



TRƯỜNG ĐẠI HỌC KINH TẾ QUỐC DÂN  
**KHOA TOÁN KINH TẾ**

Data Structures and Algorithms

**Stack**

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Make sure your submission is either in notebook (.ipynb) or L<sup>A</sup>T<sub>E</sub>X format. You can [install](#) jupyter notebook down to your machine, or Google Colab so you don't have to care about managing virtual environment.

In this homework, you will have a datafile, download it to your local machine, then load it with Jupyter Notebook, or upload it to your Google Drive so that you can use with Google Colab.

**Problem 1**

Re-implement PCA by using numpy.

**Problem 2**

Load MNIST dataset (preferably from keras, but you can use sklearn if you want)

```
from keras.datasets import mnist
# or
from sklearn import datasets
data = datasets.load_digits()
```

Visualize the image.

Then use PCA to reduce the dimensionality of the data. Then visualize all the data.