

# Lab02-Image Processing and Analysis

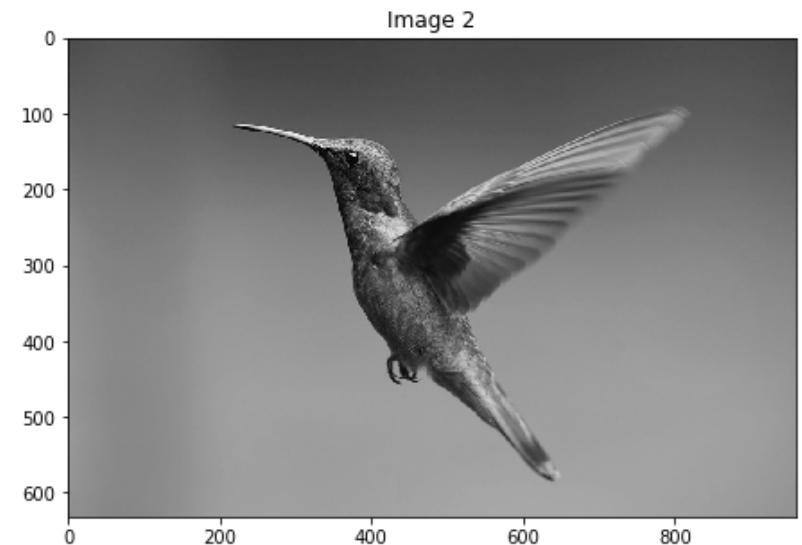
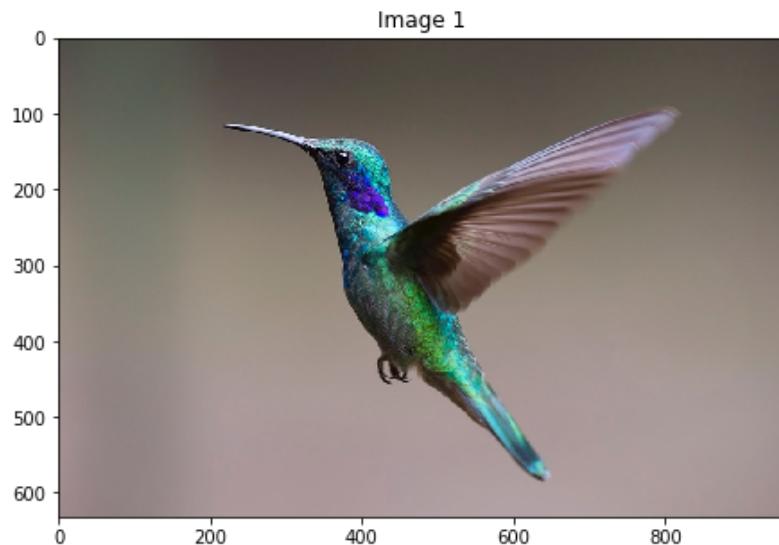
```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd
import cv2
from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
from pylab import imread
from skimage.color import rgb2gray
```

```
In [2]: def imshows(ImageData, LabelData, rows, cols, gridType = False):
    # Convert ImageData and LabelData to List
    from matplotlib import pyplot as plt
    ImageArray = list(ImageData)
    LabelArray = list(LabelData)
    if(rows == 1 & cols == 1):
        fig = plt.figure(figsize=(20,20))
    else:
        fig = plt.figure(figsize=(cols*8,rows*5))

    for i in range(1, cols * rows + 1):
        fig.add_subplot(rows, cols, i)
        image = ImageArray[i - 1]
        # If the channel number is less than 3, we display as grayscale image
        # otherwise, we display as color image
        if (len(image.shape) < 3):
            plt.imshow(image, plt.cm.gray)
            plt.grid(gridType)
        else:
            plt.imshow(image)
            plt.grid(gridType)
        plt.title(LabelArray[i - 1])
    plt.show()

def ShowThreeImages(IM1, IM2, IM3):
    imshows([IM1, IM2, IM3], ["Image 1", "Image 2", "Image 3"], 1, 3)
def ShowTwoImages(IM1, IM2):
    imshows([IM1, IM2], ["Image 1", "Image 2"], 1, 2)
def ShowOneImage(IM):
    imshows([IM], ["Image"], 1, 1)
def ShowListImages(listImage, row, col):
    listCaption = []
    for i in range(len(listImage)):
        listCaption.append(str(i))
    imshows(listImage, listCaption, row, col)
```

```
In [3]: # Read Image  
image_color = imread("Sample02/bird.jpg")  
# Convert Image into Gray  
image_gray = cv2.cvtColor(image_color, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)  
  
# Display Image  
ShowTwoImages(image_color, image_gray)
```



```
In [4]: # Show Information of Color Image
Image = image_color.copy()
Width = Image.shape[1]
Height = Image.shape[0]
Channel = len(Image.shape)
print("Width : ", Width, " Height : ", Height, " Channel : ", Channel)

IM = image_color.copy
if(Channel == 2):
    print("Min Intensity: ", Image.min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image.max())
else:
    print("Red - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 0].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 0].max())
    print("Green - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 1].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 1].max())
    print("Blue - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 2].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 2].max())
```

```
Width : 960 Height : 632 Channel : 3
Red - Min Intensity: 0 Max Intensity: 255
Green - Min Intensity: 0 Max Intensity: 255
Blue - Min Intensity: 0 Max Intensity: 255
```

```
In [5]: # Show Information of Gray Image
Image = image_gray.copy()
Width = Image.shape[1]
Height = Image.shape[0]
Channel = len(Image.shape)
print("Width : ", Width, " Height : ", Height, " Channel : ", Channel)

IM = image_color.copy
if(Channel == 2):
    print("Min Intensity: ", Image.min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image.max())
else:
    print("Red - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 0].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 0].max())
    print("Green - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 1].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 1].max())
    print("Blue - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 2].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 2].max())
```

```
Width : 960 Height : 632 Channel : 2
Min Intensity: 0 Max Intensity: 254
```

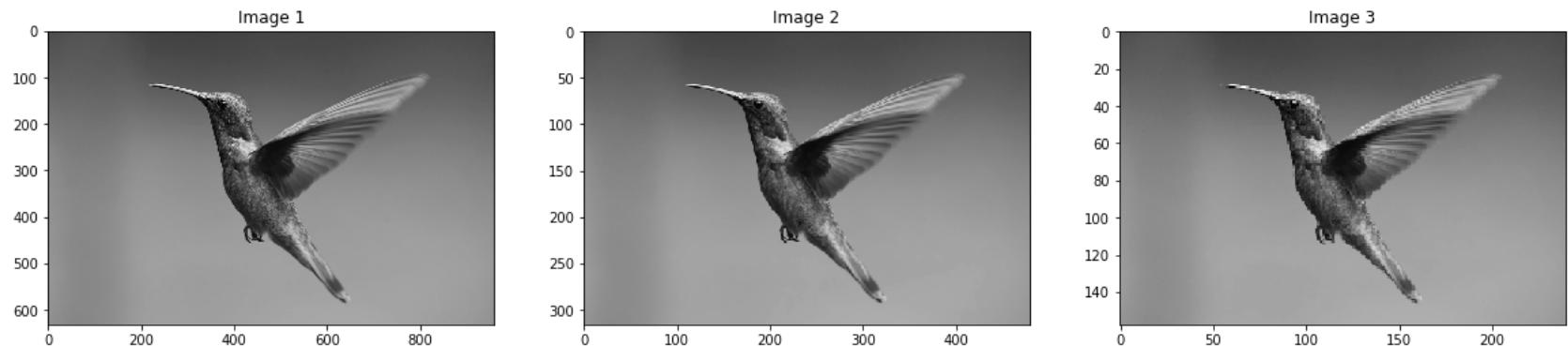
```
In [21]: from skimage.transform import rescale, resize

image_gray_rescaled_05 = rescale(image_gray, 0.5, anti_aliasing=False)
image_gray_rescaled_025 = rescale(image_gray, 0.25, anti_aliasing=False)

print("Original Size :", image_gray.shape)
print("Rescaled Size 0.5 :", image_gray_rescaled_05.shape)
print("Rescaled Size 0.25 :", image_gray_rescaled_025.shape)

ShowThreeImages(image_gray, image_gray_rescaled_05,image_gray_rescaled_025)
```

Original Size : (632, 960)  
Rescaled Size 0.5 : (316, 480)  
Rescaled Size 0.25 : (158, 240)

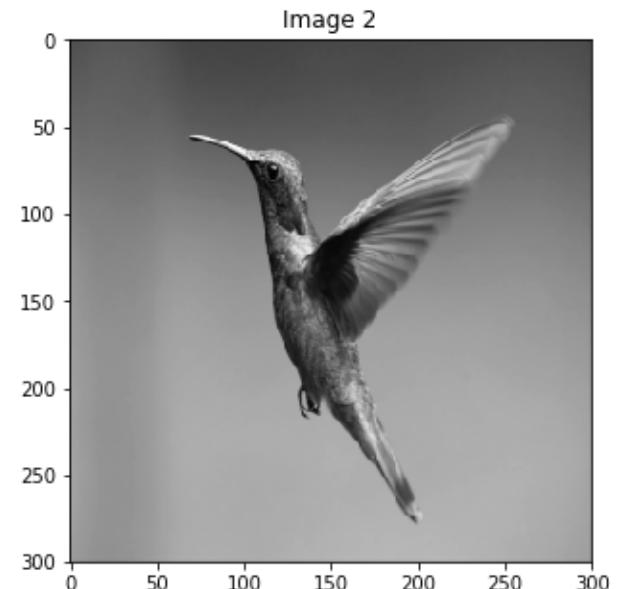
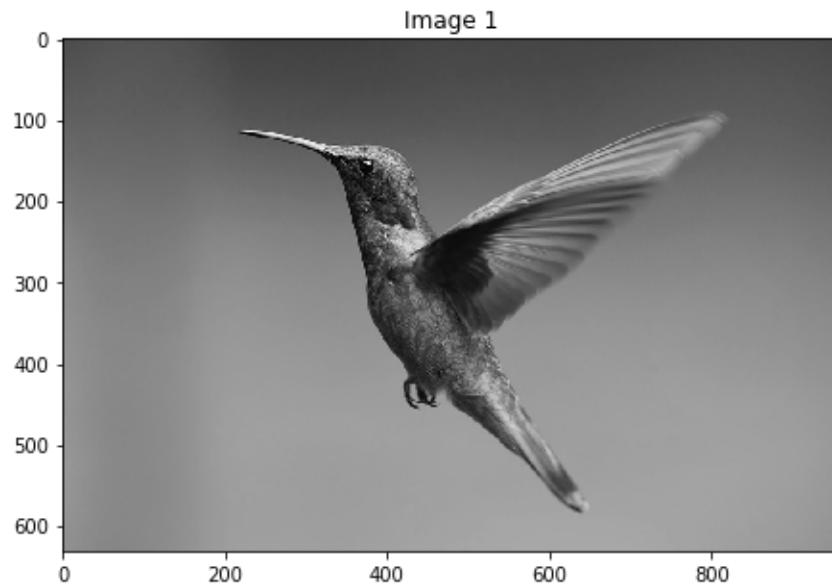


```
In [24]: image_resized = resize(image_gray, (300, 300), anti_aliasing=True)

print("Original Size :", image_gray.shape)
print("Resized Size 0.5 :", image_resized.shape)

ShowTwoImages(image_gray, image_resized)
```

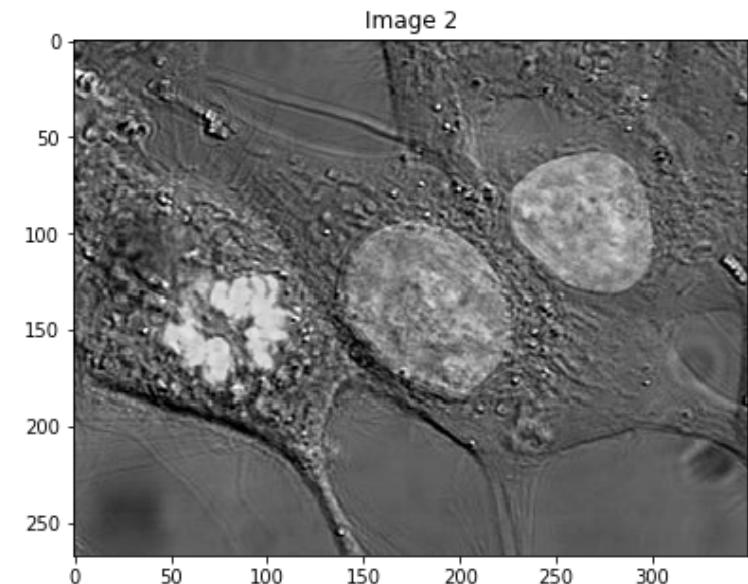
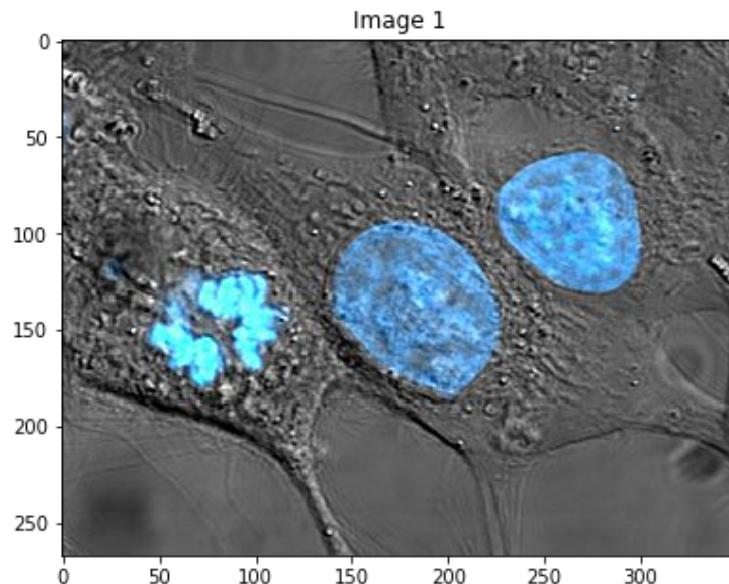
Original Size : (632, 960)  
Resized Size 0.5 : (300, 300)



```
In [28]: # Read Image
image_color = imread("Sample02/cell.jpg")
# Convert Image into Gray
image_gray = cv2.cvtColor(image_color, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)

# Display Image
print("Image Size:", image_color.shape)
ShowTwoImages(image_color, image_gray)
```

Image Size: (267, 350, 3)

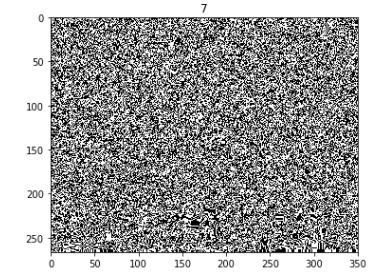
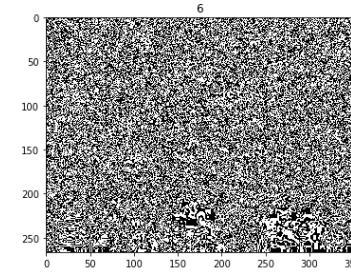
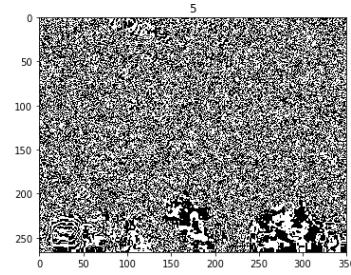
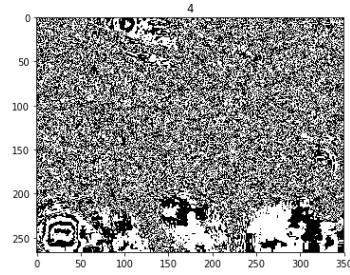
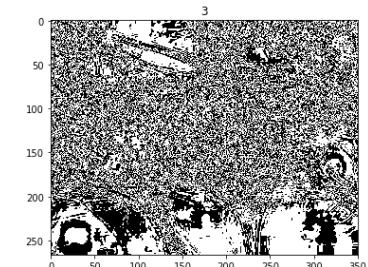
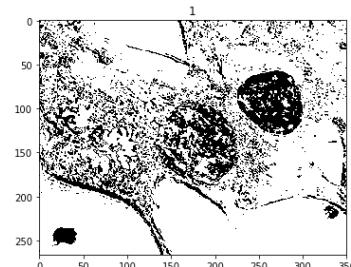
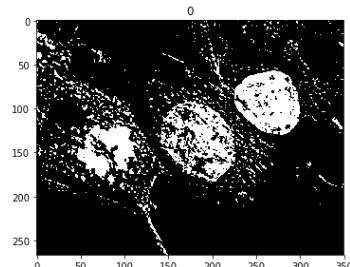


```
In [8]: def intToBitArray(img) :
    row ,col = img.shape
    list = []
    for i in range(row):
        for j in range(col):
            list.append (np.binary_repr( img[i][j] ,width=8 ) )
    return list #the binary_repr() fucntion returns binary values but in
                #string
                #, not integer, which has it's own perk as you will notice
def bitplane(bitImgVal , img1D ):
    bitList = [ int( i[bitImgVal] ) for i in img1D]
    return bitList
def GetBitImage(index, image2D):
    ImageIn1D = intToBitArray(image2D)
    Imagebit = np.array( bitplane(index, ImageIn1D ) )
    Imagebit = np.reshape(Imagebit , image2D.shape )
    return Imagebit
def GetAllBitImage(image2D):
    image2D_Bit = list()
    for i in range(8):
        image2D_Bit.append(GetBitImage(i, image2D))
    return image2D_Bit
```

```
In [29]: # Get 8 Mask Image corresponding to 8 bit of grayscale image
image2D_Bit = GetAllBitImage(image_gray)
```

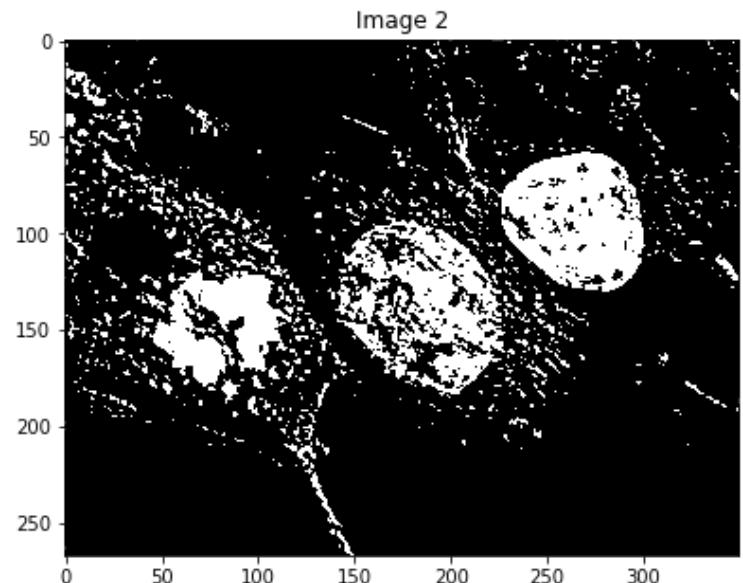
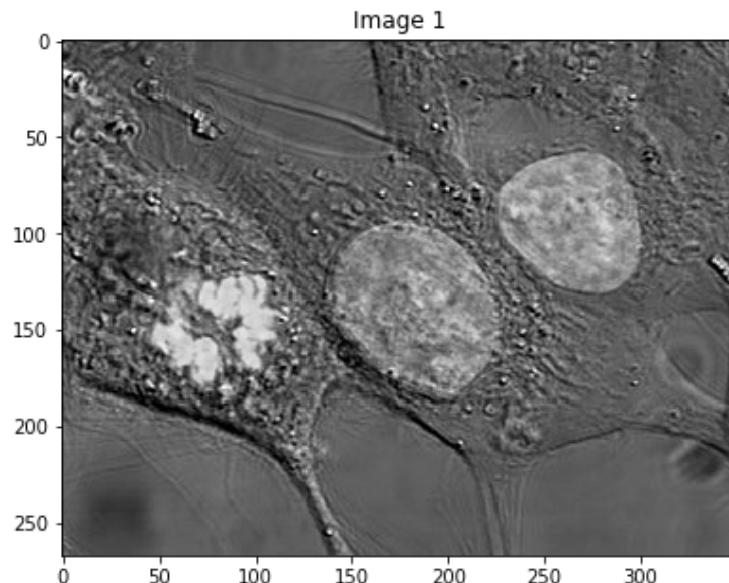
```
In [33]: print("List have ", len(image2D_Bit), " images")
ShowListImages(image2D_Bit, 2, 4)
```

List have 8 images

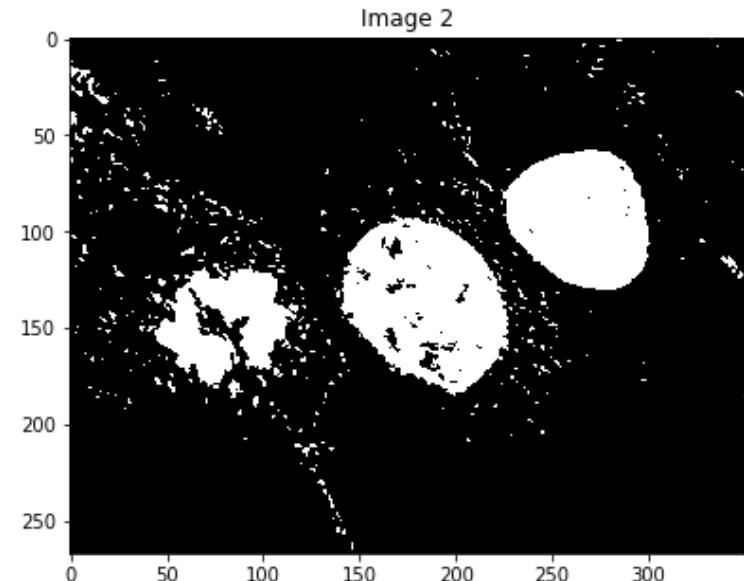
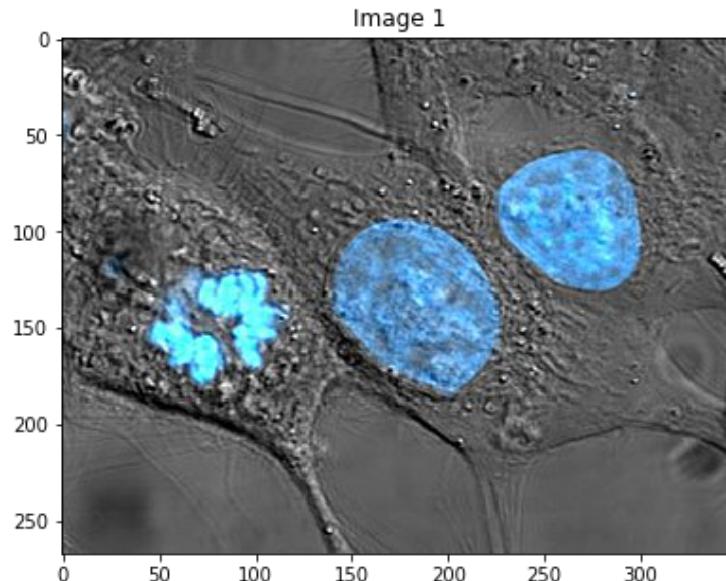


```
In [44]: # Take the highest bit image
```

```
CellMask01 = image2D_Bit[0]  
ShowTwoImages(image_gray, CellMask01)
```

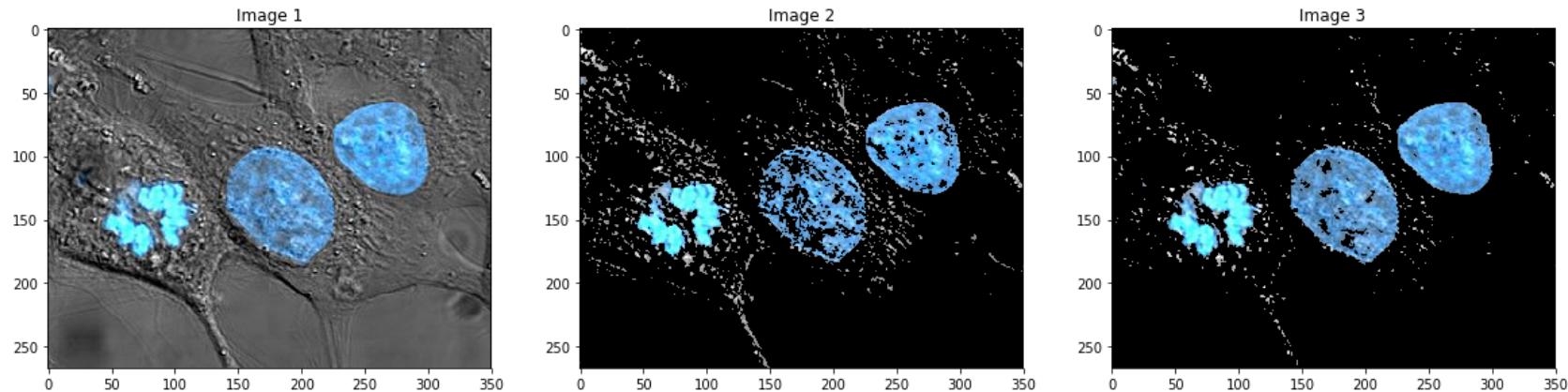


```
In [41]: # Get color by range color in RGB from [0,0,150] to [255,255,255]
lower = np.array([0,0,150])
upper = np.array([255,255,255])
CellMask02 = cv2.inRange(image_color, lower, upper)
ShowTwoImages(image_color, CellMask02)
```



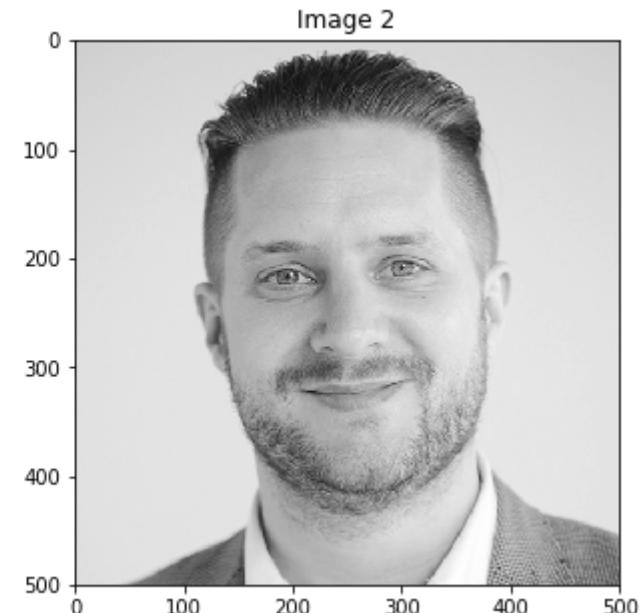
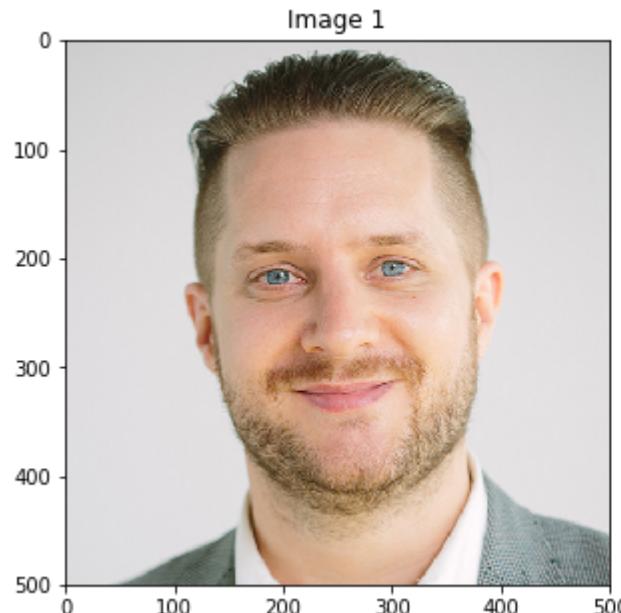
```
In [42]: def SegmentColorImageByMask(IM, Mask):
    Mask = Mask.astype(np.uint8)
    result = cv2.bitwise_and(IM, IM, mask = Mask)
    return result
```

```
In [45]: CellMask01_rgb = SegmentColorImageByMask(image_color, CellMask01)
CellMask02_rgb = SegmentColorImageByMask(image_color, CellMask02)
ShowThreeImages(image_color, CellMask01_rgb, CellMask02_rgb)
```



```
In [62]: # Read Image  
image_color = imread("Sample02/face.jpg")  
# Convert Image into Gray  
image_gray = cv2.cvtColor(image_color, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)  
  
# Display Image  
print("Image Size:", image_color.shape)  
ShowTwoImages(image_color, image_gray)
```

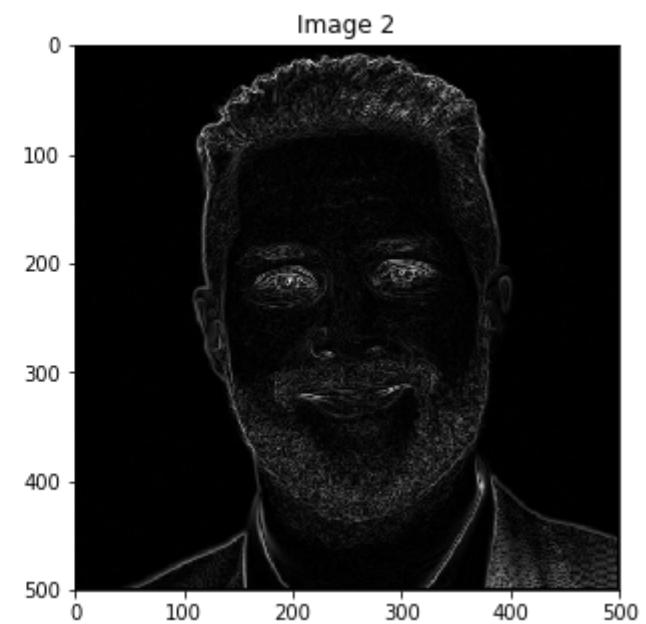
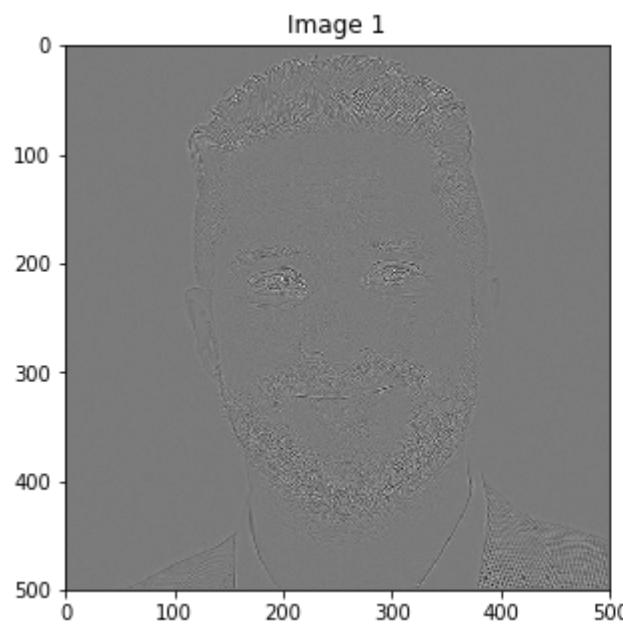
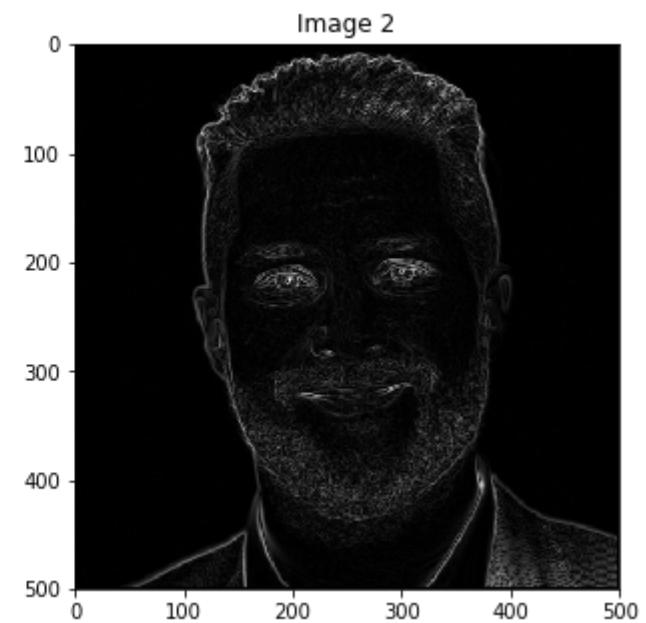
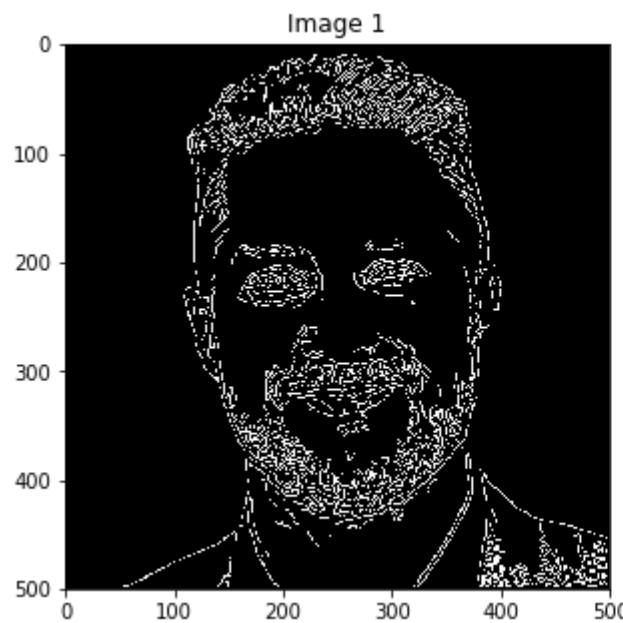
Image Size: (500, 500, 3)

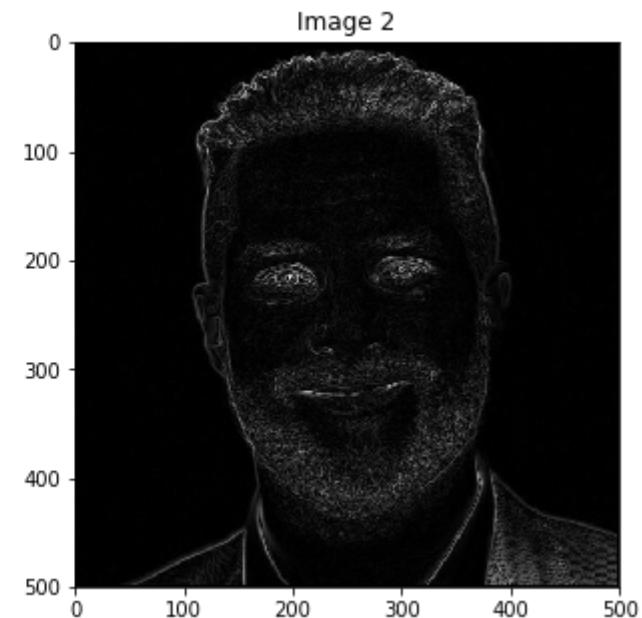
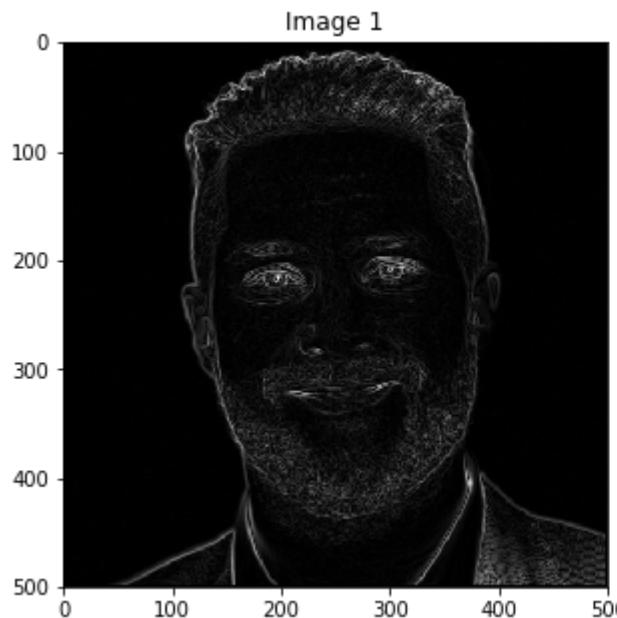


```
In [73]: import cv2
from skimage import feature, filters

edges_canny = feature.canny(image_gray) # Canny
edges_sobel = filters.sobel(image_gray) # Sobel
edges_laplace = filters.laplace(image_gray) # Laplacian
edges_scharr = filters.scharr(image_gray) # Scharr
edges_prewitt = filters.prewitt(image_gray) # Prewitt
edges_roberts = filters.roberts(image_gray) # Roberts

ShowTwoImages(edges_canny, edges_sobel)
ShowTwoImages(edges_laplace, edges_scharr)
ShowTwoImages(edges_prewitt, edges_roberts)
```



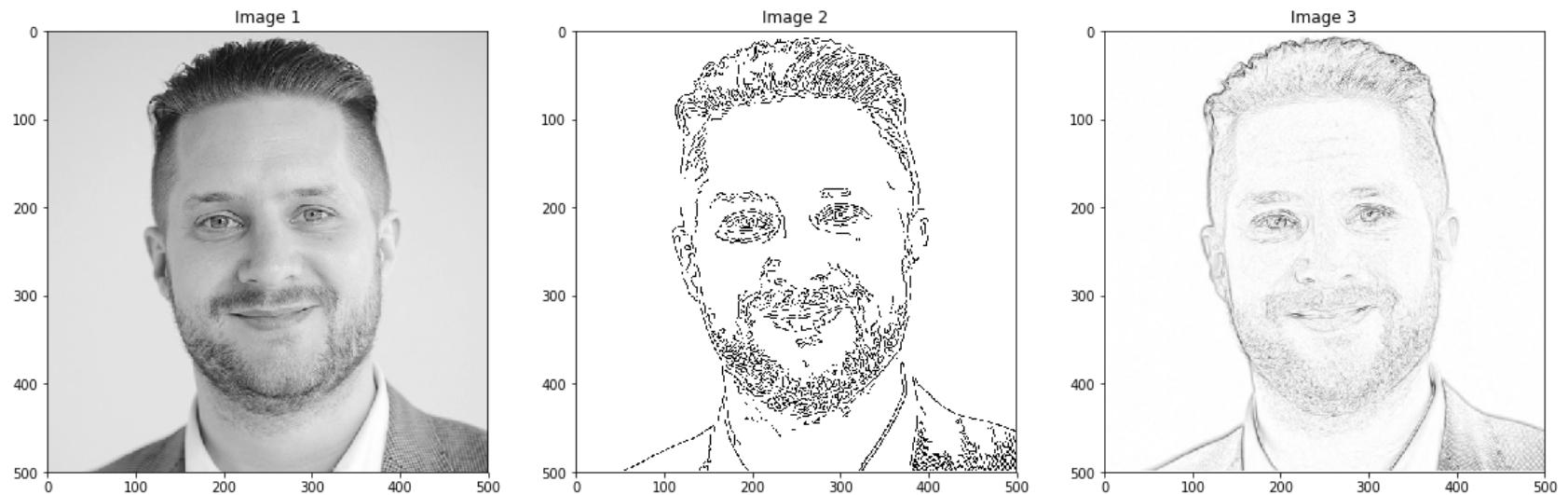


```
In [74]: # Show Information of Gray Image
Image = edges_sobel.copy()
Width = Image.shape[1]
Height = Image.shape[0]
Channel = len(Image.shape)
print("Width : ", Width, " Height : ", Height, " Channel : ", Channel)

IM = image_color.copy()
if(Channel == 2):
    print("Min Intensity: ", Image.min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image.max())
else:
    print("Red - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 0].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 0].max())
    print("Green - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 1].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 1].max())
    print("Blue - Min Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 2].min(), " Max Intensity: ", Image[:, :, 2].max())
```

```
Width : 500 Height : 500 Channel : 2
Min Intensity: 0.0 Max Intensity: 0.5026668594102899
```

```
In [78]: # Invert  
ShowThreeImages(image_gray, 1 - edges_canny, 1 - edges_sobel)
```

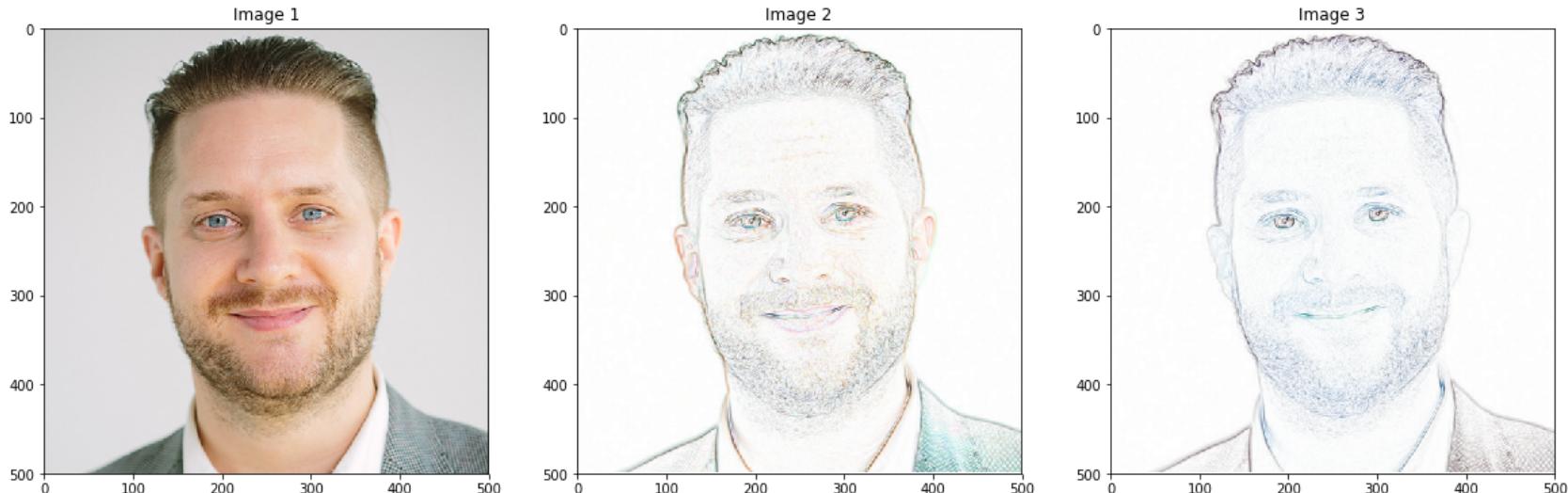


```
In [91]: # Edge Detection on Color Image  
from skimage.color.adapt_rgb import adapt_rgb, each_channel, hsv_value  
from skimage import filters  
  
@adapt_rgb(each_channel)  
def sobel_each(image):  
    return filters.sobel(image)  
  
@adapt_rgb(hsv_value)  
def sobel_hsv(image):  
    return filters.sobel(image)
```

```
In [92]: from skimage.exposure import rescale_intensity
```

```
image_sobel_rgb = rescale_intensity(1 - sobel_each(image_color))
image_sobel_hsv = rescale_intensity(1 - sobel_hsv(image_color))
```

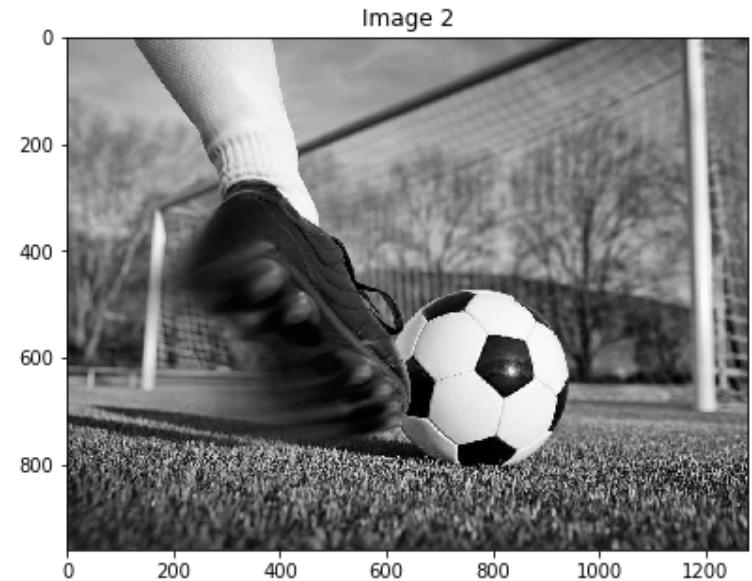
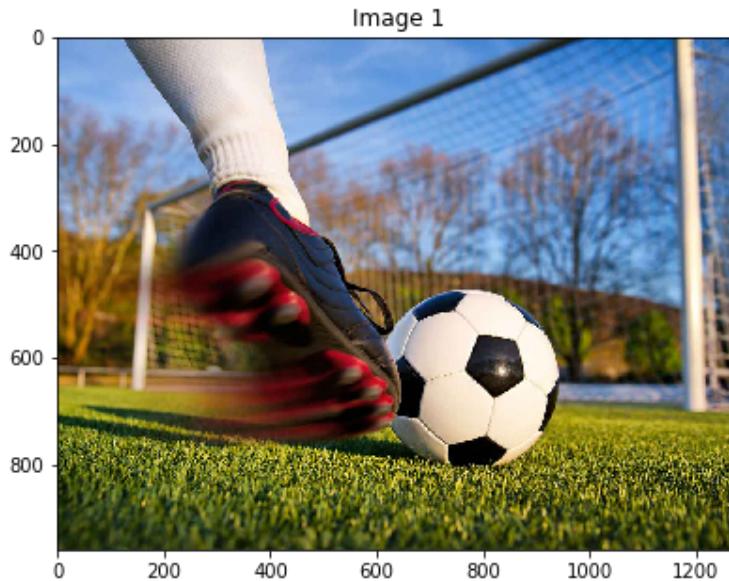
```
ShowThreeImages(image_color, image_sobel_rgb, image_sobel_hsv)
```



```
In [120]: # Read Image
image_color = imread("Sample02/ball.jpg")
# Convert Image into Gray
image_gray = cv2.cvtColor(image_color, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)

# Display Image
print("Image Size:", image_color.shape)
ShowTwoImages(image_color, image_gray)
```

Image Size: (960, 1280, 3)

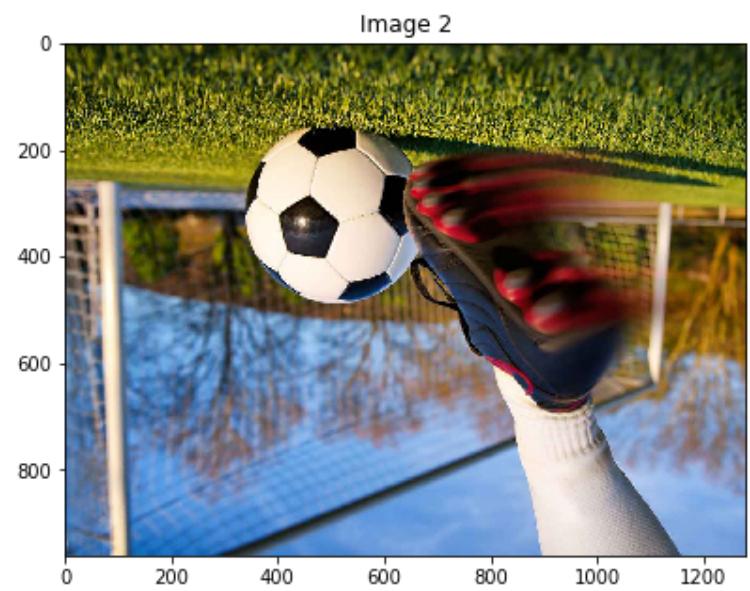
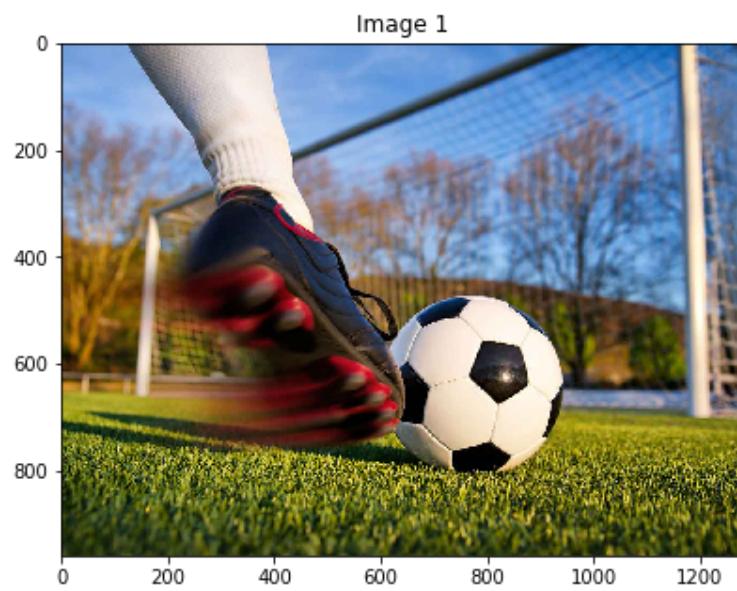
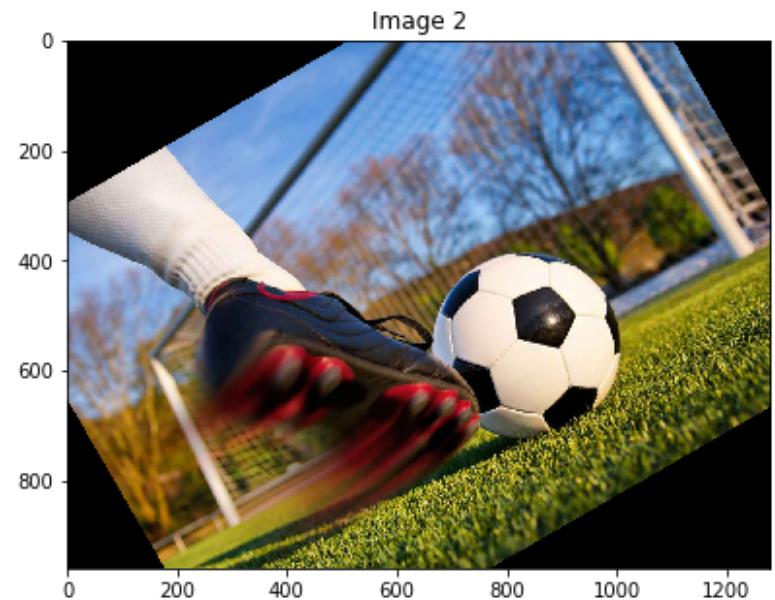
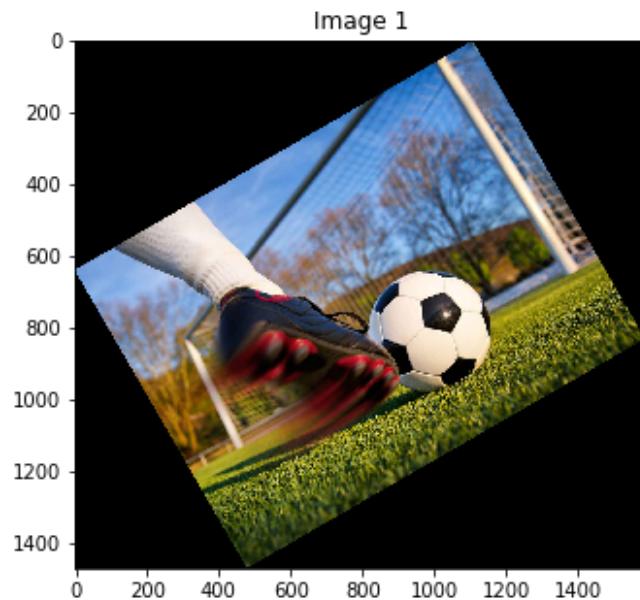


```
In [122]: from skimage.transform import rotate
image_color_rotate_30_01 = rotate(image_color, 30, resize=True)
image_color_rotate_30_02 = rotate(image_color, 30)
ShowTwoImages(image_color_rotate_30_01, image_color_rotate_30_02)

image_color_rotate_180 = rotate(image_color, 180, resize=True)
ShowTwoImages(image_color, image_color_rotate_180)

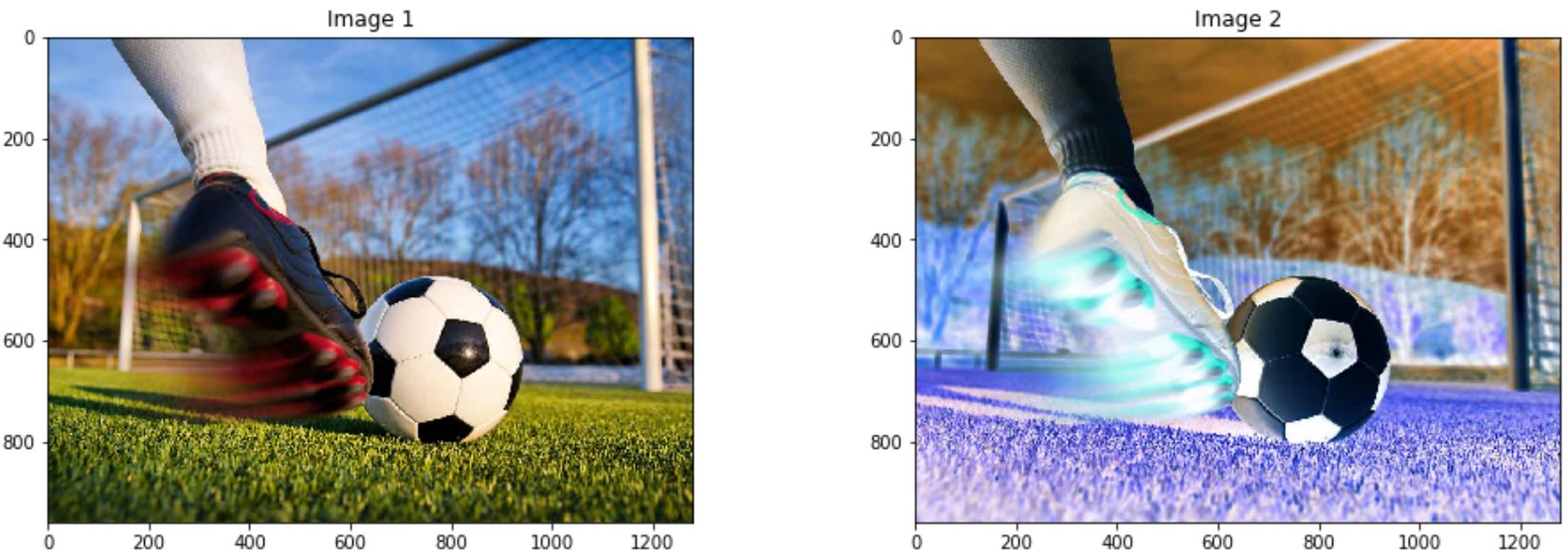
image_color_horizontal_flip = image_color[:, ::-1]
image_color_vertical_flip = image_color[::-1, :]

ShowThreeImages(image_color, image_color_horizontal_flip,image_color_vertical_flip)
```





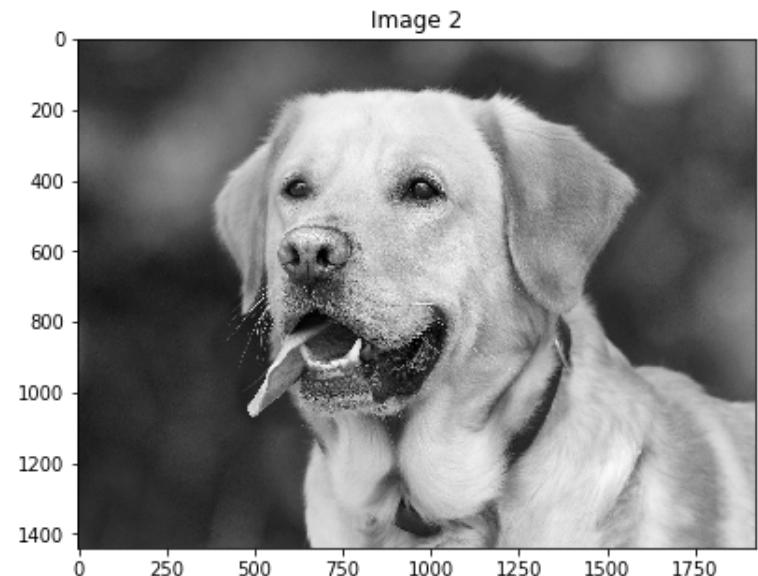
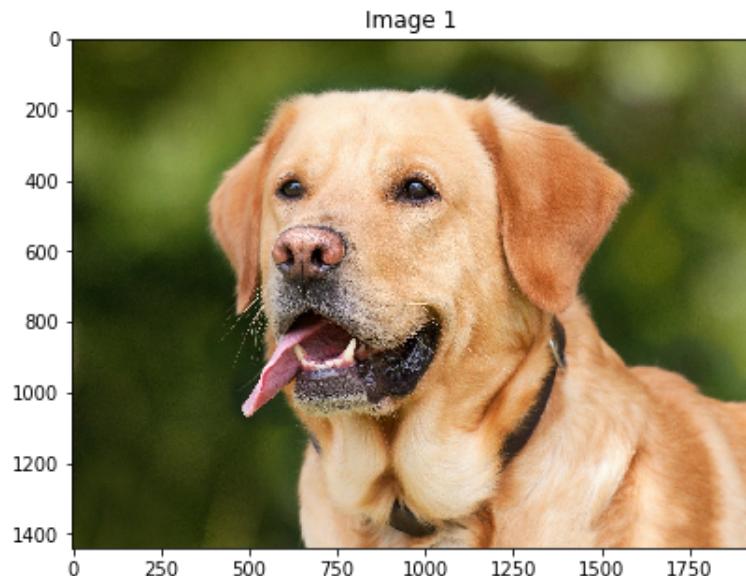
```
In [109]: from skimage import util  
image_color_inversion = util.invert(image_color)  
ShowTwoImages(image_color, image_color_inversion)
```



```
In [123]: # Read Image
image_color = imread("Sample02/dog.jpg")
# Convert Image into Gray
image_gray = cv2.cvtColor(image_color, cv2.COLOR_RGB2GRAY)

# Display Image
print("Image Size:", image_color.shape)
ShowTwoImages(image_color, image_gray)
```

Image Size: (1440, 1920, 3)

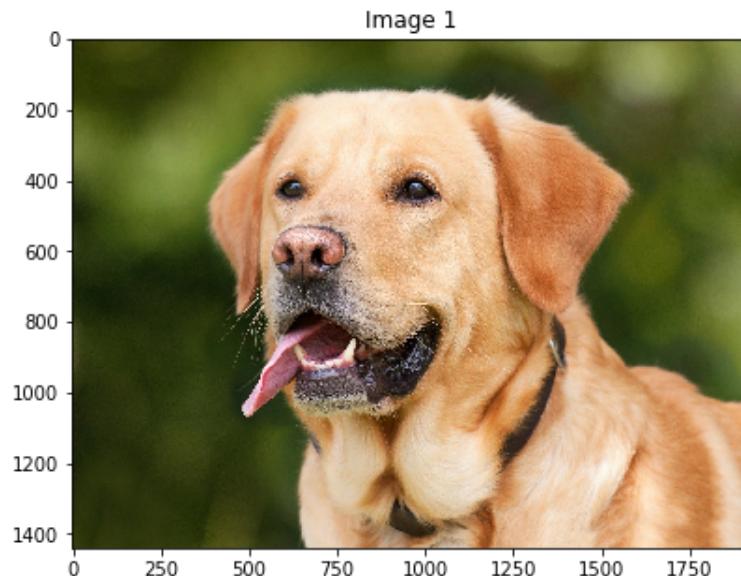


```
In [131]: import numpy as np
from skimage import exposure

# take from 10 to 90 percent of color range
v_min, v_max = np.percentile(image_color, (10, 90))
better_contrast = exposure.rescale_intensity(image_color, in_range=(v_min, v_max))

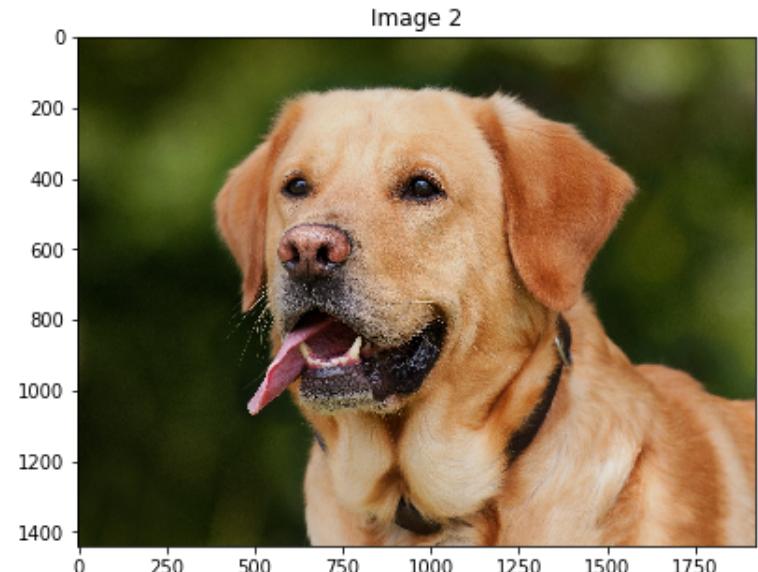
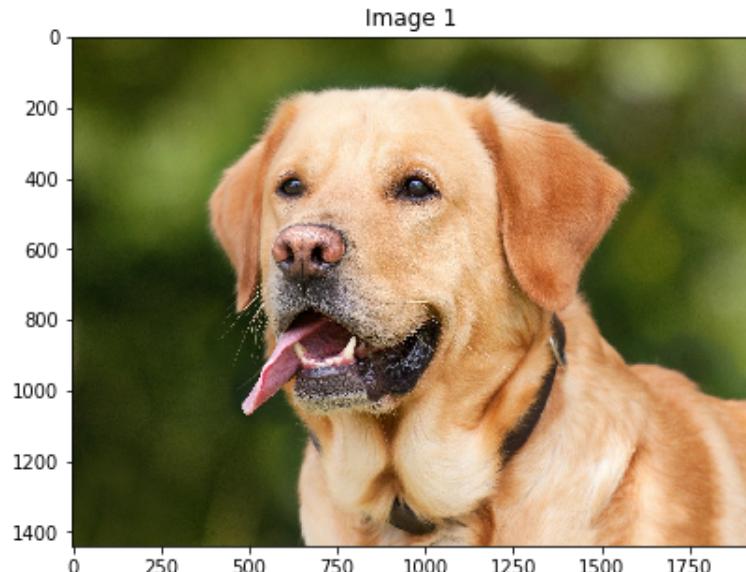
print(v_min, v_max)
ShowTwoImages(image_color, better_contrast)
```

23.0 219.0



In [135]: # gamma and gain parameters are between 0 and 1

```
adjusted_gamma_image = exposure.adjust_gamma(image_color, gamma=1.2, gain=0.9)
ShowTwoImages(image_color, adjusted_gamma_image)
```



```
In [136]: # Logarithmic corrected
```

```
log_correction_image = exposure.adjust_log(image_color)
```

```
ShowTwoImages(image_color, log_correction_image)
```

