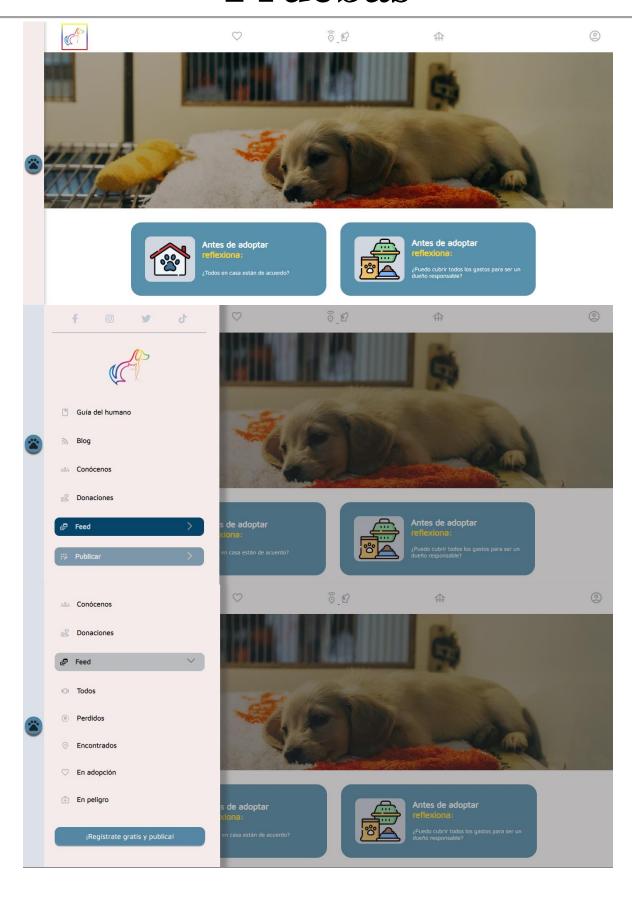
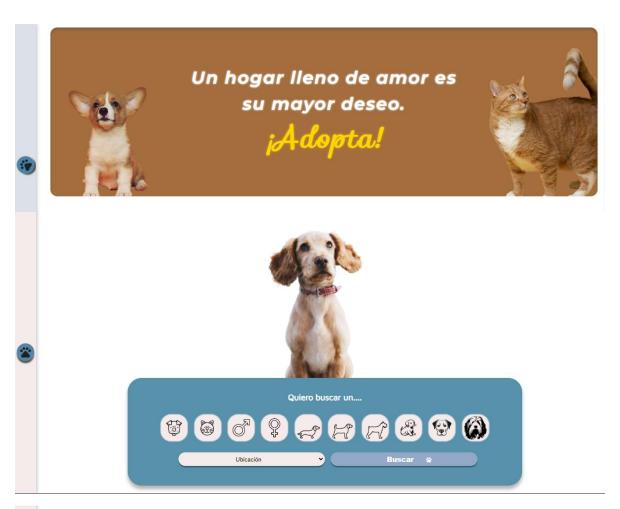
Pruebas



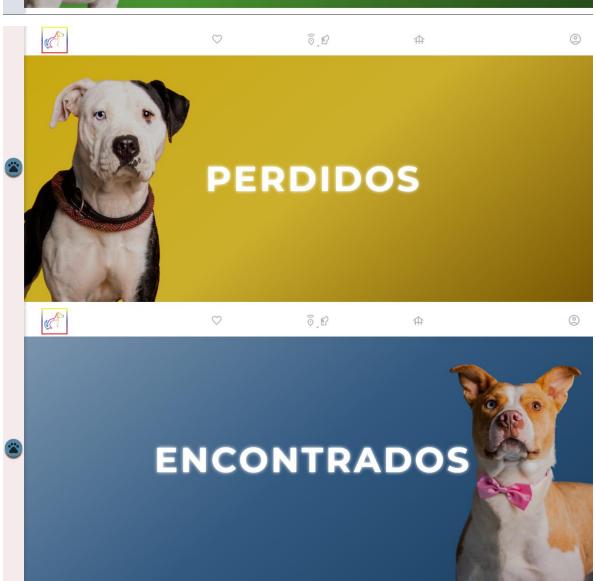


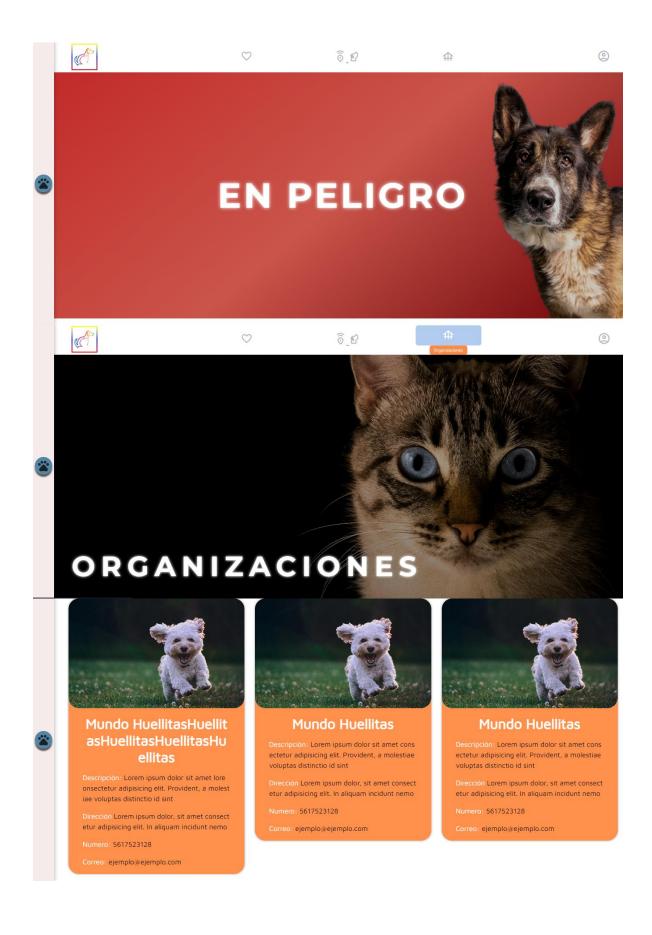


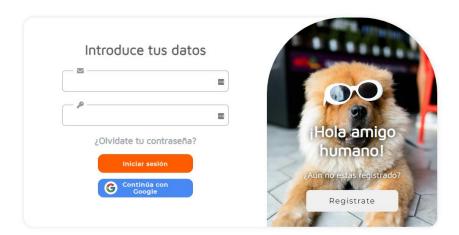




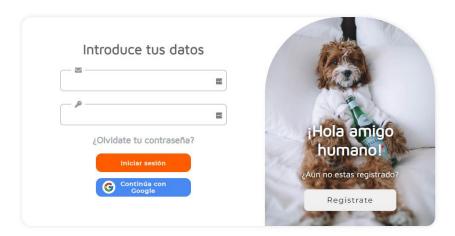




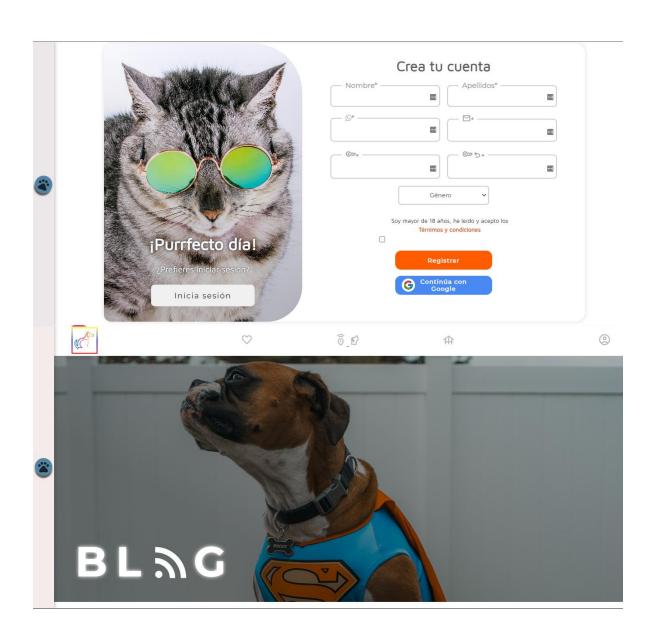












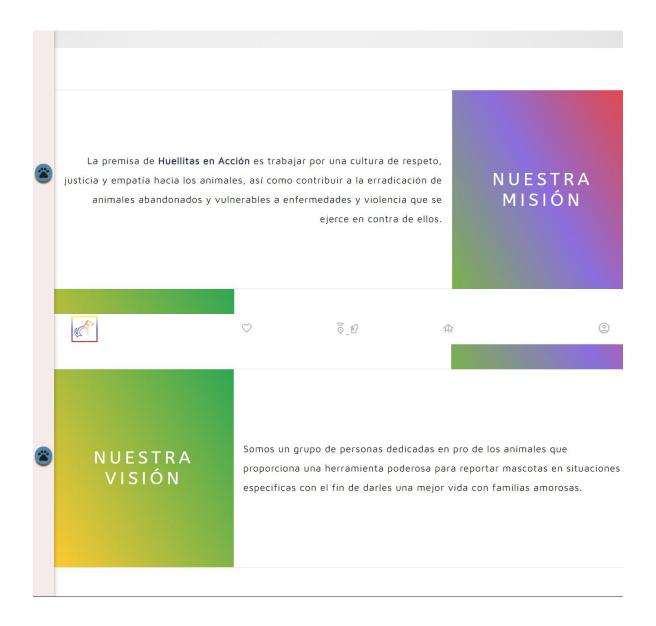


¿QUIÉNES SOMOS?

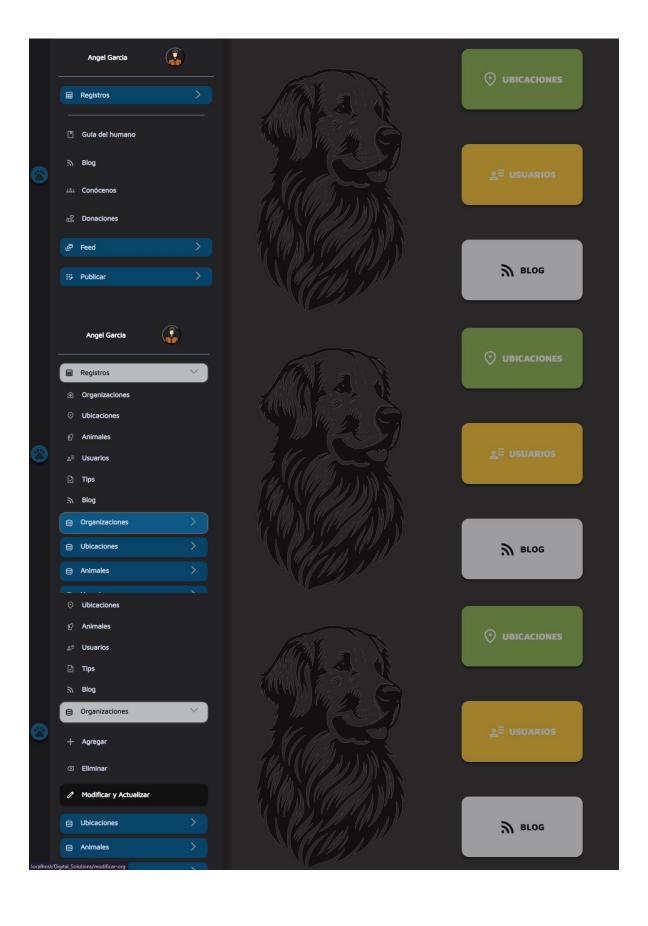
Somos un grupo de personas dedicadas en pro de los animales que proporciona una herramienta poderosa con el fin de crear una comunidad activa que ayude a estas mascotas a de les una mejor vida.

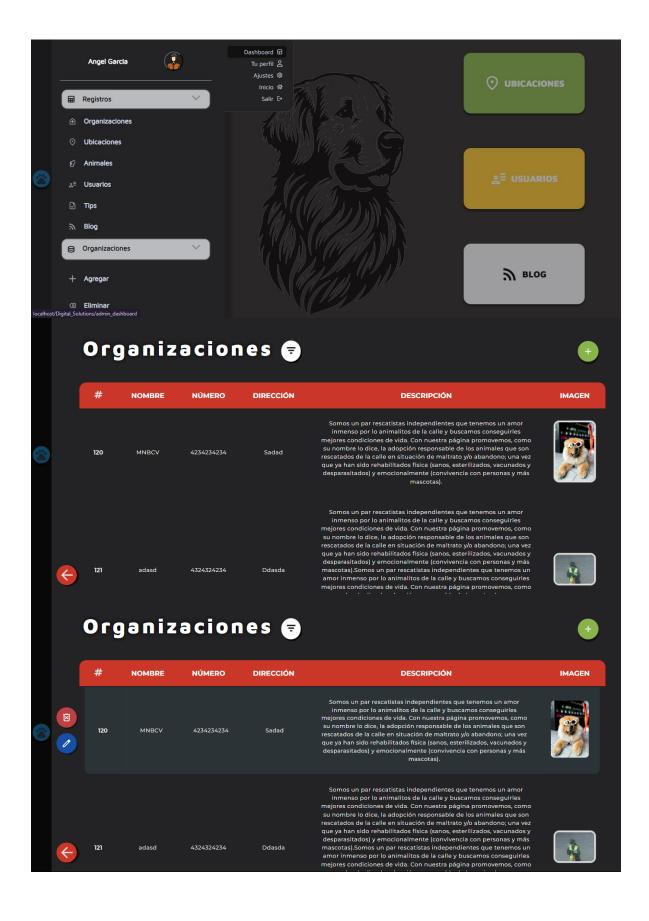
¿QUIÉNES SOMOS?

Somos un grupo de personas dedicadas en pro de los animales que proporciona una herramienta poderosa con el fin de crear una comunidad activa que ayude a estas mascotas a darles una mejor vida.



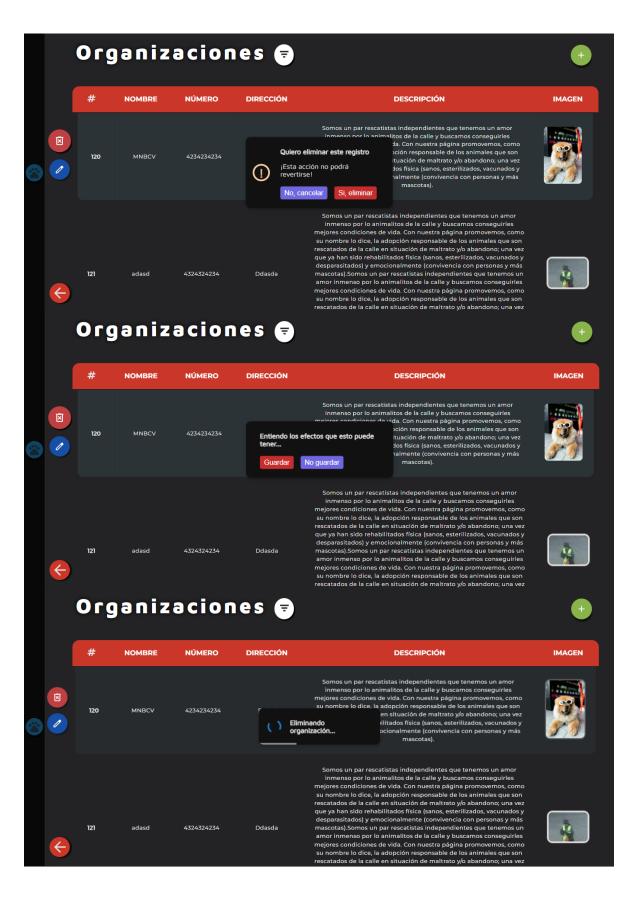




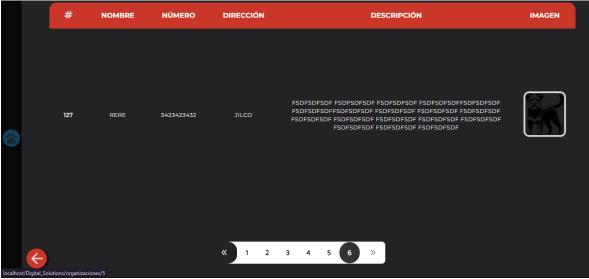


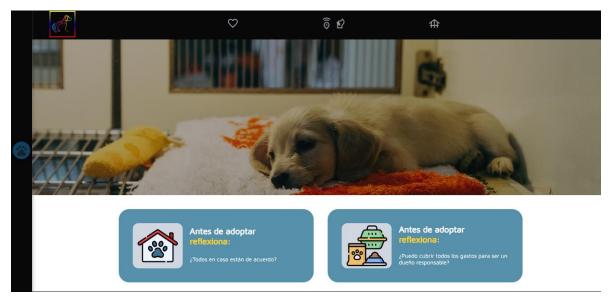


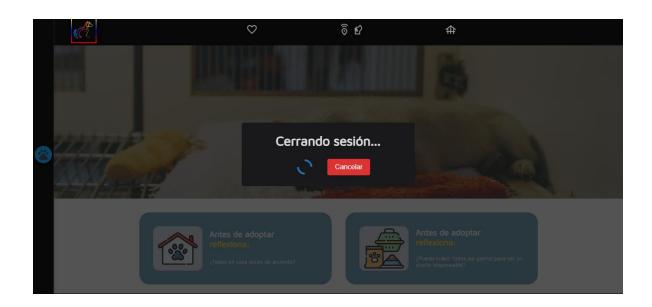


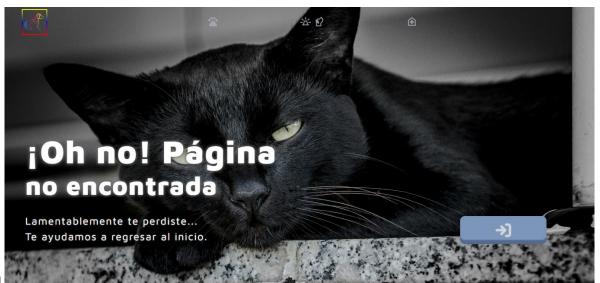












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