Tugas Kecil 1 IF2211 Strategi Algoritma Penyelesaian IQ Puzzler Pro dengan Algoritma Brute Force Semester II tahun 2024/2025



Oleh:

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Algoritma Brute Force untuk IQ Puzzler Pro Solver

- 1. Tempatkan blok pertama pada sel kosong pertama yang tersedia. Periksa apakah penempatan blok tersebut valid (dengan memastikan bahwa seluruh bagian blok berada dalam batas papan dan tidak bertumpang tindih dengan blok lain).
- 2. Jika tidak ada pelanggaran, lanjutkan dengan mencoba menempatkan blok berikutnya, mulai dari sel paling kiri atas yang masih kosong di papan.
- 3. Jika pada pemeriksaan ditemukan pelanggaran, yaitu penempatan blok tidak dibolehkan, maka coba dengan merotasi dan mencerminkan blok tersebut.
- 4. Jika seluruh kemungkinan rotasi dan cerminan dari blok tidak bisa ditempatkan di papan, maka kembali ke blok sebelumnya dan coba cari posisi lain untuk blok tersebut (backtrack).
- 5. Ulangi langkah 1 sampai seluruh sel terisi atau sampai semua kemungkinan diuji dan tidak ditemukan solusi.

Kode Algoritma

```
public boolean solve(int pieceIndex) {
    iterationCount++;
    if (pieceIndex == pieces.size()) {
        if (board.getRemainingEmptyCells() == 0) {
            solved = true;
            return true;
        return false;
   Piece piece = pieces.get(pieceIndex);
    for (int rotation = 0; rotation < 4; rotation++) {</pre>
        for (int mirror = 0; mirror < 2; mirror++) {</pre>
            for (int x = 0; x < board.getRows(); x++) {</pre>
                for (int y = 0; y < board.getCols(); y++) {</pre>
                     if (board.canPlacePiece(piece, x, y)) {
                         board.placePiece(piece, x, y);
                         if (solve(pieceIndex + 1)) {
                             return true; // Solution found
                         board.removePiece(piece, x, y); // Backtrack
            piece.mirrorHorizontal();
        piece.rotateClockwise();
    return false; // No valid placement found for this piece
```

Link Repository Program:

https://github.com/angkaberapa/Tucil1-Stima-IQPuzzlerPro

Source code Program:

Board.java

```
oackage sourcecode;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
public class Board [
    private char[][] grid;
    private int rows, cols;
    private int remainingEmptyCells;
    private int piecePlacedCount;
    private int totalPiece;
    private static final String[] COLORS = {
        "\u001B[31m", // A - Red
        "\u001B[32m", // B - Green
        "\u001B[34m", // C - Blue
        "\u001B[33m", // D - Yellow
        "\u001B[35m", // E - Magenta
        "\u001B[36m", // F - Cyan
"\u001B[91m", // G - Light Red
        "\u001B[92m", // H - Light Green
        "\u001B[94m", // I - Light Blue
        "\u001B[95m", // J - Light Magenta
        "\u001B[96m", // K - Light Cyan
        "\u001B[97m", // L - White
        "\u001B[90m", // M - Dark Gray
        "\u001B[33m", // N - Orange
        "\u001B[32m", // 0 - Light Green
        "\u001B[34m", // P - Blue
        "\u001B[35m", // Q - Magenta
        "\u001B[36m", // R - Cyan
        "\u001B[91m", // S - Light Red
"\u001B[92m", // T - Light Green
        "\u001B[94m", // U - Light Blue
        "\u001B[95m", // V - Light Magenta
        "\u001B[96m", // W - Light Cyan
        "\u001B[97m", // X - White
        "\u001B[90m", // Y - Dark Gray
        "\u001B[31m", // Z - Red
   private static final String RESET = "\u001B[0m";
    public Board(char[][] grid, int totalPiece) {
        this.rows = grid.length;
        this.cols = grid[0].length;
        this.grid = new char[rows][cols];
        this.remainingEmptyCells = 0;
        this.piecePlacedCount = 0;
        this.totalPiece = totalPiece;
        for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
            for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            if (grid[i][j] == '*') {
                remainingEmptyCells++;
            this.grid[i][j] = grid[i][j];
```

```
public int getRows() {
   return rows;
public int getCols() {
   return cols;
public char[][] getGrid() {
   return grid;
public int getRemainingEmptyCells() {
   return remainingEmptyCells;
public int piecePlacedCount(){
   return piecePlacedCount;
public int getTotalPiece(){
   return totalPiece;
public void printBoard() {
   for (char[] row : grid) {
        for (char cell : row) {
            int index = cell - 'A';
if (index >= 0 && index < COLORS.length) {</pre>
                System.out.print(COLORS[index] + cell + RESET);
                System.out.print(cell);
        System.out.println();
public boolean canPlacePiece(Piece piece, int x, int y) {
   char[][] shape = piece.getShape();
    int pieceRows = shape.length;
   int pieceCols = shape[0].length;
    for (int i = 0; i < pieceRows; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < pieceCols; <math>j++) {
            if (shape[i][j] != ' ' && (x + i >= rows || y + j >= cols || grid[x + i][y + j] != '*')) {
```

```
public void placePiece(Piece piece, int x, int y) {
    char[][] shape = piece.getShape();
    for (int i = 0; i < shape.length; i++) {</pre>
        for (int j = 0; j < shape[0].length; j++) {</pre>
            if (shape[i][j] != ' ') {
                grid[x + i][y + j] = shape[i][j];
                remainingEmptyCells--;
                piecePlacedCount++;
public void removePiece(Piece piece, int x, int y) {
    char[][] shape = piece.getShape();
    for (int i = 0; i < shape.length; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < shape[0].length; j++) {</pre>
            if (shape[i][j] != ' ') {
                grid[x + i][y + j] = '*';
                remainingEmptyCells++;
                piecePlacedCount--;
public void saveBoardToTxtFile(String txtSolutionPath) {
    try (FileWriter writer = new FileWriter(txtSolutionPath)) {
        for (char[] row : grid) {
            writer.write(row);
            writer.write(str:"\n"); // New line for each row
    } catch (IOException e) {
        e.printStackTrace();
```

Piece.java

```
this.shape = new char[rows][cols];
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
        String line = shape.get(i);
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            this.shape[i][j] = (j < line.length()) ? line.charAt(j) : ' ';</pre>
    pieceCount++;
public static int getPieceCount() {
   return pieceCount;
public char[][] getShape() {
   return shape;
public void rotateClockwise() {
    int rows = shape.length;
    int cols = shape[0].length;
    char[][] rotated = new char[cols][rows];
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            rotated[j][rows - 1 - i] = shape[i][j];
    shape = rotated;
public void mirrorHorizontal() {
    int rows = shape.length;
    int cols = shape[0].length;
    char[][] mirrored = new char[rows][cols];
    for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
        for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
            mirrored[i][cols - 1 - j] = shape[i][j];
    shape = mirrored;
public void printPiece() {
    for (char[] row : shape) {
       System.out.println(new String(row));
```

FileReader.java

```
package sourcecode;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.util.ArrayList;
import java.util.List;
import java.util.Scanner;
public class FileReader {
    public FileReader(String filename) throws FileNotFoundException {
        sc = new Scanner(new File(filename));
    public Board readBoard() {
        int N = sc.nextInt();
        int M = sc.nextInt();
        int P = sc.nextInt();
        sc.nextLine();
        String boardType = sc.nextLine();
        char[][] boardGrid = new char[N][M];
        switch (boardType) {
               for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
                    for (int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
                        boardGrid[i][j] = '*';
                break;
            case "CUSTOM":
                for (int i = 0; i < N; i++) {
                    String line = sc.nextLine();
                    for (int j = 0; j < M; j++) {
                        boardGrid[i][j] = line.charAt(j);
                        if(boardGrid[i][j] == 'X'){
                            boardGrid[i][j] = '*';
                break;
            default:
                System.out.println(x:"Invalid board type!");
        return new Board(boardGrid, P);
```

```
public List<Piece> readPieces() {
    List<Piece> pieces = new ArrayList<>();
    List<String> currentPiece = new ArrayList<>();
    char currentPieceChar = ' ';
    while (sc.hasNextLine()) {
        String tempLine = sc.nextLine();
        if (tempLine.isEmpty()) break;
        int idx = 0:
        int idx2 = tempLine.length();
        char tempChar = ' ';
        while((tempChar == ' ') && (idx < idx2)){</pre>
            tempChar = tempLine.charAt(idx);
            idx++;
        if(tempChar == ' '){
            break;
        if (currentPieceChar == tempChar) {
            currentPiece.add(tempLine);
        } else {
            if (!currentPiece.isEmpty()) {
                pieces.add(new Piece(currentPiece));
                currentPiece.clear();
            currentPieceChar = tempChar;
            currentPiece.add(tempLine);
    if (!currentPiece.isEmpty()) {
        pieces.add(new Piece(currentPiece));
    return pieces;
public void close() {
    sc.close();
```

Solver.java

```
package sourcecode;
import java.util.List;
public class Solver {
   private Board board;
   private List (Piece) pieces;
   private boolean solved;
   private int iterationCount = 0;
   public Solver(Board board, List<Piece> pieces) {
       this.board = board;
       this.pieces = pieces;
       this.solved = false;
    public int getIterationCount() {
       return iterationCount;
    public boolean solve(int pieceIndex) {
        iterationCount++;
        if (pieceIndex == pieces.size()) {
            if (board.getRemainingEmptyCells() == 0) {
               solved = true;
               return true;
        Piece piece = pieces.get(pieceIndex);
        for (int rotation = 0; rotation < 4; rotation++) {
            for (int mirror = 0; mirror < 2; mirror++) {
                for (int x = 0; x < board.getRows(); x++) {</pre>
                    for (int y = 0; y < board.getCols(); y++) {
                        if (board.canPlacePiece(piece, x, y)) {
                            board.placePiece(piece, x, y);
                            if (solve(pieceIndex + 1)) {
                                return true; // Solution found
                            board.removePiece(piece, x, y); // Backtrack
                piece.mirrorHorizontal();
           piece.rotateClockwise();
    public void run() {
        if (solve(pieceIndex:0)) {
           System.out.println(x:"Solution found:");
           board.printBoard();
           System.out.println(x:"No solution found.");
```

PuzzleImageSaver.java

```
package sourcecode;
import java.awt.Color;
import java.awt.Font;
import java.awt.FontMetrics;
import java.awt.Graphics2D;
import java.awt.image.BufferedImage;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.IOException;
import javax.imageio.ImageIO;
public class PuzzleImageSaver {
   private static final int CELL_SIZE = 50; // Ukuran setiap blok
    private static final int PADDING = 5; // Jarak antar blok
    private static final Color[] COLORS = {
        new Color(r:255, g:0, b:0), // Red
        new Color(r:0, g:255, b:0),
        new Color(r:0, g:0, b:255),
        new Color(r:255, g:255, b:0), // Yellow
        new Color(r:255, g:165, b:0), // Orange
        new Color(r:128, g:0, b:128), // Purple
        new Color(r:0, g:255, b:255), // Cyan
        new Color(r:255, g:192, b:203),// Pink
        new Color(r:165, g:42, b:42), // Brown
        new Color(r:0, g:128, b:0), // Dark Green
       new Color(r:128, g:128, b:128),// Gray
       new Color(r:255, g:0, b:255), // Magenta
       new Color(r:0, g:0, b:128),
        new Color(r:128, g:128, b:0), // Olive
        new Color(r:255, g:69, b:0), // Red-Orange
        new Color(r:75, g:0, b:130),
        new Color(r:139, g:69, b:19), // Saddle Brown
        new Color(r:210, g:105, b:30), // Chocolate
        new Color(r:244, g:164, b:96), // Sandy Brown
        new Color(r:255, g:228, b:181),// Moccasin
        new Color(r:173, g:216, b:230),// Light Blue
        new Color(r:60, g:179, b:113), // Medium Sea Green
        new Color(r:47, g:79, b:79), // Dark Slate Gray
        new Color(r:154, g:205, b:50), // Yellow Green
        new Color(r:70, g:130, b:180), // Steel Blue
        new Color(r:199, g:21, b:133), // Medium Violet Red
```

```
ublic static BufferedImage savePuzzleImage(Board board, String filePath) {
     char[][] grid = board.getGrid();
     int rows = grid.length;
     int cols = grid[0].length;
     int width = cols * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING;
int height = rows * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING;
     BufferedImage image = new BufferedImage(width, height, BufferedImage.TYPE_INT_ARGB);
     Graphics2D g2d = image.createGraphics();
     g2d.setColor(Color.WHITE);
     g2d.fillRect(x:0, y:0, width, height);
     for (int i = 0; i < rows; i++) {
   for (int j = 0; j < cols; j++) {
      char piece = grid[i][j];</pre>
                    int index = piece - 'A';
                    g2d.setColor(COLORS[index]);
                    g2d.fillRect(j * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING, i * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING, CELL_SIZE, CELL_SIZE);
                    g2d.setColor(Color.BLACK);
g2d.setFont(new Font(name:"Arial", Font.BOLD, size:20));
                    int x = j * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING + (CELL_SIZE - fm.charWidth(piece)) / 2;
int y = i * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING + (CELL_SIZE + fm.getAscent()) / 2 - fm.getDescent();
                    g2d.drawString(String.valueOf(piece), x, y);
                    g2d.setColor( new Color(r:64, g:64, b:64)); // Dark Grey
g2d.fillRect(j * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING, i * (CELL_SIZE + PADDING) + PADDING, CELL_SIZE, CELL_SIZE);
    g2d.dispose();
     return image;
public static void saveImageToPdf(BufferedImage image, String filePath){
    ImageIO.write(image, formatName:"png", new File(filePath));
// System.out.println("Puzzle saved to " + filePath);
} catch (IOException e) {
          e.printStackTrace();
```

Main.java (untuk CLI)

App.java (GUI)

```
package com.myapp;
import java.io.IOException;
import javafx.application.Application;
import javafx.fxml.FXMLLoader;
import javafx.scene.Parent;
import javafx.scene.Scene;
import javafx.stage.Stage;
public class App extends Application {
    private static Scene scene;
   public void start(Stage stage) throws IOException {
        scene = new Scene(loadFXML(fxml:"main"));
       stage.setScene(scene);
       stage.show();
    static void setRoot(String fxml) throws IOException {
       scene.setRoot(loadFXML(fxml));
   private static Parent loadFXML(String fxml) throws IOException {
       FXMLLoader fxmlLoader = new FXMLLoader(App.class.getResource(fxml + ".fxml"));
       return fxmlLoader.load();
   public static void main(String[] args) {
       launch();
```

Controller.java

```
package com.myapp;
import java.awt.image.BufferedImage;
import java.io.File;
import java.io.FileNotFoundException;
import java.util.List;
import javafx.event.ActionEvent;
import javafx.fxml.FXML;
import javafx.scene.control.Alert;
import javafx.scene.control.Button;
import javafx.scene.control.ScrollPane;
import javafx.scene.control.TextArea;
import javafx.scene.image.Image;
import javafx.scene.image.ImageView;
import javafx.scene.image.PixelWriter;
import javafx.scene.image.WritableImage;
import javafx.scene.layout.StackPane;
import javafx.stage.FileChooser;
import javafx.stage.Stage;
import sourcecode.Board;
import sourcecode.FileReader;
import sourcecode.Piece;
import sourcecode.PuzzleImageSaver;
import sourcecode.Solver;
public class Controller {
   @FXML
   private ScrollPane Canvas;
   @FXML
   private Button SavePngButton;
   @FXML
   private Button SaveTxtButton;
   private Button SolveButton;
   private Button UploadFileButton;
   private TextArea textArea; // Added TextArea for output messages
   private File selectedFile;
   private Board board;
    private List<Piece> pieces;
    private Solver solver;
    private String solutionImagePath;
    private BufferedImage image;
```

```
@FXML
void uploadTxtFile(ActionEvent event) {
    FileChooser fileChooser = new FileChooser();
    fileChooser.getExtensionFilters().add(new FileChooser.ExtensionFilter(description:"Text Files", ...extensions:"*.txt"));
    fileChooser.setTitle(value:"Select a Puzzle File");

    File file = fileChooser.showOpenDialog(new Stage());
    if (file != null) {
        selectedFile = file;
        textArea.appendText("File selected: " + selectedFile.getAbsolutePath() + "\n");

        try {
            FileReader reader = new FileReader(selectedFile.getAbsolutePath());
            board = reader.readBoard();
            pieces = reader.readPieces();
        } catch (FileNotFoundException e) {
            showAlert(title:"Error", message:"File not found.", Alert.AlertType.ERROR);
        }
}
```

```
void solvePuzzle(ActionEvent event) (
    if (selectedFile == null || board == null || pieces == null) (
        showAlert(title:"Error", message:"No file selected or invalid puzzle data.", Alert.AlertType.ERROR);
        return;
    }

    solver = new Solver(board, pieces);

    long startTime = System.currentTimeMillis();
    boatean solved = solver.solve(pieceIndex:0);
    long endine = System.currentTimeMillis();
    long endine = endine - startTime;
    if (solved) (
        textArea.appendText("Solution found!\n");
        textArea.appendText("Solution found!\n");
        textArea.appendText("Solution found!\n");
        textArea.appendText("Solution found!\n");
        textArea.appendText("Solution found!\n");
        textArea.appendText("Salvat pencarian: " + clapsedTime + " ms\n");
        textArea.appendText("Salvat was yang ditinjau: " + solver.getIterationCount() + "\n");

        // Save solution image path
        solutionImagePath = selectedFile.getParent() + "/" + selectedFile.getName().replace(target:".txt", replacement:"_solution.png");
        image * PuzzleImage*sever.savePuzzleImage(loand, solutionImagePath);
        Image*View imageView = new ImageView(fxImage();
        ImageView imageView = new ImageView(fxImage();
        // Show image in ScrollPane
        imageView.setFittiidth(Canvas.getWidth() - 20);
        imageView.setFittiidth();
        // Set content to ScrollPane
        Canvas.setContent(container);
    } else {
        textArea.appendText("No solution found.\n");
        textArea.appendText("Naktu pencarian: " + clapsedTime + " ms\n");
        textArea.appendText("Naktu pencarian: " + clapsedTime + " ms\n");
        textArea.appendText("Naktu pencarian: " + clapsedTime + " ms\n");
        textArea.appendText("Naktu pencarian: " + clapsedTime + " ms
```

```
@FXML
void saveToPng(ActionEvent event) {
    if (solutionImagePath != null) {
         PuzzleImageSaver.saveImageToPdf(image, solutionImagePath); showAlert(title:"Success", "Solution saved as PNG: " + solutionImagePath, Alert.AlertType.INFORMATION);
         showAlert(title:"Error", message:"No solution to save.", Alert.AlertType.ERROR);
void saveToTxt(ActionEvent event) {
    if (selectedFile != null && board != null) {
         String txtSolutionPath = selectedFile.getParent() + "/" +
                   selectedFile.getName().replace(target:".txt", replacement:"_solution.txt");
         | board.saveBoardToTxtFile(txtSolutionPath);
showAlert(title:"Success", "Solution saved as TXT: " + txtSolutionPath, Alert.AlertType.INFORMATION);
          showAlert(title:"Error", message:"No solution to save.", Alert.AlertType.ERROR);
private void showAlert(String title, String message, Alert.AlertType alertType) {
     Alert alert = new Alert(alertType);
    alert.setHeaderText(null);
     alert.setContentText(message);
    alert.showAndWait();
public static Image convertBufferedImageToFXImage(BufferedImage bufferedImage) {
   int width = bufferedImage.getWidth();
    int height = bufferedImage.getHeight();
WritableImage writableImage = new WritableImage(width, height);
    PixelWriter pixelWriter = writableImage.getPixelWriter();
    for (int y = 0; y < height; y++) {
  for (int x = 0; x < width; x++) {
    int argb = bufferedImage.getRGB(x, y);
    pixelWriter.setArgb(x, y, argb);</pre>
     return writableImage;
```

Uji Coba Test Case

1. Input:

5 5 7

DEFAULT

A

AA

В

BB

 \mathbf{C}

CC

D

DD

EE

EE

Е

FF

FF

F

GGG

Output:

А	G	G	G	С
Α	Α	В	С	С
E	E	В	В	F
E	E	D	F	F
E	D	D	F	F

Waktu pencarian: 223 ms

Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 27024

2. Input:

5 7 5

CUSTOM

...X...

.XXXXX.

XXXXXXX

.XXXXX.

...X...

A

AAA

BB

BBB

CCCC

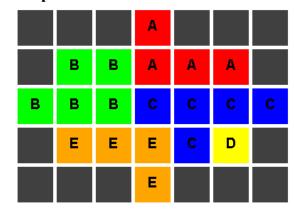
C

D

EEE

E

Output:



Waktu pencarian: 3 ms

Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 218

3. Input:

1 3 2

DEFAULT

AAA

BBB

4. Input:

4 5 5

DEFAULT

AA

A

AA

BB

В

CCC

CC

DDD

E

EE

E

5. Input:

4 5 5

DEFAULT

AA

A

AA

BB

В

CCC

C

DDD

Е

EEE

Е

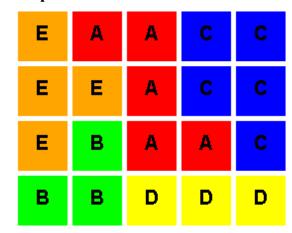
Output:

No solution found.

Waktu pencarian: 0 ms

Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 5

Output:



Waktu pencarian: 11 ms

Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 1408

Output:

No solution found.

Waktu pencarian: 292 ms

Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 75761

6. Input:

5 12 9

CUSTOM

...X....X...

.XXXXX.XXXX.

XXXXXXXXXXX

.XXXXX.XXXX.

...X....X...

A

AAA

BB

BBB

CCCC

C

D

EEE

E

FFF

FFF

FFF

G

GG

G

Н

Ι

7. Input:

5 7 5

CUSTOM

...X...

.XXXXX.

XXXXXXX

.XXXXX.

...X...

Α

AAA

BB

BBB

CCCC

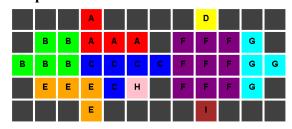
C

D

EEE

Е

Output:



Waktu pencarian: 2034 ms

Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 389404

Output:

No solution found.

Waktu pencarian: 62 ms

Banyak kasus yang ditinjau: 9589

LAMPIRAN

No	Poin	Ya	Tidak
1	Program berhasil dikompilasi tanpa kesalahan	✓	
2	Program berhasil dijalankan	√	
3	Solusi yang diberikan program benar dan mematuhi aturan permainan	√	
4	Program dapat membaca masukan berkas .txt serta menyimpan solusi dalam berkas .txt	>	
5	Program memiliki <i>Graphical User Interface</i> (GUI)	>	
6	Program dapat menyimpan solusi dalam bentuk file gambar	>	
7	Program dapat menyelesaikan kasus konfigurasi custom	√	
8	Program dapat menyelesaikan kasus konfigurasi Piramida (3D)		✓
9	Program dibuat oleh saya sendiri	√	