

6.21) De menor a mayor:

$$0.907 < 0.9089 < 0.97 < 0.9709 < 0.979$$

6.22)

(a) $8.97 + 0.254$ (b) $0.27 - 1.006 = -(1.006 - 0.27)$

$$\begin{array}{r} 8.970 \\ + 0.254 \\ \hline 9.224 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 1.006 \\ - 0.270 \\ \hline 0.736 \end{array} \quad -0.736$$

(c) $0.902 \cdot 10000 = 0.902 \times 10^4 = 9020$

(d) $25.5 \div 0.05 = 255 \times 10^{-1} \div 5 \times 10^{-2}$
 $= 255 \times \frac{1}{10} \times \frac{1}{5} \times 100$
 $= 510$

(e) $0.025 \cdot 0.042 = 25 \times 10^{-3} \times 42 \times 10^{-3}$
 $= 25 \times 42 \times \frac{1}{10^3} \times \frac{1}{10^3} = 1050 \times 10^{-6}$
 $= 0.001050$

(f) $(0.11)^3 = \left(\frac{11}{100}\right)^3 = \frac{1331}{10^6} = 0.001331$

6.23) $100 \times 33.67 \times 3.367 \times 1000 = (a)^2$, con $a > 0$.

$$3367 \times 3367 = (3367)^2$$

6.24) $\frac{6}{.3} + \frac{.3}{.06} = \frac{6}{3/10} + \frac{3/10}{6/100} = \frac{6 \cdot 10}{3} + \frac{3 \cdot 100}{6 \cdot 10}$
 $= 20 + 5 = 25$

6.25) $3.5 - \frac{1}{3.5} = \frac{35}{10} - \frac{10}{35} = \frac{245}{70} - \frac{20}{70} = \frac{225}{70}$
 $= \frac{45}{14}$

6.26) $\frac{(.2)^3}{(.02)^2} = \frac{(1/5)^3}{(1/50)^2} = \frac{1^3/5^3}{1^2/50^2} = \frac{50^2}{5^3} = \frac{5^2 \cdot 2^2 \cdot 5^2}{5^3} = 5^1 \cdot 2^2 = 20$

6.27) 10.68494

a) 10.68 b) 11

$$11 - 10.68 = 0.32 = \frac{32}{100} = \frac{8}{25}$$

6.28)

$$2.5 \text{ €} \times a = 2000 \text{ €}$$

$$\frac{5}{2} \text{ €} \times a = 2000 \text{ €}$$

$$a = \frac{4000}{5} = 800$$

6.29)

$$(a) \frac{11}{8} = \frac{11}{2^3} = \frac{11 \cdot 5^3}{2^3 \cdot 5^3} = \frac{1375}{10^3} = 1.375$$

$$(b) \frac{10}{7} = 10 \cdot \frac{1}{7} = 10(0.\overline{142857}) = 1.\overline{428571}$$

$$(c) \frac{7}{15} = 0.\overline{46}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 7.0 \overline{) 15} \\ \underline{60} \\ 100 \\ \underline{90} \\ 100 \end{array}$$

$$(d) \frac{39}{20} = \frac{39}{5 \cdot 2^2} = \frac{39 \cdot 5}{5^2 \cdot 2^2} = \frac{195}{100} = 1.95$$

$$(e) \frac{25}{33} = 0.\overline{75}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 25.0 \overline{) 33} \\ \underline{231} \\ 190 \\ \underline{165} \\ 250 \end{array}$$

$$(f) \frac{4}{21}$$

$$0.\overline{190476}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.0 \overline{) 21} \\ \underline{21} \\ 190 \\ \underline{189} \\ 100 \\ \underline{84} \\ 160 \\ \underline{147} \\ 130 \\ \underline{126} \\ 40 \end{array}$$

6.30)

$$\frac{4}{37} = 0.\overline{108}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 4.0 \overline{) 37} \\ \underline{37} \\ 300 \\ \underline{298} \\ 20 \end{array}$$

$100 \div 3$ tiene residuo 1. Por lo tanto el dígito será 1.

6.31)

$$(a) 0.\overline{6}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 10x = 6.\overline{6} \\ -x = 0.\overline{6} \\ \hline 9x = 6 \\ x = \frac{2}{3} \end{array}$$

$$(b) 0.\overline{97}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 100x = 97.\overline{97} \\ -x = 0.\overline{97} \\ \hline 99x = 97 \\ x = \frac{97}{99} \end{array}$$

$$(c) 0.0\overline{8}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 100x = 8.\overline{8} \\ -10x = 0.\overline{8} \\ \hline 90x = 8 \\ x = \frac{8}{90} = \frac{4}{45} \end{array}$$

$$(d) 0.\overline{36}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 100x = 36.\overline{36} \\ -x = 0.\overline{36} \\ \hline 99x = 36 \\ x = \frac{36}{99} = \frac{4}{11} \end{array}$$

$$(e) 0.3\overline{21}$$

$$\begin{array}{l} 1000x = 321.\overline{21} \\ -10x = 3.\overline{21} \\ \hline 990x = 318 \end{array}$$

$$x = \frac{318}{990} = \frac{106}{330} = \frac{53}{165}$$

$$(F) \ 0.4\overline{59}$$

$$100x = 45\overline{9.9}$$

$$-100x = 45.\overline{9}$$

$$900x = 423$$

$$x = \frac{423}{900} =$$

$$\frac{47}{100}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 47 \\ 423 \overline{) 9} \\ \underline{30} \\ 63 \end{array}$$