

The test in Linux we put at the end of the report

Võ Anh Kiệt – 20520605

Nguyễn Bảo Phương – 20520704

Phase 1:

The pass is easy to get is

The moon unit will be divided into two divisions.

```
int __cdecl phase_1(int a1)
{
    int result; // eax@1

    result = strings_not_equal(a1, "The moon unit will be divided into two divisions.");
    if ( result )
        explode_bomb();
    return result;
}
```

Phase 2:

This is the function in the assembly

```
v4 = *MK_FP(__GS__, 20);
read_six_numbers(a1, v3);
if ( v3[0] < 0 )
    explode_bomb();
for ( i = 1; i <= 5; ++i )
{
    if ( v3[i] != v3[i - 1] + i )
        explode_bomb();
}
```

We will re-write the code, however the code with the condition ≥ 0 will not get the bomb so we decide to run from 0 to 10

```
// Example program
#include <iostream>
#include <string>
#include <stdio.h>

int main()
{
    int v3[6];
    for (int j = 0; j <= 10; ++j)
    {
        v3[0] = j;
        std::cout << v3[0] << " ";
        for (int i = 1; i <= 5; ++i)
        {
            v3[i] = v3[i - 1] + i;
            std::cout << v3[i] << " ";
        }
        std::cout << "\n";
    }
}
```

```
PS D:\test> cd D:\test
0 1 3 6 10 15
1 2 4 7 11 16
2 3 5 8 12 17
3 4 6 9 13 18
4 5 7 10 14 19
5 6 8 11 15 20
6 7 9 12 16 21
7 8 10 13 17 22
8 9 11 14 18 23
9 10 12 15 19 24
10 11 13 16 20 25
PS D:\test> |
```

Get the first list is password

0 1 3 6 10 15

Phase 3:

```
v6 = __isoc99_sscanf(a1, "%d %c %d", &v4, &v2, &v5);
if ( v6 <= 2 )
    explode_bomb();
switch ( v4 )
{
    case 0:
        v3 = 102;
        if ( v5 != 995 )
            explode_bomb();
        return result;
    case 1:
        v3 = 106;
        if ( v5 != 726 )
            explode_bomb();
        return result;
    case 2:
        v3 = 115;
        if ( v5 != 694 )
            explode_bomb();
        return result;
    case 3:
        v3 = 101;
        if ( v5 != 515 )
            explode_bomb();
        return result;
    case 4:
        v3 = 111;
        if ( v5 != 846 )
            explode_bomb();
        return result;
    case 5:
        v3 = 112;
        if ( v5 != 521 )
```

With this function it is easy to get the list that

First number is 0 to 7

Second char is the letter converting from ascii number

Last number is shown in the code

The password is 7 of this list:

0 f 995

1 j 726

2 s 694

3 e 515

4 o 846

5 p 521

6 v 784

7 b 778

Phase 4:

We re use the func4

```
int func4(int a1, int a2)
{
    int result; // eax@2
    int v3;      // ebx@5

    if (a1 > 0)
    {
        if (a1 == 1)
        {
            result = a2;
        }
        else
        {
            v3 = func4(a1 - 1, a2) + a2;
            result = v3 + func4(a1 - 2, a2);
        }
    }
    else
    {
        result = 0;
    }
    return result;
}
```

Then we rewrite the code from assembly

```

v7 = *MK_FP(__GS__, 20);
v4 = __isoc99_sscanf(a1, "%d %d", &v3, &v2);
if ( v4 != 2 || v2 <= 1 || v2 > 4 )
    explode_bomb();
v5 = 9;
v6 = func4(9, v2);
if ( v6 != v3 )
    explode_bomb();
return *MK_FP(__GS__, 20) ^ v7;

```

With the v2 we get the condition to do nothing

Then use the loop to get v3 and v2 in code

```

int main()
{
    int v2; // [sp+18h] [bp-20h]@1
    int v3; // [sp+1Ch] [bp-1Ch]@1
    int v4; // [sp+20h] [bp-18h]@1
    int v5; // [sp+24h] [bp-14h]@5
    int v6; // [sp+28h] [bp-10h]@5
    int v7; // [sp+2Ch] [bp-Ch]@1

    for (int i = 0; i < 10; i++)
    {
        v2 = i;
        if (v2 <= 1 || v2 > 4)
        {
            continue;
        }
        v5 = 9;
        v6 = func4(9, v2);
        cout << v6 << " ";
        cout << v2 << endl;
    }
}

```

Then we get 3 password blow:

```

176 2
264 3
352 4

```

176 2

264 3

352 4

Phase 5:

In the task, we get the array in this

```
:0804D1BF          db      8
:0804D1C0 ; int array_2704[]
:0804D1C0 array_2704 dd      0Ah          ; DATA XREF: pha
:0804D1C4          db      2
:0804D1C5          db      0
:0804D1C6          db      0
:0804D1C7          db      0
:0804D1C8          db     0Eh
:0804D1C9          db      0
:0804D1CA          db      0
:0804D1CB          db      0
:0804D1CC          db      7
:0804D1CD          db      0
:0804D1CE          db      0
:0804D1CF          db      0
:0804D1D0          db      8
:0804D1D1          db      0
:0804D1D2          db      0
:0804D1D3          db      0
:0804D1D4          db     0Ch
:0804D1D5          db      0
:0804D1D6          db      0
:0804D1D7          db      0
:0804D1D8          db     0Fh
:0804D1D9          db      0
:0804D1DA          db      0
:0804D1DB          db      0
:0804D1DC          db     0Bh
:0804D1DD          db      0
:0804D1DE          db      0
:0804D1DF          db      0
:0804D1E0          db      0
```

Then we re write the code with this assembly

```

1 int __cdecl phase_5(int a1)
2 {
3     int v2; // [sp+14h] [bp-24h]@1
4     int v3; // [sp+18h] [bp-20h]@1
5     int v4; // [sp+1Ch] [bp-1Ch]@3
6     int v5; // [sp+20h] [bp-18h]@3
7     int v6; // [sp+24h] [bp-14h]@1
8     int v7; // [sp+28h] [bp-10h]@3
9     int v8; // [sp+2Ch] [bp-Ch]@1
10
11     v8 = *MK_FP(__GS__, 20);
12     v6 = __isoc99_sscanf(a1, "%d %d", &v2, &v3);
13     if ( v6 <= 1 )
14         explode_bomb();
15     v2 &= 0xFu;
16     v7 = v2;
17     v4 = 0;
18     v5 = 0;
19     while ( v2 != 15 )
20     {
21         ++v4;
22         v2 = array_2704[v2];
23         v5 += v2;
24     }
25     if ( v4 != 15 || v5 != v3 )
26         explode_bomb();
27     return *MK_FP(__GS__, 20) ^ v8;
28 }

```

This is the code

```

// Example program
#include <iostream>
using namespace std;
int main()
{
    int v2; // [sp+14h] [bp-24h]@1
    int v4; // [sp+1Ch] [bp-1Ch]@3
    int v5; // [sp+20h] [bp-18h]@3
    int v7; // [sp+28h] [bp-10h]@3
    int v8; // [sp+2Ch] [bp-Ch]@1

    int array_2704[16] = {10, 2, 14, 7, 8, 12, 15, 11, 0, 4, 1, 13, 3, 9, 6, 5};
    for (int i = 0; i <= 16; ++i)
    {
        cout << "case " << i << ": \n";
        v2 = i;
        v2 &= 0xF;
        v7 = v2;
        v4 = 0;
        v5 = 0;
        while (v2 != 15)
        {
            ++v4;
            v2 = array_2704[v2];
            v5 += v2;
            cout << v2 << "\t" << v5 << "\n";
        }
        if (v4 != 15)
            cout << "false\n\n";
        else
            cout << "true\n\n";
    }
}

```

We will get 16 case but we need to get the v5 of the round, so that we need to run from 0 to 16 to get the data

With the other case is the same as 6 is false

```

case 6:
15      15
false

```


Only the case 5 is true and the v2 is 5

```
case 5:  
12    12  
3     15  
7     22  
11    33  
13    46  
9     55  
4     59  
8     67  
0     67  
10    77  
1     78  
2     80  
14    94  
6     100  
15    115  
true
```

Then the v5 is maybe 15 or 115. After try 2 number the password of this phase is:

5 115

Test in Linux:

