

3.19)

$$(a) r = 4$$

$$(c) t = -6$$

$$(b) t = 0$$

$$(d) x = -\frac{3}{2}$$

3.20)

$$(a) 5t = 35$$

$$t = 7$$

$$(b) 24 = -2.5x$$

$$-\frac{24}{2.5} = x$$

$$-\frac{24}{25/10} = x$$

$$-\frac{24 \cdot 10^2}{25} = -\frac{48}{5} = x$$

$$x = -9.6$$

$$(c) -y/2 + y - 2y = -21$$

$$-\frac{y}{2} + \frac{2y}{2} - \frac{4y}{2} = -21$$

$$-\frac{3}{2}y = -21$$

$$y = \frac{21 \cdot 2}{3}$$

$$y = \underline{14}$$

$$(d) \frac{3x-5}{7} = 4$$

$$3x-5 = 28$$

$$3x = 33$$

$$x = \underline{11}$$

3.21)

$$(a) 3z - 5 = -2z + 15$$

$$5z = 20$$

$$z = \underline{4}$$

$$(b) x - 3.8 + 1.1x = -4.2 + 2.1x + 0.4$$

$$2.1x - 2.1x = -3.8 + 3.8$$

$$0 = 0$$

Infinitas soluciones

$$(c) \frac{9-2y}{4} + \frac{2y+4}{4} = 6$$

$$13 = 24$$

No hay soluciones

$$(d) \frac{15}{5} - \frac{6-2y}{5} = 2y-18$$

$$7+2y = 5(2y-18)$$

$$7+2y = 10y-90$$

$$97 = 8y$$

$$\frac{97}{8} = y$$

3.22)

$$x = 5 + \frac{1}{2}x$$

$$x - \frac{1}{2}x = 5$$

$$\frac{1}{2}x = 5$$

$$x = \underline{10}$$

3.23)

Porque solo la opción C hace que el término $\frac{x}{3}$ sea un entero.

3.24)

Each widget weighs 4 kg.

$$\frac{72}{4} = \underline{18}$$

3.25)

$$2(x-6) = x+4$$

$$2x-12 = x+4$$

$$x = 16$$

$$x+5 = \underline{21}$$

3.26)

$$\frac{2}{x} + 5 = \frac{5}{x} - 4$$

$$\frac{2}{x} - \frac{5}{x} = -9$$

$$-\frac{3}{x} = -9$$

$$-3 = -9x$$

$$\frac{3}{9} = x$$

$$\underline{\frac{1}{3} = x}$$

3.27)

$$\frac{1}{x-1} + \frac{2x}{x-1} = 5$$

$$\frac{2x+1}{x-1} = 5$$

$$2x+1 = 5x-5$$

$$6 = 3x$$

$$\underline{2 = x}$$

3.28)

x: Members

$$2.4 \cdot x + 2.9 \cdot x = 2366$$

$$8x + 10x = 2366$$

$$26x = 2366$$

$$x = \frac{2366}{26} = \frac{182}{2} = \underline{91}$$

3.29)

$$5 + \frac{1}{x} = \frac{7}{x}$$

3.30)

x: my age now

$$3 = \frac{6}{x} - \frac{6}{x}$$

$$3 = \frac{6}{x}$$

$$x = \underline{2}$$

$S(x-5)$: Edad del abuelo hace 5 años

$3(x+3)$: Edad del abuelo en 3 años

$$S(x-5) = 3(x+3) - 8$$

$$5x - 25 = 3x + 9 - 8$$

$$2x = 26$$

$$x = \underline{13}$$

Otra solución es observar que la edad del abuelo hace 5 años es $S(x-5)$, por lo que su edad actual es $5x - 20$.

En 3 años, su edad será $3(x+3)$.

$$5x - 20 + 3 = 3x + 9$$

$$2x = 26$$

$$x = \underline{13}$$

3.31)

$$\cancel{x} + \cancel{x} + \cancel{x} + \cancel{x} + \cancel{x} + \cancel{x} = (\cancel{x} + \cancel{x}) + \cancel{6}$$

$$4x = 0$$

$$x = \underline{0}$$

$$0 + 1 + 2 + 3 + 4 = 10$$

3.32)

$$9b + 9 - 26 = 0$$

$$9b = -9$$

$$b = \underline{\underline{\frac{-9}{9}}}$$

$$3.33) \sqrt[3]{z} - 13 = 5 - \sqrt[3]{z}$$

$$2\sqrt[3]{z} = 18$$

$$\sqrt[3]{z} = 9$$

$$z = \underline{\underline{729}}$$

3.34)

$$\frac{4-z}{4+z} = \frac{z}{4z}$$

$$4(4-z) = 4+z$$

$$10 - 4z = 4 + z$$

$$12 = 5z$$

$$\frac{12}{5} = z$$