110654809易憩 9, a) $3^{302} = (3^{4})^{15} \cdot 3^{2} = 1^{75} \cdot 9 = 9 = 4 \pmod{5}$ 81 mod 5 = 1 b) $3^{302} = (3^6)^5 \cdot 3^2 = 1^{50} \cdot 9 = 9 = 2 \pmod{7}$ 729 mod 1=1 5368 $\begin{array}{c} C) \ 3^{302} = (3^{10})^{30} \cdot 3^{2} \equiv 1^{30} \cdot 9 = 9 \equiv 9 \ (\text{mod } 11) \ \frac{729}{5832} \ \frac{11}{33} \ \frac{28}{33} \ \end{array}$ 59049 Let m=5.7.11 = 38t $M_1 = \frac{385}{E} = 77$ $y_1 = 3$ is an inverse of $M_1 = 77$ mod 5 since $17.3 \equiv 1 \pmod{5}$ M2 = 385 = 55 8= bis an inverse of Mz=55 mod 7 since 55.6=330 = 16mod 7) $M_3 = \frac{385}{11} = 35$ $M_3 = 6$ is an inverse of $M_3 = 35$ mod 11 since $35.6 = 210 = 1 \pmod{11}$ Hence, X=4.77.3+2.55.6+9.35.6=3474=9 (mod385) 10. 用歐幾里德演算法,先算出 gcd (34.89)=1 反轉步縣、算出結果是一的線性組合 89=2.34+21 34 = 1.21 + 13 21=1.13+8 = 3-2 = 3-(5-3) = 1.3-5 13=1.8+5 $= 2 \cdot (8-5) - 5 = 2 \cdot 8 - 3 \cdot 5$ 8=1.5+3 = 2.8-3(13-8) = 5.8-3.13 5=1.3+2 = 5. (21-13)-3.13 = 5.21-8.13 3 = 1.2+1 = 5.21-8(34-21)=13.21-8.34 = 13.(89 - 2.34) - 8.34 = 13.89 - 34.34因此5=-34,34 mod 89的其中一個數論例數為-34.也可寫為」55

用歐幾里德黃草法, 先算出 gcd (144, 233)=1

233 = 1.44 + 89 8 = 1.5 + 3 144 = 1.89 + 55 5 = 1.3 + 2 5 = 1.34 + 21 5 = 1.34 + 21

34 = 1.21+13

21=1.13+8

反轉步驟,算出結果是1的線性組合

|=3-2 $=3-(5-3)=2\cdot3-5$ $=2\cdot(8-5)-5=2\cdot8-3\cdot5$ $=34\cdot(144-89)-21\cdot89=34\cdot144-55\cdot89$ $=2\cdot8-3\cdot(13-8)=5\cdot8-3\cdot13$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=89\cdot144-55\cdot23$ $=13\cdot55-34)-8\cdot34=13\cdot55-21\cdot34$ $=13\cdot55-21\cdot89$ $=13\cdot55-21\cdot89$ $=13\cdot55-21\cdot89$