to B[C[i-1]+1..C[i]].

$$\begin{aligned} & \operatorname{do} C[i] \leftarrow C[i] + C[i-1] & \triangleright C[i] = |\{\operatorname{key} \leq i\}| \\ & \lceil \operatorname{for} j \leftarrow n \operatorname{downto} 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$C[i] \leftarrow$$

for $i \leftarrow 1$ to k

for $j \leftarrow 1$ to n

do $C[i] \leftarrow 0$

for
$$i \leftarrow 2$$
 to k

 $\operatorname{do} B[C[A[j]]] \leftarrow A[j]$

 $C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] - 1$

$$\leftarrow C[A[j]]$$

$$\operatorname{do} C[A[j]] \leftarrow C[A[j]] + 1 \quad \triangleright C[i] = |\{\ker = i\}|$$

$$r \ i \leftarrow 2 \ \operatorname{to} k$$

$$C[i] = |\{\text{key}\}|$$

$$= |\{\text{key} =$$

