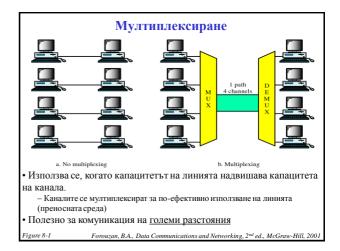
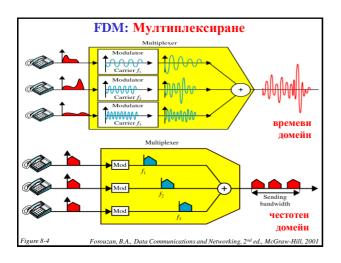
## Физически слой: *Мултиплексиране*

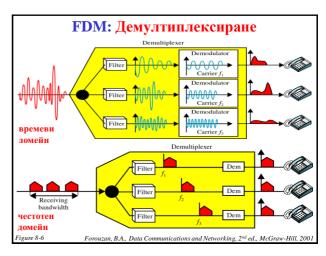
- Много канали по 1 комуникационна линия
- Няколко предавателя/приемника споделят голям преносен капацитет (на 1 комуникационна линия)
- Ефективното използване на високоскоростни далекосъобщителни линии







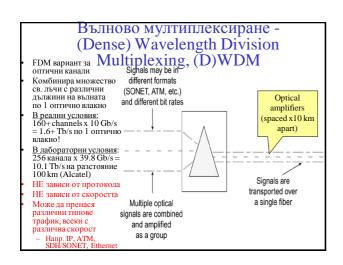


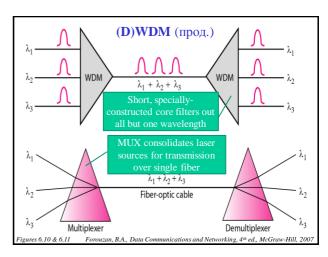


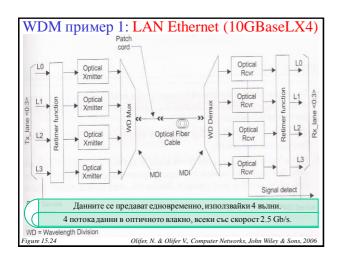


## OFDM: Приложения

- ADSL and VDSL broadband access via telephone network copper wires.
- IEEE 802.11a and 802.11g (WiFi) WLANs
- · DAB systems
  - EUREKA 147, Digital Radio Modiale,
- Terrestrial digital TV systems
  - DVB-T, DVB-H, T-DMB and BST-OFDM.
- IEEE 802.16 (WiMax) WMANs
- IEEE 802.20 (Mobile Broadband Wireless Access, MBWA)
- · Flash-OFDM cellular system
- Some **UWB** systems
- Power Line Communications (PLC)







WDM пример 2: LAN Ethernet (40GbE/100GbE)		
	40 Gbps	100 Gbps
1m backplane	40GBASE-KR4	
10 m copper	40GBASE-CR4	1000GBASE-CR10
100 m multimode fiber	40GBASE-SR4	1000GBASE-SR10
10 km single mode fiber	40GBASE-LR4	1000GBASE-LR4
40 km single mode fiber		1000GBASE-ER4
Naming nomenclature:  Copper: K = backplane; C = cable assembly  Optical: S = short reach (100m); L - long reach (10 km); E = extended long reach (40 km)		
Coding scheme: R = 64B/66B block coding		
Final number: number of lanes (copper wires or fiber wavelengths)		
Table 16.4 Stallings, W., Data and Computer Communications, 9th ed., Pearson, 2011		



