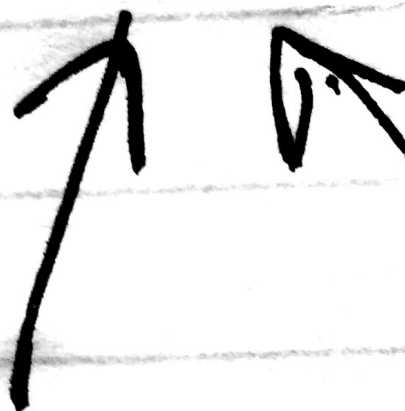


$X_i \dashrightarrow Y_i$



$\beta_0, \beta_1$

$G^2$