 0;
}
else if( planes[10] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[11] ){
    red[i] = 255;
    green[i] = 127;
    blue[i] = 0;
}
```

```
else if( planes[11] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[12] ){
    red[i] = 255;
    green[i] = 68;
    blue[i] = 0;
}
else if( planes[12] <= red[i] && red[i] < planes[13] ){
    red[i] = 255;
    green[i] = 0;
    blue[i] = 0;
}

}

}
```

```
int main () {
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/lenna_PPM.ppm"); //
    std::cout<<"\n";
    i1.colorize();
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");
    return 0;
}
```



15. Prueba Combinación

```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/universidadno1.ppm");  
    ImagePPM i2("../Mr.Repo/images/ardilla fondo verde.ppm");  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    i1.chromaKey(i2);  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```




prueba disparidad

```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/image_disparity_left.ppm");  
    ImagePPM i2("../Mr.Repo/images/image_disparity_right.ppm");  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    i1.disparityImage(i2);  
    //i1.depthPerceptionImage(i2);  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```



```
int main () {  
    ImagePPM i1("../Mr.Repo/images/image_disparity_left.ppm");  
    ImagePPM i2("../Mr.Repo/images/image_disparity_right.ppm");  
    std::cout<<"\n";  
    //i1.disparityImage(i2);  
    i1.depthPerceptionImage(i2);  
    i1.writeImage("../Mr.Repo/images/cuadroX2.ppm");  
    return 0;  
}
```

